

PROGRESS  
OF  
EDUCATION IN INDIA,  
1902—1907.

---

VOLUME II—MAPS AND TABLES.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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1909

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STATISTICAL TABLES.

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## STATISTICAL TABLES

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PART I.

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GENERAL STATISTICAL TABLES.

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## ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE

(For details see

	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION								
	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION		SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL		TOTAL	UNIVERSITY	
	Arts Colleges	Colleges for Professional Training	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
1 Institutions {	For males	30 28 356	16 20 239	1 09 30 049	1 36 70 903	0 34 389	22 49 120	3 44 33 008	} 10,38 31 1
	For females	38 600	39 648	21 57 600	18 82 609	0 43 236	70 531	44 34 094	
Total	30 67 006	16 50 887	1 50 87 669	1 55 53 512	11 77 620	23 01 653	3 88 67 300	10 38 312	
2. (a) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction.	6 57	7 07	16 09	13 93	5 03	5 86	54 55	2 3	
(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction.	08	04	1 1	6 03	11	1 10	70 47		
(c) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction.	1 06	46	29 28	54 76	22	1 83	87 61		
(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2-17 to total expenditure on Public Instruction.	5 40	2 97	26 99	27 82	2 1	4 15	69 52	1 87	

TABLE II

SEVERAL PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1906-07

General Table IV )

TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION							TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUC- TION	
Direct on.	Inspect on.	Scholarsh. pa.	Public bngs	Spec al Grants for f r n t re an l appara- tus.	M'cellan- eous.	TOTAL.		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
629	30 8° 16	10 5. 168	60 11 60°	00 088	45 81,297	1 038 3° 1	5 59 03 673	{ For males } { For females } 1 Institutions
5 67 6° 9	30 8 165	10 5 168	60 11 60°	7 00 089	45 81 297	1 70 30 3° 1	5 59 03 6 3	Total.
107	1 6	° 9	10 4°	1° 9	3 41	45 45	100	(a) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction.
	7 04	° 39	10 36	1 9°	18°	23 53	100	(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction.
	1 16	1 48	6 14	6°	° 99	12 39	100	(c) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2-17 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction.
1° 01	5 51	1° 89	10° 75	1° 5	8°	30 48	100	(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2-17 to total expenditure on Public Instruction.

## ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE

(For details see

		TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE			
		UNIVERSITY EDUCATION		SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL	
		Arts Colleges	Colleges for Professional Training	Secondary Schools	Primary Schools
1		2	3	4	5
3	Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—	B a p.	B a p.	B a p.	B a p.
Government Institutions	Cost to Provincial Revenues	188 15 8	279 5 5	19 15 5	8 4 7
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	—	2 12 1	0 6 0	1 4 0
	Total cost	276 10 0	337 5 3	37 1 3	8 15 4
Local Fund and Municipal Board Schools	Cost to Provincial Revenues	17 5 3		0 15 8	1 4 0
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	6 12 11		6 0 4	3 8 7
	Total cost	109 0 7	57 1 8	13 0 4	5 3 8
Institutions in Native States	Cost to Native State Revenues	231 1 2		16 2 2	4 12 1
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds			0 11 10	0 6 11
	Total cost	271 9 1		30 0 10	6 11 0
Aided Institutions	Cost to Provincial Revenues	30 8 8	161 8 0	4 15 9	0 6 2
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	3 3 9		2 2 0	1 4 1
	Total cost	154 7 5	1460 8 0	24 4 2	3 0 5
Unaided Institutions	Total cost	91 0 8	68 2 2	16 13 10	2 3 4
All Institutions	Cost to Provincial Revenues	67 1 11	214 13 4	4 3 8	0 10 11
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds	1 0 8	2 1 2	2 6 6	1 12 8
	Total cost	170 13 0	270 15 3	21 7 1	4 11 1



TABLE II—concl'd.

SEVERAL PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1906-07.

General Table IV.)

ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION		TOTAL.	
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.			
Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.		
6	7	8	9
H a p	H a p.	H a p	3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—
120 6 0	82 1 1	43 14 6	Cost to Provincial Revenues . . }
8 13 6	1 10 9	0 15 4	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds . }
134 12 0	104 1 4	60 6 2	Total cost.
0 15 0	10 5 9	1 3 9	Cost to Provincial Revenues . . }
91 2 2	33 4 7	3 14 7	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds . }
90 10 5	66 13 8	6 5 1	Total cost.
225 1 3	39 1 11	6 7 4	Cost to Native State Revenues . . }
..	.	0 6 8	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds . }
231 6 1	39 5 4	8 7 5	Total cost
68 4 7	5 9 1	1 3 10	Cost to Provincial Revenues . . }
1 4 1	1 13 2	1 6 2	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds . }
125 11 1	27 15 9	7 3 10	Total cost.
14 0 3	16 2 3	7 15 6	Total cost . . . . . Un aided Institutions.
102 14 2	19 7 5	2 3 4	Cost to Provincial Revenues . . }
11 9 6	2 8 0	1 14 8	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds . }
130 2 11	41 10 11	8 8 2	Total cost

## Colleges Schools and Scholars in the several provinces of

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS	PUBLIC INSTRUCTION						
	UNDER PUBLIC						
	Managed by Government				Managed by Local Funds		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance	Number of Institutions	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION							
Arts Colleges							
English	23	4 331	4 53	3 755	5	361	
Oriental		378	406	317	1	6	
Colleges for Professional Training							
Law	12	1 276	1 279	69	1	18	
Medicine	4	1 542	1 677	1 593			
Engineering	4	1 243	1 224	1 777			
Teaching	5	33	322	308			
Agriculture	3	295	294	177			
Total	5	9 307	9 285	7 999	7	388	
SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL							
Secondary Schools							
For Boys—							
High Schools	135	39 279	39 944	31 671	85	22 859	
Middle Schools	English	62	6 042	8 770	7,204	314	36 015
	Vernacular	50	4 054	3 971	3 201	828	105 602
For Girls—							
High Schools	7	975	972	834			
Middle Schools	English	3	329	333	277	1	42
	Vernacular	58	7 320	6 956	4 941	10	904
Total	313	60 999	57 946	49 128	1 238	165 422	
Primary Schools							
For Boys	397	18 763	17 919	14 636	21,620	1 137 810	
For Girls	385	20 373	19 043	13 329	1,274	53 629	
Total	782	39 136	36 962	27 965	22 899	1 191 439	
SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL							
Training Schools for Masters	220	6 214	6 059	5,354	65	493	
Training Schools for Mistresses	12	389	479	420	2	18	
Schools of Art	4	1 374	1 258	1 064			
Law Schools	2	36	37	30			
Medical Schools	15	1 829	1 885	1 707			
Engineering and Surveying Schools	8	903	877	768			
Technical and Industrial Schools	9	947	880	670	36	1 632	
Commercial Schools	2	218	240	217	1	63	
Agricultural Schools	3	148	187	1 0			
Reformatory Schools	8	1 087	1 063	1 026			
Other Schools	66	4 831	4 613	3 580	7	410	
Total	349	17 938	17 566	15 019	111	2 616	
TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	1 466	127 418	121 49	99 104	24,259	1,399 863	

TABLE III

British India for the official year 1906-07

TUTIONS.						CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.
MANAGEMENT						
and Municipal Boards		Maintained by Native States				14
Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance	Number of Institutions	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance	
8	9	10	11	12	13	
3146	2704	3	281	264	228	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION
10	13					Arts Colleges
						English, Oriental
						Colleges for Professional Training
						Law, Medicine, Engineering, Teaching, Agriculture
339	290	3	281	264	228	Total
						SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL
						Secondary Schools
						For Boys—
21957	18409	31	6267	5051	5070	High Schools
34892	29150	114	6314	6112	4940	English } Middle Schools.
91548	76690	15	9099	1903	1406	Vernacular }
						For Girls—
40	29	2	46	48	28	High Schools
913	700					English } Middle Schools
						Vernacular }
159332	124900	160	14726	14064	11499	Total
						Primary Schools
1114600	839850	203	130531	136814	100533	For Boys
50735	35008	250	1654	16193	10051	For Girls.
1167405	875008	2053	153078	153007	112784	Total
						SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL
473	449	1	61	63	53	Training Schools for Masters
19	14	1	24	25	23	Training Schools for Mistresses
						Schools of Art.
						Law Schools
						Medical Schools
1600	1277	4	256	206	170	Engineering and Surveying Schools
71	67					Technical and Industrial Schools.
						Commercial Schools
						Agricultural Schools
415	27	10	256	209	163	Performing Schools.
						Other Schools
258	2074	18	199	643	409	Total
1009694	1000373	3106	168641	167008	104929	TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

## Colleges, Schools and Scholars in the several provinces of

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS							
	UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT							
	Aided by Government by Local Funds or Municipal Boards				Unaided			
	Number of Institutions	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance	Number of Institutions	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION</b>								
<i>Arts Colleges</i>								
English	54	8 292	7 817	6 929	42	4 823	4 355	3 565
Oriental	5	256	252	192	9	277	237	169
<i>Colleges for Professional Training</i>								
Law					14	1 604	1 471	928
Medicine								
Engineering								
Teaching	1	1	2	2	2	20	28	26
Agri-culture								
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>8 459</b>	<b>8 071</b>	<b>7 123</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6 733</b>	<b>6 141</b>	<b>4 684</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL</b>								
<i>Secondary Schools</i>								
<i>For Boys—</i>								
High Schools	52 <sup>0</sup>	124 758	100 010	99 304	39 <sup>0</sup>	92 900	91 372	73 174
Middle Schools { English	1 271	108 904	105 899	77 017	368	27 785	40 504	33 153
{ Vernacular	1 064	67 462	60 690	58 040	8 <sup>0</sup>	4 915	4 663	3 739
<i>For Girls—</i>								
High Schools	98	10 731	10 490	8 966	7	507	581	570
Middle Schools { English	179	15 387	14 793	12 652	6	357	316	247
{ Vernacular	185	17 449	16 966	14 352	11	990	950	681
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>344 741</b>	<b>333 820</b>	<b>270 281</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>127 454</b>	<b>138 426</b>	<b>111 564</b>
<i>Primary Schools</i>								
For Boys	63 944	2 013 348	1 912 429	1 594 769	14 288	304 216	206 854	202 610
For Girls	7 041	193 608	185 672	144 754	1 053	23 041	21 040	17 114
<b>Total</b>	<b>70 985</b>	<b>2 206 956</b>	<b>2 098 101</b>	<b>1 739 523</b>	<b>15 341</b>	<b>347 257</b>	<b>317 894</b>	<b>219 724</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL</b>								
Training Schools for Masters	93	1 000	976	901	5	132	117	110
Training Schools for Mistresses	44	801	783	724	4	46	40	40
Schools of Art	1	101	75	75	5	189	190	160
Law Schools					4	41	45	23
Medical Schools	4	111	93	98	8	1 238	1 194	871
Engineering and Surveying Schools	3	52	5	41	7	165	166	144
Technical and Industrial Schools	79	3 301	3 044	2 859	19	684	581	477
Commercial Schools	0	103	102	99	7	200	161	144
Agri-cultural Schools	0	20	20	16				
Reformatory Schools								
Other Schools	1 086	26 919	21 618	20 394	45	12 510	11 506	9 606
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>31 798</b>	<b>29 969</b>	<b>25 207</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>15 205</b>	<b>13 997</b>	<b>11 597</b>
<b>TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>75 008</b>	<b>2 501 804</b>	<b>2 406 961</b>	<b>2 042 834</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>496 649</b>	<b>476 408</b>	<b>397 573</b>

## PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS

- 1 ADVANCED TEACHING—  
 (a) Arabic or Persian  
 (b) Sanskrit  
 (c) Any other Oriental Class

- 2 ELEMENTARY TEACHING—  
 (a) A Vernacular only { For Boys  
 or mainly { Girls  
 (b) The Koran only { Boys  
 { Girls

- 3 OTHER SCHOOLS NOT conforming to Departmental Standards { Boys  
 { Girls

Total

GRAND TOTAL

TABLE III—*concl'd*British India for the official year 1906-07—*concl'd*

Grand Total of Institutions	Grand Total of scholars on the 31st of March.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON THE 31st OF MARCH LEARNING			Number of girls in boys schools	Number of boys in girls schools	CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS
		English	A Classical Language	A Vernacular Language			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
							UNIVERSITY EDUCATION
							<i>Arts Colleges.</i>
179	18 001 917	17 517 278	10 910 819	3 043 111	87		English Oriental
274	2 808	2 881		17	1		<i>Colleges for Professional Training</i>
4	1,542	1 542			76		Law
4	1 243	1,243					Medicine
8	362	258	44	145	6		Engineering
3	205	205					Teaching
							Agriculture
182	25,168	23 904	11 773	3 316	170		Total
							SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL
							<i>Secondary Schools</i>
1 165	286 063	282 703	117 777	211 011	1 200		For Boys—
2 129	188 110	173 620	19 073	174 769	3 671		High Schools
2 033	184 130	12 180	21 813	184 630	6 800		English Vernacular } Middle Schools
							For Girls—
110	10,213	11 509	3 030	5 157		1 528	High Schools
191	16 101	10 760	1,267	9 170		2 323	English Vernacular } Middle Schools
260	25 663	3 510	1 066	26 606		1 630	
5 898	713 310	423 317	164,031	611 391	11 741	5 41	Total
							Primary Schools
100 947	3 630 608	37 124	268 000	3 563 185	219 143		For Boys
9 983	307 108	49 7	13 838	304 781		13 093	For Girls
112 930	3 937 806	40 081	281 838	3 867 916	219 143	13 093	Total
							SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL
314	7 900	569	1 780	7 426	153		Training Schools for Masters
63	1 218	347	85	1 136		11	Training Schools for Mistresses
10	1 664	501		436	33		Schools of Art
6	77	77					Law Schools
27	3 178	978	91	1 851	49		Medical Schools
18	1 120	405	8	400			Engineering and Surveying Schools
147	6 800	824	110	4 576	26	88	Technical and Industrial Schools
12	584	508	12	70	2		Commercial Schools
5	168	8		168			Agricultural Schools
5	1 087	15		1 071			Refectory Schools
1 716	44 206	4 630	31 729	21 04	1 008	166	Other Schools
2 306	68 104	8 067	33 89	39 048	1 761	285	Total
121 336	4 744 480	498 270	431 451	4 621 671	232 815	18 899	TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
							PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS
2,051	30 193	132	37 207	2,271	990	8	1 ADVANCED TEACHING—
1 630	21 315	18	20 434	1 005	39		(a) Arabic or Persian.
6	284		284		201		(b) Sanskrit
							(c) Any other Oriental Class
24 734	242 718	1 638	61 197	338 620	9 277		2 ELEMENTARY TEACHING
374	8 325	6	934	8 197		507	For Boys } (a) A Vernacular
9 177	170 089	680	148 715	23,286	24 804		Girls } only or mainly
1 327	19 614		16 484	1 412		2 680	Boys } (b) The Koran
1 846	39 300	4 793	2 078	38 690	1 951		Girls } only
47	3 304	176	70	3 170		26	Boys } 3 OTHER SCHOOLS
							Girls } not conforming to Departmental Standards
41 19	644 150	7 643	317 403	414 876	37 600	3 273	Total
180 508	5,388,832	505 920	748 820	4 936,547	270 077	20 170	GRAND TOTAL

## GENERAL TABLE III A

Number of scholars on the 31st March 1907 in the several provinces of British India classified according to sex, race, or creed

—		Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians	Hindus		Muham- madans.	Buddhists	Pars s.	Others.	Total
				B ahmams	Non Brahmans					
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION										
ARTS COLLEGES										
English	{ Male { Female	10* 48	627 43	7 249 5	7 878 26	1 468 1	85	401 33	31 4	17 841 160
Oriental	{ Male { Female			780	37	100				917
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING										
Law	{ Male { Female	5	34	1 104	1 492	182	1	74 1	5	2,897 1
Medicine	{ Male { Female	117 40	102 19	357 3	576 1	65		243 11	6 2	1 466 76
Engineering	{ Male { Female	138	23	427	516	113		26		1 *43
Teaching	{ Male { Female	3 34	19 2	109	126	68			1	326 36
Agriculture	{ Male { Female	1	2	74	84	43		1		205
Total		488	871	10 108	10 736	2 040	86	790	49	25 168
SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL										
SECONDARY SCHOOLS										
For Boys										
High Schools	{ Male { Female	7 047 436	11 489 435	80 613 73	136 424 73	38 912 6	5 687 152	4 108 14	583 11	*84 863 1 200
Middle Schools— English	{ Male { Female	3 657 1 141	9 251 1 397	38 873 259	62 056 506	31 512 36	6 653 185	1 013 77	1 424 90	184 436 3 671
Vernacular	{ Male { Female	11 5	3 844 743	*8 038 192	89 411 670	34 211 193	20 188 5 061	1	1 558 6	177 262 6 870
For Girls.										
High Schools	{ Male { Female	1 093 5 743	127 2,200	21 338	72 1 156	21 55	131 146	28 914	35 128	1 528 10 685
Middle Schools— English	{ Male { Female	1 354 4 177	390 6 603	85 429	195 1 482	29 43	173 294	71 397	26 323	2 323 13 838
Vernacular	{ Male { Female	4 6	3*0 6 153	56 4 521	279 12 178	60 911	971 1 185	6	14	1 690 24 973
Total		24 679	43,042	153 498	334 50*	100 980	40 806	6 623	4 198	713 342
PRIMARY SCHOOLS										
For Boys	{ Male { Female	1 120 564	67 949 22 776	376 644 29 464	2 06* 327 103 877	711 180 27 83*	112 392 31 379	3 905 820	76 039 2 431	3 411 525 *18,143
For Girls	{ Male { Female	803 1,547	1 550 16,063	811 49 336	3 4*0 164 756	1 285 46 876	4 871 10 33*	212 3 626	141 1 519	13 093 294 106
Total		4 043	108 338	456 155	2 334 330	787 173	159 024	8 6*3	80 130	3 937 866
SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL										
Training Schools	{ Male { Female	16 173	1 036 844	2 *72 88	2 909 204	1 032 70	218 32	1	216 9	7 760 1 420

GENERAL TABLE III A—*concl*

Number of scholars on the 31st March 1907 in the several provinces of British India classified according to sex, race, or creed—*concl*

		Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christ ans.	HINDUS		Moham medans	Buddhists	Paras	Others	Total
				Brahmans	Non Brahmans.					
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL— <i>concl</i>										
Schools of Art	{ Male	15	96	312	957	196	2	46	6	1 630
	{ Female	19	4		4			7		34
Law Schools	{ Male	3	1	8	51	7	7			77
	{ Female									
Medical Schools	{ Male	40	112	823	1 537	453	17	6	2	3 010
	{ Female	30	110	1	14	12		1		168
Engineering and Survey ing Schools.	{ Male	187	22	172	617	95	15		12	1 120
	{ Female									
Technical and Indus trial Schools.	{ Male	132	1 000	796	2 251	1 414	8	112	46	5 760
	{ Female	35	490	28	389	74	38		1	1 061
Commercial Schools	{ Male	72	12	164	180	42		42		472
	{ Female	74								74
Agricultural Schools	{ Male		15	33	83	37				168
	{ Female									
Reformatory Schools	{ Male	5	20	38	633	205	54		10	1 025
	{ Female									
Other Schools*	{ Male	371	841	10 173	5 763	23 867	1 045	119	14	42 193
	{ Female	364	423	12	90	1 135	71	35	3	2 133
Total		1 496	5 032	14 920	15 762	28 699	1 507	369	319	68 104
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction		30 706	157 283	634 681	2 695 380	923 901	201 423	16 410	84 683	4 744 480
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS										
ADVANCED TEACHING										
(a) Arabic or Persian	{ Male			150	2 574	75 394		7		38 125
	{ Female				2	1 060		6		1 068
(b) Sanskrit	{ Male		11	18 822	2 375				16	21 221
	{ Female			21	70					91
(c) Any other Oriental Classico.	{ Male				30			23		83
	{ Female				163			38		201
ELEMENTARY TEACHING										
A vernacular only or mainly—										
For Boys	{ Male		6 268	13 669	131 061	18 768	162 837	271	554	333 441
	{ Female		2 160	433	4 023	606	1 880	185	10	9 277
For Girls	{ Male		27	7	101	8	414			537
	{ Female		963	776	4 200	823	945		11	7 768
ELEMENTARY TEACHING										
The Koran only—										
For Boys	{ Male		1	551	1 283	143 421	20		6	145 285
	{ Female					24 804				24 804
For Girls	{ Male			6	469	2 682				2 689
	{ Female					16 467				16 462
OTHER SCHOOLS NOT CONFORMING TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS										
For Boys	{ Male	3	1 594	3 902	26 911	3 742	1 000	49	98	37 349
	{ Female		294	241	1 294	106	15		1	1 951
For Girls	{ Male	6		5	15					2
	{ Female	7	466	448	1 728	699				3 278
Total		16	11 784	39 097	176 349	248 470	167 131	609	606	644 152
GRAND TOTAL		30 722	169 067	673 778	2 871 729	1 172 371	368 554	17 019	85 392	5 388 632

\* Details according to sex, race or creed of 38 scholars of Commercial Schools and 62 of the Reformatory School in the Punjab are not separately given in the report, but they are included in the statistics shown under "Other Schools."

(a) This figure excludes 408 Europeans and Eurasians who were omitted from the Eastern Bengal and Assam returns by mistake.

Expenditure (in rupees) on Public Instruction in the several

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE	PUBLIC IN						
	UNDER PUBLIC						
	Managed by Government						
	Provin al Reven es.	Local F nds.	Mun icipal F nds.	Fees	Subser p tions	Endow ments and o her ources	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION</b>							
<i>Arts Colleges</i>							
English	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Oriental	8 59 382			3 72 725		35 364	12 67 431
	21 111					241	21,362
<i>Colleges for Professional Training</i>							
Law	—3 547			84 367		2 174	82 994
Medicine	5 43 498	3 418	9 069	77 898		3 194	6,37 075
Engineering	5 47 488			68 631		14 374	6,27 390
Teaching	1,36 864	103	110	760		888	1 38 715
Agriculture	62 335			5 230			67 565
Total	21 67 108	3 521	9 179	6 06 499		50,235	28 42 542
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL</b>							
<i>Secondary Schools</i>							
<i>For Boys—</i>							
High Schools	8 30 625	1 068	12 647	7 99 368	3 880	3 <sup>o</sup> 672	16 80,260
Middle Schools	1 54 522	123	5 416	81 940	6 836	384	2 49 221
{ English	31 989	4 678	400	7 865	378	40	45 350
{ Vernacular							
<i>For Girls—</i>							
High Schools	47 923			12 690	111	13 739	74 463
Middle Schools	29 703			5 052			34 765
{ English	62 060			1 957		42	64 442
{ Vernacular							
Total	11 56 822	5 869	18 463	9 08 872	11,205	47 260	21 48 491
<i>Primary Schools</i>							
<i>For Boys</i>							
	1 50,220	254	2 405	16 700	28	1 435	1 71 042
<i>For Girls</i>							
	1 66,207	181	260	2 049	755	631	1 60 083
Total	3 08 427	435	2 665	18 749	783	2 066	3 31 125
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL.</b>							
Training Schools for Masters	7,31 391	47 159	1 809	8 509	55	2 696	7 91 622
Training Schools for Mistresses	77 778	7 355	1 423	168	533	2 119	89 381
School of Art	89 686			20 417		15,225	1 25 328
Law Schools	3 002			31 920		6 000	3 77 15
Medical Schools	3 38 139	1 316		18 413		4 678	1 17 858
Engineering and Surveying Schools	94 767			6,375		4 621	67 927
Technical and Industrial Schools	46 731	100	100	4 656		3	9 783
Commercial Schools	5 124						24 075
Agricultural Schools	24 075					12 467	1 81 374
Reformatory Schools	1 68 907					53 827	2 48 995
Other Schools	1 35 458	15 432	1 562	42 716			
Total	17 15 058	71 382	4 899	1,36 172	568	1 01 779	20 29 858
<i>Buildings</i>							
	21 73 928	9 015	7 768	2 879	22 441	21 543	22 37 574
<i>Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)</i>							
	1 66 616			1 294	117	2 388	1 70 415
Total	23 40 544	9 015	17 768	4 173	22,558	23 921	24 07 989
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION</b>							
	76 83 9 9	90 009	4 <sup>o</sup> 974	16 74 465	35 134	2 31 271	97 60 005





Expenditure (in rupees) on Public Instruction in the several

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE	PUBLIC INSTRUCTION						
	UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT—CON M						
	Managed by Native States.						
	Native States Percen	Local Funds Native	Municipal Funds raised in Native States	Fees	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources.	Total
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION</b>							
<i>Arts Colleges</i>	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
English	61 004			10 668		23	71 695
Oriental							
<i>Colleges for Professional Training</i>							
Law							
Medical							
Engineering							
Teaching							
Agriculture							
<b>Total</b>	<b>61 004</b>			<b>10 668</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>71 695</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL</b>							
<i>Secondary Schools</i>							
For Boys—							
High School	1 63 194	1 872		1 30 30	1 004	31 81	2 90 2 38
Middle Schools { English	83 673	19	4 619	31 1	1 209	3 63	1 27 7
Vernacular	4 039	1 533	1 8 9	33		403	8 407
For Girls—							
High Schools							
Middle Schools { English	4 0 6			16		2	4 194
Vernacular							
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 50 480</b>	<b>3 9 6</b>	<b>6 487</b>	<b>1 70 7</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>35 829</b>	<b>4 30 631</b>
<i>Primary Schools</i>							
For Boys	6 26 849	50 589	4 008	70 495	2 247	10 600	7 69 973
For Girls	1 01 011	3 3	1 906	61	809	687	1 0 946
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 27 900</b>	<b>53 911</b>	<b>6 004</b>	<b>73 546</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>11 34</b>	<b>8 77 869</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL</b>							
Training Schools for Masters	11 318			97			11 415
Training Schools for Mistresses	8 489			5	368	80	8 947
Schools of Art							
Law Schools							
Medical Schools							
Engineering and Surveying Schools							
Technical and Industrial Schools	18 475			6	35		18 516
Commercial Schools							
Agricultural Schools							
Refectory Schools							
Other Schools	3 036			79			3 515
<b>Total</b>	<b>41 518</b>			<b>187</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>42 193</b>
<i>Buildings</i>	64 041	1 146	1 000		286		66 473
<i>Furniture and Apparatus (special grants only)</i>	9 838	697	877	789		8	11 909
<b>Total</b>	<b>73 879</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>78 395</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>11 59 387</b>	<b>59 680</b>	<b>14 118</b>	<b>2 14 217</b>	<b>6 090</b>	<b>47 278</b>	<b>15 00 770</b>

TABLE IV—*contd*provinces of British India for the official year 1906-07—*contd*INSTITUTIONS—*contd*

STITUTIONS—contd

UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT							OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE
Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards							
Provincial Revenues	Local Funds	Municipal Funds	Fees	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources	Total	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION
3 05 640 13 438	6 000 259	10 586 262	4 73 99 183	84 842 1 198	3 30 919 10 043	12 90 986 25 383	Arts Colleges
			1 8 5		5 5	2 400	Colleges for Professional Training
393	-	-	-		198	591	Law Medicine Engineering Teaching Agriculture.
3 19 401	6 259	19 818	4 76 007	86 040	3 41 735	12 40 990	Total.
							SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL
							Secondary Schools
6 82 407 3 36 063 1 16 400	60 963 1 94 333 95,203	1,23 372 1 00 495 38 957	20 10 007 8 13 477 1 31 146	2 97 166 2 60 702 54 5 3	5 61 347 3 48 683 45 1 91	36 70 302 20 59 813 4 81 400	For Boys— High Schools English Vernacular } Middle Schools
2 75 258 1 78 722 75 752	4 731 9,117 8,531	21 551 27 765 16 413	3 05 577 2 05,666 11 789	77 104 1 14 606 21 189	1 98 919 1 79 557 71 976	9 73 296 7 15 433 2 05 650	For Girls— High Schools. English Vernacular } Middle Schools
10 64 692	3 81 878	3 98 558	35 73 882	7 54 495	13 85 638	80 38 694	Total
							Primary Schools
5 70 676 2 39 457	20 90 865 2 11 505	3 08 740 9 5 579	22 35 900 77 334	3 62,262 1 79 316	8 88 360 3 47 486	63 87 049 11 47 627	For Boys. For Girls
8 10 333	22 39 310	4 01 969	23 13 324	6 41 578	12 35 855	78 34 660	Total
							SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL
51 790 68 266	2 910	100	76 10 685 900	19 446 10 997	25 0 23 40 276 9 690	89 335 1 31 761 3 6 00	Training Schools for Masters. Training Schools for Mistresses Schools of Art. Law Schools.
391 3,92 71 913 1,150 65	404	1 200	1 649 16 691 708	1 615 900 71 804	844 3 59 2 07 855	4 981 9 635 3 94 434 1 858 2 672	Medical Schools Engineering and Surveying Schools Technical and Industrial Schools Commercial Schools Agricultural Schools Reformatory Schools Other Schools.
80 442	16 901	6 413	59 431	60 725	1 47 228	3 72 940	
2 77 174	32 786	90 793	83 140	1 66 717	4 29 092	10 10,532	Total
11 93 741	1 23 424	10 879	41 909	1 58 698	7 89 316	23 17 890	Dwellings
1 87 510	11 116	3,199	29 992	25 744	74 403	2 94 194	Furniture and Apparatus (special grants only)
13,51 251	1,34,540	14 071	64 131	1 84 372	8 63 719	26 19 084	Total
44 99 661	27 87 773	7 84 537	65 10 664	17 33,197	4 66 867	2 05 05 399	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

## Expenditure (in rupees) on Public Instruction in the several

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—continued				TOTAL EXPENDITURE	
	UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT—continued				Provincial Revenues	Local Funds
	Unaided					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION <i>At Colleges</i>	R	R	R	R	R	R
English Oriental	1 55 460 7	33 630 5 900	2 28,715 1 918	4 17 360 7 881	11 0 518 34 519	7 740 288
College for Professional Training						
Law	57 410	2 80	2 968	63 018	3 547	
Medical					5 43,498	
Engineering					7 47 480	3 418
Teaching	2 155	5 614	31 374	39 197	1 66 303	103
Alumni					10 300	
Total	2 13 087	47 810	2 61 489	5 77 788	20 1 171	11 009
SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL <i>Secondary Schools</i>						
For Boys—						
High Schools	14 56 600	1 61 780	3 08 161	19 70 711	15 77,891	2 51 157
Middle Schools { English	1 61 400	66 01	8 77 5	3 03,231	5 68 990	3 10 604
{ Vernacular	14 700	11 970	9 308	4 79	1 60 396	5 10 91
For Girls—						
High Schools	31 703	2 808	9 7	47 176	3,23 181	4 731
Middle Schools { English	640	189	2 900	3 39	5 08 185	9 117
{ Vernacular	901	5 114	13 081	18 400	1 39 802	11 770
Total	16 60 901	2 48 390	4 20 340	23 34 661	2 77 704	11 03 193
Primary Schools						
For Boys	3 78 808	75 690	1 70 784	6 25 284	20 74 114	53 04 944
For Girls	13 811	20 875	43 000	7 791	5 03 323	3 48 668
Total	3 70 649	96 567	2 13 850	7 03 075	20 77 437	56 53 612
SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL						
Training Schools for Masters	1 790	1 048	1 697	4,467	7 63 181	81 517
Training Schools for Mistresses	2 985	1 031	4 6	9	1 16 011	10 818
Schools of Art	5 420	390	6 301	10 146	89 686	
Law Schools	1 614			1 514	3 00	
Medical Schools	33 704	600	16 773	50 577	3 38 460	1 70
Engineering and Surveying Schools	3 618	801	5 239	9 08	97 394	
Technical and Industrial Schools	555	1 936	24,306	26 847	1 33 041	48 864
Commercial Schools	7 644	50	4 498	12 090	6 848	
Agricultural Schools					24 140	360
Reformatory Schools					1 68 907	
Other Schools	25 233	30 055	53 903	1 09 191	2 17 530	1 309
Total	81 900	37 331	1 12 083	2 31 934	20 14 300	2 00 588
Extraneous						
Furniture and Apparatus	3 861	41 070	1 71 378	2 19 143	35 00 976	9 44 331
	1 895	3 920	37 525	43 340	3 29 972	1 75 160
Total	5 756	40 830	2 10 904	2 60 483	39 20 898	11 19 491
TOTAL	23 56 333	4 75 908	12 27 980	40 69 541	1 40 13 000	80 89 873
UNIVERSITY						
Director					4 25 648	106
Inspector					5 67 621	
Scholarships held in—					23 23 049	6 41 783
Arts Colleges					1 58 410	1 936
Medical Colleges					27 030	319
Other Professional Colleges					40 124	2 973
Secondary Schools					1 57 061	1 31 640
Primary Schools					24 147	45 063
Medical Schools					41 030	10 549
Technical and Industrial Schools					14 914	10 766
Other Special Schools					34 734	13 343
Miscellaneous					6 31 111	1 65 835
Total					44 84 883	10 25 67
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	23 56 333	4 75 928	12 27 280	40 69 541	1 84 08 443	91 15,586

TABLE IV—concl'd

provinces of British India for the official year 1906-07—concl'd

EXPENDITURE FROM				GRAND TOTAL.	OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.
Municipal Funds.	Fees.	ALL OTHER SOURCES			
		Private	Public.		
36	37	38	39	40	1
R	R	R	R	R	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION
11 136	10 31 204	7 09 962	69 023	30 12 073	Arts Colleges
269	190	10 150	489	54 933	English.
					Oriental.
					Colleges for Professional Training
	1 44 740	5 717	0 582	1 49 404	Law
9 009	77 890	3 191		6 37 075	Medicine.
	60 531	14 374		6 27 300	Engineering
110	0 900	8 942		1 78 363	Teaching.
	5 230			37 660	Agriculture.
30 577	13 30 694	7 61 344	7 004	47 06 593	Total
					SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL.
					Secondary Schools.
					For Boys—
19 1 9	47 01 4 9	1 82 604	0 0 013	83 06 313	High Schools.
0 189	14 00 00	7 3 061	1 17 999	33 09 408	English
9 884	3 18 74	1 71 911	4 769	12 01 308	Vernacular } Middle Schools.
					For Girls—
0 504	4 43 000	0 0 888	49 491	10 94 860	High Schools.
0 013	0 11 007	0 0 5 3	8 730	7 04 487	English
0 841	14 087	1 11 643	1 0	3 04 268	Vernacular } Middle Schools
5 91 690	7 04 309	28 31 660	3 6 683	1 50 47 609	Total
					Primary Schools
8 71 314	3 03 780	10 16 084	7 00 001	1 36 70 993	For Boys.
0 35 114	93 599	5 99 637	1 11 0 3	18 82 609	For Girls.
11 06 403	3 07 380	0 107 3 1	8 11 309	1 50 53 510	Total
					SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL.
0 001	9 974	41 063	13 053	9 34 389	Training Schools for Masters.
0 4	13 843	55 100	9 48	0 43 036	Training Schools for Mistresses.
100	2 710	0 4 636		1 41 164	Schools of Art.
	4 10			7 514	Law Schools.
1 000	60 674	20 300		4 30 3 6	Medical Schools.
	0 58	14 31	1 110	1 37 101	Engineering and Surveying Schools.
2 599	37 691	3 06 40	18 470	0 01 000	Technical and Industrial Schools.
73	13 010	4 551		20 343	Commercial Schools.
		0 047		0 0 747	Agricultural Schools.
		1 0 016	451	1 81 374	Reformatory Schools.
9 4 8	1 00 759	3 40 044	39 804	7 78 939	Other Schools.
41 520	3 10 087	8 46 310	82 450	31 99 2 3	Total
					Buildings.
1 03 083	49 965	11 03 473	1 07 981	60 11 060	Furniture and Apparatus.
1 0 607	0 004	1 41 199	1 0 190	1 00 069	Total.
1 36 640	1 809	13 37 670	1 00 180	67 11 700	Total.
10 00 800	1 00 10 384	4 83 311	14 61 174	4 50 0 100	Total.
	5 49 639	62 919		10 38 310	University
		8		8 67 609	Direction
23 380	4 443	1 091	83 419	30 82 165	Inspection.
					Scholarships held in—
2 133	8 553	1 02 943	0 330	2 0 361	Arts Colleges.
000		8 018		35 331	Medical Colleges.
395		7 588		51 030	Other Professional Colleges.
14 635	3 005	51 091	15 001	4 15 393	Secondary Schools.
5 415	008	11 280	6 117	92 190	Primary Schools.
15 00		0 00	0 40	63 104	Medical Schools.
4 09		11 25	5 000	48 171	Technical and Industrial Schools.
1 493		00 015	481	7 006	Other Special Schools.
60 3 7	00 30 090	10 50 039	1 05 809	45 81 007	Miscellaneous.
1 13 693	0 00 004	18 0 663	2 00 503	1 03 21 0 1	Total.
20 20 310	1 48 01 388	9 00 50 009	16 91 000	5 00 03 603	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

## Stages for Instruction of pupils in public schools for general

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.	HIGH STAGE.		
			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>SECONDARY SCHOOLS</b>					
<b>FOR BOYS</b>					
Government { English	106	48 190	18 107	8	18 165
Local Fund { Vernacular	200	4 180	4		4
Municipal { English	37	28 506	3 19		3 19
Native States { Vernacular	109	91 019	4 49	5	4 54
Aided { English	71	30 368	3 03	1	3 04
Unaided { Vernacular	140	11 583	2 099		2 099
	15	1 581	4 9 8	140	43 073
	1 07	68 374	80		80
	60	120 685	30 12	37	35 109
	8	4 915			
Total	5 333	6 83 30	107 49	196	107 691
<b>FOR GIRLS</b>					
Government { English	10	1 304		143	143
Local Fund { Vernacular	50	7 370			
Municipal { English	3	906		4	4
Native States { Vernacular	1	4			
Aided { English	7	699			
Unaided { Vernacular	2	46			
	275	25 817	16	1 648	1 664
	187	17 700		2	2
	13	864		103	103
	11	990			
Total	565	55 037	19	1 90*	1 90
<b>TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS</b>					
	5 898	713 34*	107 513	2 008	109 611
<b>PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>					
<b>FOR BOYS</b>					
Government	387	18 63			
Local Fund	20 245	1 007 893			
Municipal	1 980	1 99 967			
Native States	2 03	1 90 531	14		14
Aided	63 944	2 013 348			
Unaided	14 988	3 6 116			
Total	10 0 417	3 630 603	14		14
<b>FOR GIRLS</b>					
Government	865	20 373			
Local Fund	418	28 01*			
Municipal	418	23 61			
Native States	250	16 547			
Aided	7 011	193 608			
Unaided	1 003	23 041			
Total	9 943	30 194			
<b>TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>					
	11 0 630	3 93 566	14		14
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>					
	11 8 878	4 6 1 208	1 2 517	2 008	109 625

TABLE V

education in British India at the end of the official year 1906-07

MIDDLE STAGE.			TOTAL SECONDARY STAGE			CLASS OF SCHOOLS.
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage						
Boys.	Girls	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
						SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
						For Boys.
10 078	10	10 090	33 035	00	33 035	English } Government.
790	2	792	794	0	796	Vernacular }
10 573	43	12 616	10 705	43	15 808	English } Local Fund
9 047	3	9 050	24 047	3	24 050	Vernacular }
12 834	10	12 844	17 083	10	17 093	English } Municipal
2 490		2 490	2 490		2 490	Vernacular }
7 270		7 270	11 033	1	11 034	English } Native States.
27		27	007		007	Vernacular }
71 544	740	72 284	114 472	887	115 359	English } Aided.
9 649	169	9 818	9 729	169	9 898	Vernacular }
30 965	49	31 014	71 087	86	71 173	English } Unaided
1 045	6	1 051	1 045	6	1 051	Vernacular }
193 517	1 306	194 823	301 012	1 030	302 244	Total.
						For Girls.
	332	332		470	470	English } Government.
	557	557		557	557	Vernacular }
	10	10		10	10	English } Local Fund
	38	38		40	40	English }
	87	87		87	87	Vernacular } Municipal
	44	44		46	46	English }
						Vernacular } Native States.
019	5 908	6 156	014	7 556	7 800	English } Aided.
100	031	031	100	2 033	2 133	Vernacular }
8	336	344	10	430	440	English }
	127	127		107	107	Vernacular }
376	9 470	9 846	394	113	11 766	Total.
193 893	10 506	204 399	301 406	10 604	312 010	TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
						PRIMARY SCHOOLS.
						For Boys.
3		3	3		3	Government.
818		818	818		818	Local Fund.
59		59	73		73	Municipal.
						Native States.
89		89	89		89	Aided.
14		14	14		14	Unaided
983		983	997		997	Total.
						For Girls.
	1	1		1	1	Government.
						Local Fund.
	45	45		45	45	Municipal.
	1	1		1	1	Native States.
						Aided.
						Unaided.
	47	47		47	47	Total.
983	47	1 030	997	47	1 044	TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS.
194 876	10 553	205 429	302,403	12,651	315 054	GRAND TOTAL.

## Stages for Instruction of pupils in public schools for general

CLASS OF SCHOOLS	UPPER PRIMARY STAGE			LOWER PRIMARY					
	Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE NOT PASSED					
				Reading printed books			Not reading printed books		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>SECONDARY SCHOOLS</b>									
<b>For Boys</b>									
Government	{ English 7 600	4	7 604	6 604	4	6 8 <sup>98</sup>	413		413
	{ Vernacular 874	16	890	1 9 <sup>00</sup>	16 <sup>0</sup>	2 115	372	11	384
Local Fund	{ English 6 159	30	6 189	6 05 <sup>0</sup>	109	6 161	3 9	19	318
	{ Vernacular 18 600	9	18 609	40 389	703	41 19 <sup>0</sup>	9 919	49	10 318
Municipal	{ English 5 549	18	5 567	7 503	53	7 556	147		147
	{ Vernacular 2 164	1	2 164	5 729	2	5 731	1 193		1 193
Native States	{ English 603	1	604	737	6	743	19	8	200
	{ Vernacular 265	1	266	980	11	991	611	14	625
Aided	{ English 47 887	750	48 637	59 833	1 10	61 233	6 090	18 <sup>0</sup>	6 811
	{ Vernacular 14 039	70 <sup>0</sup>	14 74	3 <sup>0</sup> 788	5 337	36 075	5 073	71	5 719
Unaided	{ English 22 708	32	22 738	23 874	194	24 068	2 63 <sup>0</sup>	74	2 606
	{ Vernacular 910	10	920	2 228	19	2 247	68 <sup>0</sup>	16	697
<b>Total</b>	<b>127 448</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>129 019</b>	<b>189 417</b>	<b>8 223</b>	<b>197 640</b>	<b>28 760</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>29 402</b>
<b>For Girls</b>									
Government	{ English 1	231	232	34	467	501	19	77	86
	{ Vernacular 548		648	45	5 106	5 151	11	10 <sup>0</sup> 3	1 064
Local Fund	{ English								
	{ Vernacular 17		17		141	141		38	38
Municipal	{ English								
	{ Vernacular 2	170	172		439	439			
Native States	{ English								
	{ Vernacular 471	4 186	4 657	9 640	9 321	11 961	364	1 015	1 379
Aided	{ English 276	1 969	2 245	1 218	10 780	11 998	73	1 331	1 354
	{ Vernacular 6	101	107	26	205	231	1	70	77
Unaided	{ English 8 <sup>0</sup>		8 <sup>0</sup>	3	6 <sup>0</sup> 2	6 <sup>0</sup>	7	146	153
<b>Total</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>27 081</b>	<b>31 047</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>3 736</b>	<b>4 161</b>
<b>TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS</b>	<b>128 212</b>	<b>8 880</b>	<b>137 092</b>	<b>193 383</b>	<b>35 304</b>	<b>228 687</b>	<b>29 184</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>33 563</b>
<b>PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>									
<b>For Boys</b>									
Government	3 493	36	3 529	11 444	424	11 868	3 299	134	3 363
Local Fund	156 498	1 806	158 304	670 171	96 430	646 601	182 491	19 749	202 240
Municipal	34 321	144	34 465	47 321	1 810	69 131	24 864	1 434	26 298
Native States	42 164	464	42 628	50 230	1 606	51 836	38 469	3 5 8	41 997
Aided	94 47 <sup>0</sup>	4 46	98 937	1 781 957	93 880	1 375 837	493 643	44 84 <sup>0</sup>	538 485
Unaided	4 950	74	5 024	198 860	9 666	208 526	101 935	8 717	110 652
<b>Total</b>	<b>335 901</b>	<b>6 876</b>	<b>342 777</b>	<b>2,229 993</b>	<b>133 866</b>	<b>2 363 859</b>	<b>844 631</b>	<b>78 404</b>	<b>923 035</b>
<b>For Girls</b>									
Government	6	1 290	1 296	20 <sup>0</sup>	1 <sup>0</sup> 891	13 073	57	5 947	5 984
Local Fund		1 923	1 928	113	17 020	17 333	127	8 623	8 750
Municipal	9	3 132	3 141	23	13 748	13 771	57	8 648	8 705
Native States	3	3 3 9	3 332	9	6 381	6 390	22	8 803	8 825
Aided	922	9 362	10 284	8 837	107 238	116 075	9 0 5	65 179	67 04
Unaided	42	863	905	362	10 59	10 994	797	10 894	11 191
<b>Total</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>19 894</b>	<b>20 876</b>	<b>9 546</b>	<b>168 070</b>	<b>177 616</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>106 094</b>	<b>108 6 9</b>
<b>TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>	<b>336 883</b>	<b>6 770</b>	<b>363 653</b>	<b>2 239 539</b>	<b>301 936</b>	<b>2,541 4 0</b>	<b>847 196</b>	<b>184 498</b>	<b>1 031 624</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>465 095</b>	<b>3 650</b>	<b>500 730</b>	<b>2 439 922</b>	<b>337 240</b>	<b>2 770 16<sup>0</sup></b>	<b>876 380</b>	<b>198 877</b>	<b>1 032 27</b>



TABLE V—*concl'd*education in British India at the end of the official year 1906-07—*concl'd*

STAGE			TOTAL PRIMARY STAGE.			GRAND TOTAL.			CLASS OF SCHOOLS.
BEYOND THE LOWER PRIMARY STAGE									
Total.									1
Boys.	G. rls.	Total.	Boys.	G. rls.	Total.	Boys.	G. rls.	Total.	
2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
									SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
									FOR BOYS.
7 217	24	7 241	14 907	28	14 935	48 140	46	48 186	English } Government
2 323	176	2 499	3 197	192	3 389	3 991	194	4 185	Vernacular } Local Fund
6 331	123	6 509	12 540	153	12 693	24 305	201	24 506	Eng sh } Municipal
50 918	459	51 369	69 508	461	69 969	93 515	464	94 019	Vernacular } Nat ve States
7 650	53	7 703	13 190	71	13 261	30 280	86	30 366	English } Aided
6 929	2	6 931	9 086	2	9 088	11 581	0	11 581	Vernacular } Unad
929	14	943	1 532	15	1 547	12 505	16	12 521	English } Government
1 591	15	1 606	1 856	16	1 872	2 083	16	2 099	Vernacular } Local Fund
66 512	2 292	68 804	114 399	3 04	117 441	208 871	3 929	212 800	Eng sh } Municipal
38 377	5 408	43 785	57 360	6 110	63 470	62 020	6 279	68 299	Vernacular } Nat ve States
26 506	268	26 774	49 112	300	49 412	120 999	256	121 255	English } Aided
2 910	34	2 944	3 810	44	3 854	4 865	50	4 915	Vernacular } Unad
218 176	8 806	226 982	345 692	10 430	356 122	646 134	11 671	657 805	Total.
									FOR GIRLS.
53	544	597	54	77	131	54	1 010	1 064	English } Government.
66	6 159	6 225	56	6 707	6 763	56	7 264	7 320	Vernacular } Local Fund
	179	179		196	196		206	206	Eng sh } Municipal
	430	430	2	609	611	2	698	700	Vernacular } Nat ve States
3 004	10 336	13 340	3 475	14 500	17 975	3 739	22 078	26 817	English } Aided
1 241	12 111	13 352	1 517	14 080	15 597	1 637	16 113	17 750	Vernacular } Unad
7	31	38	33	38	71	43	801	844	English } Government
10	763	773	10	833	843	10	980	990	Vernacular } Local Fund
4 301	30 817	35 118	5 147	38 124	43 271	5 541	49 496	55 037	Total.
222 277	39 683	261 960	350 769	43 503	394 272	657 175	61 167	718 342	TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS
									PRIMARY SCHOOLS
									FOR BOYS.
14 673	5 8	15 231	18 160	504	18 760	18 160	504	18 763	Government
80 068	46 169	126 237	9 9 160	47 805	1 007 0	950 9 8	47 863	1 007 843	Local Fund.
9 185	3 144	12 329	196 500	3 388	199 888	126 6 9	3 388	129 067	Municipal
88 709	99	88 808	130 873	5 658	136 531	130 8 3	5 6 8	136 531	Nat ve States
1 775 000	138 722	1 913 722	1 870 075	143 184	2 013 259	1 810 164	143 184	2 013 348	Aided.
300 795	18 383	319 178	305 745	18 457	324 202	305 7 9	18 457	324 166	Unad.
3 074 674	112 770	3 187 444	3 410 523	119 146	3 529 669	3 411 500	119 146	3 538 646	Total.
									FOR GIRLS.
39	18 838	19 077	245	20 118	20 363	245	20 199	20 444	Government.
40	2 043	2 083	20	21 771	21 791	240	21 779	22 019	Local Fund.
39	22 336	22 475	249	25 578	25 827	89	25 578	25 667	Municipal
31	13 184	13 215	34	16 513	16 547	34	16 513	16 547	Nat ve States.
10 800	17 417	28 217	11 784	181 779	193 563	11 744	181 804	193 548	Aided.
6 9	21 490	21 559	701	22 339	23 040	701	22 340	23 041	Unad.
10 111	774 164	784 275	13 093	294 058	307 151	13 093	294 105	307 198	Total.
3 080 735	486 434	3 567 169	3 493 618	513 004	4 006 622	3 494 615	513 201	4 007 816	TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS
3 309 307	508 117	3 817 424	3 774 387	56 67	4 331 064	4 000 90	574 418	4 575 402	GRAND TOTAL.

Results of the prescribed examinations in the

NATURE OF EXAMINATIONS,	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.					Nos	
	Inst tutions under public manage- ment	Aided insti- tutions.	Other insti- tutions	Total	Insta- tutions under public manage- ment	Aided insti- tutions	Other insti- tutions	Private stu- dents	Total.	Inst tutions under public manage- ment	Aided insti- tutions
<b>ARTS COLLEGES</b>											
Master of Arts	12	1	7	34	188	114	8	96	406	89	49
Second Doctor of Science	3			3	10				10	3	
First Doctor of Science	2	2		4	6	3			9	4	1
Bachelor of Arts	21	29	21	74	1089	1477	1107	591	4068	506	741
Bachelor of Science	8	8	4	18	41	17	7	3	68	21	12
First B. A.	3	7	6	16	48	102	233	596	2312	375	632
First B. Sc.	6	5	1	12	28	41	6	1	76	5	19
First Arts and Intermediate Examinations	32	69	56	148	1418	2540	2418	777	7151	720	1053
Previous Examination	6	5		11	404	709		112	1225	210	363
<b>ORIENTAL COLLEGES</b>											
Master of Oriental Learning						2		2	4		1
Bachelor of Oriental Learning		1		1		5			5		
First Arts Oriental Faculty		1		1							
Honours in Sanskrit	1	1	6	8	99	11	15	0	134	64	7
Honours in Arabic		1		1		10	4	5	19		9
Honours in Persian		1	2	3		6	3	14	23		4
Honours in Urdu			1	1			2		2		
High Proficiency in Sanskrit		9	59	73	100	39	268	9	407	42	19
High Proficiency in Arabic	5	1	2	3		1	2	4	7		1
High Proficiency in Persian		1	1	2		3	1	4	8		1
High Proficiency in Urdu											
High Proficiency in Punjabi		2	1	3		4	6	22	32		5
High Proficiency in Pushto								3	3		
Proficiency in Sanskrit	4	7	106	117	47	29	326	14	416	9	13
Proficiency in Arabic	3	4	4	11	3	8	13	1	25	1	4
Proficiency in Persian		1		1		3		6	9		2
Proficiency in Urdu	16	19	6	41	139	103	14	34	283	100	83
Proficiency in Punjabi		1		1		2		19	21		1
Addtional examination in English for Oriental Titles								2	2		
<b>COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING</b>											
<b>Law</b>											
Doctor of Law								18	18		
Master of Law											
Honours in Law	1			1	1			3	4		
Bachelor of Law	10	7	8	25	437	74	495	214	1200	291	22
First LL. B. Examination	5	2		7	307	36			343	106	23
First Exam nat on in Law	1		1	2	160		90	228	478		
Special Test Examination in Law								4	4		
Intermediate Examination in Law			1	1			28		28		
License Examination in Law			1	1			30	2	32		
First Certificate Examination in Law			1	1			28	8	36		
Preliminary Examination in Law			1	1			2	3	5		
<b>Medicine</b>											
M.D.											
M.B. (a)	1			1	1				1		1
Honours in Medicine	2			2	38				38		15
L.M.S. (b)											
First M.S. (c)	3			3	365				365		157
First L.M.S. (d)	2			2	177				127		72
Preliminary Scientific M.B.	3			3	38				38		240
Preliminary Scientific L.M.S.	1			1	68				68		10
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First M.D.	2			2	289				289		194
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First L.M.S.											
Special certificate class examination for (e)	1			1	6				6		
(f)	1			1	2				2	2	

(a) Final or Third M. B. and C. M.

(b) Second L. M. S. Examination

(c) Third, Second and First M. B.

(d) Second and First L. M. S.



Results of the prescribed examinations in the

NATURE OF EXAMINATIONS	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES.				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.					No.		
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING— <i>continued</i>												
Engineering												
M. C. E.	2			2	37				37			22
B. C. E.	2			2	88				88			57
First B. C. E.	3			3	127				127			80
Booth's College Examinations—												
Civil Engineer	1			1	16				16			16
Electrical Engineer					3				3			3
Upper Subordinate					38				38			38
Lower Subordinate					63				63			63
Agriculture												
L. Ag.	3			3	72				72			67
Second L. Ag.	1			1	38				38			22
First L. Ag.	1			1	34				34			27
Teaching	14	1014	1	1019	439	1222	9	75	1744	352		299
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION												
Upper Secondary Examination	14	41	13	68	103	175	18	116	412	24		21
University School Examinations	34	32	14	80	367	219	109		725	165		94
Matriculation Examinations	212	447	357	1116	6435	8658	6407	3161	23542	3033		3503
High School Examinations	6	45	14	65	31	187	143	15	381	59		94
High School Examinations for four years	3	18	5	26	15	171	60	7	211	12		170
High School Examinations for examination (B. Sc.)	2	33	2	37	7	124	3	1	139	4		82
Lower Secondary Examination	20	5	5	30	117	10	21		157	9		
Middle School Examinations	873	2014	504	3391	17237	17711	6470	1716	37921	8164		17117
Upper Primary Examinations	11,274	9091	1127	21,692	83,627	57,767	11,060	219	1,47,684	26,516		37,412
Lower Primary Examinations	609	678	43	1,330	18,000	4,237	201	11	6,239	1,352		7,591
Primary Examinations	832	29,799	1,290	31,921	12,845	10,872	12,137		41,244	45,687		134,265
Public Service Examinations	817	1,633	87	2,537	8,503	17,431	466	1	23,743	3,974		12,813
State Examinations	790	62	35	887	2,811	340	173	806	4,160	1,472		213
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION												
Training School Examinations for Masters (Lower)	64	13	1	82	2,231	364		230	2,765	1,754		210
Training School Examinations for Masters (Upper)	195	17	11	223	1,677	239	63	215	2,199	1,192		267
Training School Examinations for Masters (Lower)	19	24	3	46	319	271	5		595	232		182
Training School Examinations for Masters (Upper)	5	19	3	27	61	277	16		344	44		177
Schools of Art Examinations	18	272	91	311	3,790	2,911	1,571	1,321	9,223	1,401		1,714
Schools of Music Examinations	15	1		16	565	50	3	6	620	512		
Schools of Engineering Examinations	13	9	1	23	703	44	44	74	869	504		29
Schools of Agriculture Examinations	11	22	5	38	418	250	38	74	824	235		76
Government Medical Examinations	3	2	24	29	39	23	18	27	215	18		6
Government School Examinations	2			2	201				201	114		
Schools of Agriculture Examinations	3	162	69	234	1,055	544	477	2	2,076	201		215
Schools of Agriculture Examinations	2		1	3	137		6		143	75		
Schools of Agriculture Examinations	2	20	5	27	117	94	21		212	50		67
Schools of Agriculture Examinations	33	3	4	40	1,774	14	33	443	2,211	86		7

(1) Includes 80 girls in Madras, the race or creed of whom is given.

(2) Includes 57 scholars in Madras, the race or creed of whom is given.

Note.—In 3 Madras and Bombay students have not, in some cases, been distinguished.

TABLE VI—concl'd

several provinces of British India during the official year 1906-07—concl'd

MEN PASSED.			RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS								NATURE OF EXAMINATION*
Other nat. tu- tions.	Private stu- dents	Total	Euro- peans and Eura- sians	Native Christians.	HINDUS		Muham- madans.	Bud- dhists.	Parsis	Others.	
					Brah- mans.	Non Brah- mans.					
											COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING—concl'd
											Engineering
		22 57 89	1	1 1 2	11 45 71	9 4	1		11 11		M. C. E. B. C. E. L. C. E. First L. C. E.
		16 33 63	7 19		1 3 2 4	7 13 5	1 2 7				Roorkee College Examinations— Civil Engineer Electrical Engineer Upper Subordinate Lower Subordinate
		67 27			17 20 27	33	17 1		1		Agriculture
											L. Ag. Second L. Ag. First L. Ag.
7	28	677	10	68	156	110	71	248		14	Teaching
											SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION
											Upper Secondary Examination University School Final (Boys)
3 4 2874 54 33 2	5 610 0 3 1	53 705 10470 (4) 178 163 89	1 100 19 89	2 46 35	38 180 4964 11	11 91 3793 14	16 933	78	1 7 17	1 31 2	Boys } Girls } Matriculation Examination Boys } High School Examination Girls } for Europeans High School Scholarships Examination (Boys)
15		24			18	3	2			1	Lower Secondary Examination. Middle School Examination.
4471 3 7917 159 8181 317	389 3 67 11 19 1	2121 923 103942 4504 133 17085	334 381 377 435 677	812 312 3113 84 863	5720 312 18339 193 1484	11406 69 5089 1395 4186	3456 18 15965 276 25379	3233 96 13948 900 8195	89 17 436 189 499 109	71 13 894 189 812 109	Boys } Girls } Upper Primary Examination. Boys } Girls } Boys } Lower Primary Examination. Girls } English } Public Service Certificate Vernacular } Examinations.
5	100	1980		17	988	73	233	5			SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION
											Upper Training School Examination
41 4 13 631 2 35 30 53 1451 8 8 21	188 33 418 608 549 19 49 14 1 1 1	1986 1223 418 4298 549 591 540 81 1114 1690 80 131 1061	2 5 4 16 11	190 33 193 10 55	963 679 69 1014 16	537 796 66 155 25	186 229 11 5 51	57 17 1 19 6		11 24 1 1 14	Lower } Upper } Training School Examination Lower } Upper } Medical Examination Examination in Engineering Examination in Surveying Industrial School Examination. Commercial School Examination. Agricultural School Examination. Sanskrit Text Examination. Madrasa Central Examination. Madrasa Maktab Examination. Other schools Examination.

with the race or creed of boys who passed that examination.  
not available.  
between Brahmans and non Brahmans. They have hence been shown under Brahmans.

TABLE VII.

on public instruction in British India for the official year 1906-07

BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION								OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.
BY LOCAL FUND BOARDS.				IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY				
Fees	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources	Total	Government	Municipal Boards	Private persons or associations.	Total local Board expenditure on public instruction	
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
702	70	3 346 248	6 273 917			6 000 250	7 200 248	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION <i>Idia Colleges.</i> English Oriental
				3 418			3 418	all ages or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training  Law Medicine Engineering Teaching Agriculture
				103			103	
702	70	3 611	6 530	3 521		6 250	11 009	Total
								SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL. <i>Secondary Schools.</i>
2,30,021	612	1 567	4 16,501	1 064	2 930	69 903	2,31 117	For Boys—
1 41 044	3 582	862	2 43 687	123	18 880	1 04,331	3 10 604	High Schools.
1 47 219	5 015	893	5,06 193	4 673	15 213	65 503	5,13 791	English } Middle Schools. Vernacular }
						4 731	4 731	For Girls—
						9 117	9 117	High Schools.
						8 531	11 720	English } Middle Schools. Vernacular }
73	30		2 924		440			Total
5 17 722	12 116	3 21	12 61,313	5 869	37 496	3 81 874	11 03 083	Total
								Primary Schools
3,78 614	10 631	5 405	16,78,577	234	31 694	20 20 803	53 01 044	For Boys.
93	145	202	1 07 707	181	9 767	2 11 503	3 43 068	For Girls.
3 74 707	10 778	5 607	48,78 344	435	61 457	22 32 310	56 53 612	Total.
								SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL.
			37,350	47 159			84 517	Training Schools for Masters.
			5 753	7 355	500	2 210	13 818	Schools of Art.     Mistresses
				1 316		401	1 720	Law Schools.
								Medical Schools.
								Engineering and Surveying Schools.
9 847	709	10 842	67 911	100	1 470	13 111	45 881	Technical and Industrial Schools.
								Commercial Schools.
								Agricultural Schools.
								Other Schools.
213		21 881	42 025	15 422	18	16 701	61 009	Total.
19 090	771	2 711	1 54 160	71 362	2 188	32 750	2 02 588	Total.
	16 012	11 212	10 21 474	9 015	2 671	1 24 421	9 44 931	Buildings
1 58	91	27	1 18 292		47 880	12 116	1 75 170	Furniture and apparatus.
								Total.
58	16 106	11 763	11 79 691	9 016	50 551	1 30 540	11 19 491	Total.
								University
							100	Inspection
							6 41 783	Arts Colleges.
							1 036	Medical Colleges.
							2 310	Other Professional Colleges.
							2 925	Secondary Schools.
							1 31 640	Primary Schools.
							45 063	Medical Schools.
							10 640	Technical and Industrial
								Schools.
							12 266	Other Special Schools
							13 313	Miscellaneous.
							1 65 835	
							10 25 703	Total
9,07 261	3 1804	67,063	74 30 177	60,202	1 51 602	27 89,773	91 15 580	GRAND TOTAL.

Return showing the distribution of Local Board and Municipal expenditure on

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE	EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL BOARDS							
	IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY							
	Number of institutions	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 1st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates	Local Board grants	Fees.
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION</b>								
<i>Arts Colleges</i>					R	R	R	R
English Oriental	4	348	299	206	5 546			20 650
<i>Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training</i>								
Law								
Medicine	1	18	19	13				1 085
Engineering								
Teaching								
Agriculture								
Total	5	366	318	279	546			21 735
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL.</b>								
<i>Secondary Schools</i>								
For Boys—								
High Schools	36	10 690	10 113	8 390	39 940	46 974	2 930	2 00 120
Middle Schools { English Vernacular	169 71	10 671 11 683	18 999 11 402	15 918 9 065	78 289 11 961	1 18 851 42 080	18 886 15 240	1 98 483 18 601
For Girls—								
High Schools								
Middle Schools { English Vernacular	1 7	42 698	42 730	29 560	60 979	268 11 398		38 59
Total	278	42 691	41 283	33 967	1 31 209	2,19 541	37 490	4 16 681
<i>Primary Schools</i>								
For Boys	1 380	130 707	133 9 8	101 663	2 87 870	5 03 837	31 694	1 18 5 7
For Girls	418	25 617	20 700	16 598	67 314	1 40 812	9 703	271
Total	1 798	156 369	159 608	118 261	3 55 184	6 94 649	61 457	1 18 778
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL.</b>								
<i>Schools for Special Instruction.</i>								
Training Schools for Masters								
Schools of Art	1	13	13	9	462	1 037	500	
Law Schools								
Medical Schools								
Engineering and Surveying Schools								
Technical and Industrial Schools	7	460	424	374	7 127	12 179	1 670	217
Commercial Schools	1	63	71	57	574	732		304
Agricultural Schools								
Other Schools	6	507	445	444	990	453	18	67
Total	15	1 099	1 003	854	9 153	14 401	2 188	588
<i>Buildings</i>								
Furniture and apparatus					46 908	98 698	2 671	316
Total					2 347	9 417	47 880	435
<i>University</i>					49 850	1 06 115	50 001	751
<i>Instruction</i>								
Arts Colleges								
Medical Colleges								
Other Professional Colleges								
Secondary Schools								
Primary Schools								
Medical Schools								
Technical and Industrial								
Medical Schools								
Technical and Industrial								
Technical Schools								
Other Special								
Miscellaneous								
Total								
<b>1 AND TOTAL</b>								
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	2 096	200 524	202,260	153 336	5 50 942	10 34 706	1 51 69	5 58,537

TABLE VII—*concl'd*public instruction in British India for the official year 1906-07— *concl'd*

ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION							Total expenditure of local and municipal Boards on public instruction	OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.
MUNICIPAL BOARDS			IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY					
Subscriptions	Endowments and all other sources.	Total.	Government	Local Boards	Private persons or associations	Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.		
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION
	2 107	28 303		9 00	20 186 202	21 136 962	28 336 600	<i>Arts Colleges</i>
								English.
								Oriental
		1 085						<i>Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training</i>
			9 069			9 069	17 487	Law
			110			110	213	Medicine
								Engineering
								Teaching
								Agriculture
	2 107	29,388	9 179	9 00	20 148	30 577	41 586	Total
								SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL.
								<i>Secondary Schools</i>
2 078	406	2 92 448	12 647	12 186	1 93 372	1 95 179	4 46 376	For Boys—
3 051	3 119	4,20,639	5 416	1 477	1 00 470	2 20 189	5 36 702	High Schools
149	19	87 400	400	11 447	38 907	82 884	6 08 678	English } Middle Schools
								Vernacular }
		366			21 554	21 554	26,285	For Girls—
		12 846		60	27 85	28 033	37 150	High Schools
					16 413	27 841	39 661	English }
								Vernacular }
5,278	3 544	8,13 749	18 463	23 170	3,93,506	5 91 680	16 04 803	Total
								Primary Schools
1 076	6 601	10 19 035	2 405	6 586	3 08 790	8 71,314	61 76,258	For Boys
420	805	2 19 375	260	1 763	97 529	2 35 114	5 83 782	For Girls
1 416	6 910	17 38 430	2 665	8 319	4 01 319	11 06 478	67 60 040	Total
								SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL.
								<i>Schools for Special Instruction.</i>
			1,809	192		2 001	86,518	Training School for Masters
		1 099	1 423			2 460	18 243	, Mistresses
					100	100	100	Schools of Art
					1,200	1,200	2 920	Law Schools.
	4,217	20 410	100	240	13 080	25 500	74 463	Medical Schools
		1 610				737	737	Engineering and Surveying Schools
								Technical and Industrial Schools
	45	1,673	1 602	1 000	6 413	9 428	360 360	Commercial Schools
							60 737	Agricultural Schools.
								Other Schools
	4 782	30 892	4 899	1 432	20 793	41 870	7 44 113	Total.
1 900	311	1 48 113	7 765	8 645	10 872	1 23 983	10 68 314	Buildings
273	41	60 938		41	3 199	12 657	1,87 817	Furniture and apparatus
1 432	352	2,09,051	7 768	8 686	14 071	1,36 640	12,56 131	Total.
								University
						93 380	6 65 163	Inspection
						2 130	4 071	Arts Colleges
						982	581	Medical Colleges
						395	3,318	Other Professional Colleges.
						14 630	1 46,275	Secondary Schools.
						5 415	80 478	Primary Schools.
						1 576	12 075	Medical Schools.
						4 097	16,303	Technical and Industrial
						1 433	14,830	Schools
						60 307	2,26 197	Other Special Schools.
								Miscellaneous.
						1 13 695	11 39 458	Total
8 156	17 181	23,21,210	47 974	44 537	7 85 187	20,20 540	1 11 36 131	GRAND TOTAL



*Attendance and expenditure in hostels or*

	NUMBER OF		NUMBER OF BOARDERS WHO ARE STUDENTS			
	Hostels or boarding houses	Boarders	Arts Colleges	Colleges for Professional Training	Secondary schools.	Primary schools
<b>MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT—</b>						
Boys	167	10 218	1 098	730	3 963	593
Girls	16	953	7	20	637	125
<b>MANAGED BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—</b>						
Boys	515	12 600			11 351	1 094
Girls	1	1				
<b>AIDED BY GOVERNMENT OR BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—</b>						
Boys	280	15 339	924	61	8 453	5 011
Girls	164	(a) 9 936	14	24	5,000	4 305
<b>MAINTAINED BY NATIVE STATES—</b>						
Boys	15	446	80		35	60
Girls	1	(b) 29				1
<b>UNAIDED—</b>						
Boys	619	(c) 20 679	1 890	41	11 573	5 543
Girls	100	8 189	25	11	3 209	4 433
<b>TOTAL —</b>						
Boys	1 598	50 304	3 994	811	35 575	10 301
Girls	332	19 109	46	50	8 739	8 884
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>78 412</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>44 314</b>	<b>21 185</b>

(a) Includes 66 girls who do the

(b) Includes 4 resident mistresses

(c) Includes 8 boys who do the

TABLE VIII.

boarding houses for the official year 1906 07.

OF		EXPENDITURE FROM					Total expenditure.	
Special schools.	Provincial revenues.	Local or municipal funds.	Subscription and endowment.	Fees.	Native States revenues.			
	R	R	R	R	R	R		MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT—
3,825	1,27,700	1,315	1,15,921	2,46,437	114	4,91,487	Boys.	
264	35,329	..	63,364	27,805	..	1,26,498	Girls.	
								MANAGED BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—
177	23	64,697	14,596	24,158	..	1,03,474	Boys	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Girls.	
								AIDED BY GOVERNMENT OR BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—
890	97,993	15,316	2,78,076	5,69,693	..	9,61,068	Boys.	
505	78,925	12,308	2,47,398	4,92,682	..	8,31,313	Girls.	
								MAINTAINED BY NATIVE STATES—
71	..	..	..	20	9,939	9,959	Boys.	
24	..	..	..	..	144	144	Girls.	
								UNAIDED—
1,822	..	..	4,11,930	3,77,294	..	7,89,224	Boys.	
520	..	..	2,54,674	1,03,867	..	3,58,541	Girls.	
								TOTAL—
6,585	2,23,706	81,328	8,20,523	12,17,602	10,033	23,55,212	Boys.	
1,314	1,14,251	12,308	5,65,438	6,24,354	144	13,16,496	Girls.	
7,899	3,39,960	93,636	13,85,961	18,41,956	10,177	36,71,708	GRAND TOTAL	

garden and other miscellaneous work.  
who dine at the boarding house  
carpentry work.

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PART II.



DETAILED TABLES.

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TABLE 1—Area and population included in the Educational Statistics

PROVINCE	AREA (IN SQUARE MILES)			POPULATION		
	British Territory	Native States	Total	British Territory	Native States	Total
Madrass	141 00	161	141 8 0	38 199,16 (a)	11 000	38 10 360
Bombay	123 0 0	65 06	188 8 0	18 06 720 (b)	6 008 648	23 471 368
Bengal	110 045	11 387	121 43	50 2 067	1 947 800	50 609 860
United Provinces	107 164		107 164	47 691 78		47 691 780
Punjab	97 003		97 201	20 330 339		20 330 339
Burma	165 073	51 301	216 374	9 0 870	1,294 633	10 477 008
Eastern Bengal and Assam	97 863	3 084	101 147	30 03 669	284 465	30 288 134
Central Provinces and Berar	100 336	19 94	110 980	11 900 119	1 329 100	13 310 519
Coorg	1 80		1 80	180 607		180 607
North West Frontier Province	16 406		16 406	2 125 480		2 125 480
TOTAL	964 071	154 403	1 118 460	2 9 529 120	11 700 818	241 064 968

(a) Includes the population of Camp Baroda

(b) Includes the population of Sambalpur District

The area to which the Review relates includes all British India except—

Ajmere Merwara,  
Andaman and Nicobars  
Laccadives  
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)  
British Baluchistan.

It includes the following Native States—

Madrass—Sandur  
Bombay—Cambay Cutel Kathiawar State Mahi Kantha Palanpur Peralantha Surat Agency  
Jangra Jawar Savatrad Akako Bhor Khadesh Agency Surgana Kolapur S.M.  
Jagirs Savanur Khatpur (S.M.)  
Bengal—Orissa Tributary Mahals  
Burma—Southern Shan States Chin Hills Northern Shan States  
Central Provinces—Makra Laster Kanher Nandgaon Khauragarh Chindadan Kharai Sakht  
Ronggarh  
Eastern Bengal and Assam—Manpur

The Native States not included in the area to which the Review relates are—

(1) those that are in direct political relations with the Government of India: Hyderabad Mysore  
Baroda Kashmir Paluchistan Agency Rajputana Central India Nehal Butan

(2) the following—

Madrass—Travancore Cochin Pudukota Banganapal  
Bengal—Sikkim Kuch Bihar Chota Nagpur States Bomra Baurkhol Sonpur Patna Kala  
chand Gangpur Bona  
United Provinces—Rampur Tehri Garwal  
Punjab—Lohana Dujana Patand Kals Nahani Gmala Saces Mand Suket Kapurthala  
Fakot Patiala Nabla Jind Chauhan Bahawalpur  
Burma—Pakokku Chin Hills  
Central Provinces—Changbhaker Iorea Surguja Indapur Jashpur  
Eastern Bengal and Assam—Hill Tipperah

TABLE 2—Total institutions by provinces and periods

PROVINCE	1886	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madrass	16 717	23 901	26 872	26 491	28 734
Bombay	10 993	12 274	12 934	12 252	13 067
Bengal	57 342	67 824	67 847	61 9	44 601
United Provinces	12 887	11 862	12 500	13 8 9	15 642
Punjab	18 730	9 408	8 507	6 853	7 85
Burma	5 031	12 007	15 8 1	18,284	21 375
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2 289	2 800	3 574	3 426	25 846
Central Provinces and Berar	2 883	3 310	3 885	3 559	3 346
Coorg	94	104	120	99	119
North West Frontier Province				1 118	1 113
TOTAL	127 116	141 793	152 025	147 03	162 328

TABLE 3—Public institutions by periods

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891 "	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	14 299	19 801	21 705	20 762	23 952
Bombay	7 996	9 503	10 102	9 519	11 086
Bengal	53 121	53 906	55 640	51 794	59 817
United Provinces	6 071	5 078	6 876	7 758	11 079
Punjab	2 903	2 354	3 144	3 003	4 074
Burma	5 646	6 183	5 225	4 741	6 210
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2 044	2 502	3 225	3 171	29 135
Central Provinces and Berar	2 853	4 292	3 880	3 546	3 337
Coorg	75	77	79	77	90
North West Frontier Province				191	265
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>94 988</b>	<b>102 676</b>	<b>109 886</b>	<b>104 622</b>	<b>121 336</b>

TABLE 4—Public institutions by management

PROVINCE	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT			
	Government.	Board.	Native State.	Total.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Grand Total.
Madras	378	3 525	2	3 903	13 012	5 435	19 347	23 252
Bombay	70	6 183	2 448	8 701	2 160	275	2 335	11 086
Bengal	316	253	433	1 002	31 315	7 498	38 813	39 815
United Provinces	109	6 131	2	6 242	4 568	262	4 830	11 079
Punjab	66	2 803		2 869	994	211	1 205	4 074
Burma	60	17		77	6 133		6 133	6 210
Eastern Bengal and Assam	210	2 691	17	2 918	16 169	3 048	19 217	22 135
Central Province and Berar	244	2 371	234	2 849	315	173	488	3 337
Coorg	11	72		83	6	1	7	90
North-West Frontier Province.	2	209		211	36	18	54	265
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>24 935</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>28 857</b>	<b>75 608</b>	<b>16 871</b>	<b>92 479</b>	<b>121 336</b>
<b>Total 1901 2</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>17 661</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>22 250</b>	<b>62 747</b>	<b>19 675</b>	<b>82 372</b>	<b>104 622</b>
<b>1896-7</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>18 403</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>22 286</b>	<b>63 935</b>	<b>23 645</b>	<b>87 600</b>	<b>109 886</b>
<b>1891 2</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>21 179</b>	<b>60 480</b>	<b>21 017</b>	<b>81 497</b>	<b>102 676</b>

TABLE 5—Public institutions by management and periods

	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7	1901 "	1906 7
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT—</b>					
Government	3 718	1 397	1 157	979	1 466
Native State		2 948	2 731	3 610	3 136
Board	15 917	17 531	18 403	17 661	24 255
<b>Total Public management</b>	<b>19 635</b>	<b>21 179</b>	<b>22 286</b>	<b>22 250</b>	<b>28 857</b>
<b>PRIVATE MANAGEMENT—</b>					
Aided	57 530	60 480	63 935	62 747	75 608
Unaided	17 123	21 017	23 645	19 625	16 871
<b>Total Private management</b>	<b>74 653</b>	<b>81 497</b>	<b>87 600</b>	<b>82 372</b>	<b>92 479</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>94 288</b>	<b>102 676</b>	<b>109 886</b>	<b>104 622</b>	<b>121 336</b>

TABLE 6—Public institutions for males and females

PROVINCE	1896-7		1901-2		1906-7	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	20 671	1 034	19 780	1 012	22 085	1 164
Bombay	9,285	817	8 703	846	10 062	1 084
Bengal	52 367	3,273	49 059	2 735	36 479	3 376
United Provinces	6 572	304	7 363	395	10 248	824
Punjab	2 794	350	2 640	303	3,477	597
Burma	4 946	289	4 361	380	5 659	551
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2 962	263	2,965	206	19 328	2 807
Central Provinces and Berar	3 662	218	3,310	227	3 044	293
Coorg	77	2	73	4	85	5
North West Frontier Province			183	8	245	20
TOTAL	103 396	6 550	98,446	6 176	110 655	10 681

Table 7—Class of public institutions

PROVINCE	1901-2						1906-7					
	Arts colleges	Professional colleges	Secondary schools	Primary schools	Special schools	Total	Arts colleges	Professional colleges	Secondary schools	Primary schools	Special schools	Total
Madras	40	6	735	14 875	136	20 792	26	6	774	22 278	158	23 252
Bombay	10	5	494	8 987	53	9 549	10	5	517	10 482	2	11 066
Bengal	44	21	2 310	48 556	633	51 944	34	15	13 5	37 197	1 044	39 815
United Provinces	30	9	535	7 170	64	7 768	29*	9	38*	10 312	140	11 0 2
Punjab	13	3	355	2 583	19	2 969	10†	5	279	3 693	37	4 074
Burma	2		369	4 750	120	4 741	2		563	5 423	216	6 210
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2		2,977	2,977	41	3,171	11	3	1 161	4 03 0	640	42,135
Central Provinces and Berar	3	2	284	7 740	17	3 848	3	3	412	2 50*	17	3 337
Coorg			2	74	1	77			2	87	1	90
North West Frontier Province	1		28	16*		194	1		27	235	1	265
TOTAL	145	46	5 493	97 854	1 084	104 622	136	46	5 898	117 930	2 26	121 336

\* Includes 3 Orizental colleges

† Includes 1 Orizental college

TABLE 8—Classes of public institutions by periods

Class of Institution	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Arts Colleges	89	104	120	145	136
Professional Colleges	25	37	40	46	46
Secondary Schools	4 517	4 872	5 267	5 493	5 898
Primary Schools	89 187	97 109	103 920	97,854	112 930
Special Schools	470	554	539	1 081	2 326
TOTAL	94 288	102 676	109 886	104 622	121 336

TABLE 9—Total pupils including those in private institutions

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	488 942	693 985	829 853	861 641	1 007 118
Bombay	512 036	631 438	672 705	639 994	770 547
Bengal	1 362 109	1 531 065	1 674 775	1 667 661	1 269 038
United Provinces	329 581	282 570	352 972	459 773	606 174
Punjab	281 159	260 227	265 922	248 193	300 237
Burma	115 463	196 028	255 137	316,000	398 598
Eastern Bengal and Assam	69 730(a)	83 034(a)	103 541(a)	108 020(a)	815,399
Central Provinces and Berar	150 662	168 066	203 850	198 099	237 439
Coorg	3 870	5 004	6 115	4 758	4 865
North West Frontier Province				26,581	29 017
TOTAL	3 343 544	3 856 891	4 356 870	4 571 900	5 388 632

(a) Assam only

TABLE 10—Male and female pupils by provinces

PROVINCE	1901-2			1906-7		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Madras	731 003	130 432	861 441	842 412	164 706	1 007 118
Bombay	546 931	93 063	639 994	611 831	109 716	720 547
Bengal	1 560 196	107 463	1 667 661	1 141 238	127 800	1 269 038
United Provinces	431 957	20 821	452 773	566 063	40 111	606 174
Punjab	221 592	26 531	248 123	262 951	37,283	300,237
Burma	276 118	40 132	316 250	335 801	62 791	398 598
Eastern Bengal and Assam	99 504	8 496	108 000	736 239	79 360	815,599
Central Provinces and Berar	181 663	14 436	196 099	217 805	19 631	237 439
Coorg	3 783	975	4 758	3 747	1 118	4 865
North West Frontier Province	21 462	2 119	23 581	25 511	3 506	29 017
TOTAL	4 077 430	441 470	4 521 900	4 743 601	645 028	5 388 632

TABLE 11—Pupils in public and private institutions

PROVINCE	1901			1907		
	Public institutions	Private institutions	Total	Public institutions*	Private institutions	Total
Madras	740 678	121 013	861 611	875 666	131 452	1 007 118
Bombay	568 907	71 097	639 994	616 777	73 770	720 547
Bengal	1 548 077	119 639	1 667 661	1 215 014	51 071	1,269 038
United Provinces	368 493	84 278	452 773	536 897	69,277	606 174
Punjab	182,303	65,820	248 123	234 893	65 342	300 237
Burma	167 748	133 507	316 250	297 128	171 470	398 598
Eastern Bengal and Assam	107 463	5 537	108 000	749 647	63 912	815 599
Central Provinces and Berar	196 632	447	196 099	237 100	339	237 439
Coorg	4 375	433	4 758	4 335	510	4 865
North West Frontier Province	12 955	13 626	26 581	16 981	12 036	29 017
TOTAL	3 886 493	635 407	4 521 900	4 744 480	644 152	5,388 632

\* Assam only

TABLE 12—Pupils in public institutions by periods

PROVINCE	1896-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	458 039	629 512	718 333	740 628	875 666
Bombay	476 909	566 606	601 976	568 907	616 777
Bengal	1 316 594	1 397 371	1 518 593	1 548 072	1 515 014
United Provinces	257 576	217 378	281 461	364 195	536 897
Punjab	136 014	151 637	183 738	187 303	231 893
Burma	117 603	113 447	149 310	167 748	277 124
Eastern Bengal and Assam	(a) 61 991	(a) 77 901	(a) 96 690	(a) 107 463	749 687
Central Provinces and Berar	130 273	163 496	203 633	196 632	237 100
Coorg	3 537	4 567	4 696	4 375	4 335
North West Frontier Province				12 955	16 961
TOTAL	2 970 859	3 318 910	3 788 337	3 886 493	4 744 480

(a) Assam only

TABLE 13—Male and female pupils in public institutions by periods

PROVINCE.	MALES			FEMALES		
	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	610 840	622 681	776 926	107 463	117 947	148 710
Bombay	530 673	487 425	531 34	71 033	81 477	95 432
Bengal	1 442 674	1 447 700	1 090 128	103 919	100 372	124 886
United Provinces	269 347	331 167	501 745	19 114	17 338	35 157
Punjab	170 249	167 030	210 853	13 489	15 973	24 012
Burma	122 901	103 993	168 463	26 469	36 755	58 667
Eastern Bengal and Assam	88 394	91 030	678 873	8 276	8 413	70 861
Central Provinces and Berar	180 187	181 419	217 550	14 506	14 233	19 550
Coorg	3921	3 420	3 297	715	903	1 063
North West Frontier Province		12 440	15 707		515	1 954
TOTAL	3 428 376	3 493 375	4 164 832	360 006	393 168	579 648

TABLE 14—Pupils (excluding pupils in private institutions) by class of management

PROVINCE.	1901 2.							
	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT			GRAND TOTAL.
	Government.	Board.	Native State	Total	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	
Madras	25 673	141 045	162	166 880	479 807	143 946	573 748	740 628
Bombay	11 203	299 534	134 963	415 772	106 036	17 144	123 180	538 952
Bengal	24 188	14 089	14 618	52 895	1 183 572	311 543	1 495 115	1 548 010
United Provinces	12,703	246,297		258 997	102,986	6 512	109 498	368 495
Punjab	3 930	118 060		121 990	41 933	18,355	60 313	182 303
Burma	2,790	2,578		4 868	157 880		157 880	162,748
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	5 096	34 737		39 333	53 137	9 993	63 130	107 463
Central Provinces and Berar	8 805	111 759	14 767	135 333	56 271	5 048	61 319	196 652
Coorg	535	3 567		4 102	223		223	4 325
North West Frontier Province.		9 511		9 511	1 928	1 516	3 444	12 955
TOTAL	84 437	980 697	164,512	1 229 646	2 132,793	514 033	2 646 826	3 886 472

PROVINCE.	1906-7							
	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT			GRAND TOTAL.
	Government.	Board.	Native State	Total.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	
Madras	28 453	181 070	138	209 661	520 693	145 317	666 005	875 666
Bombay	14 244	360 997	138 977	514 158	115 191	17 428	132 619	646 777
Bengal	21 089	19 688	8 980	50 657	2 7180	194 177	1 164 357	1 215 014
United Provinces	8 168	350 517	369	359 049	166,374	11 574	177 948	536 997
Punjab	16 610	149 550		166 160	53 807	14 633	68 439	234 599
Burma	4 799	3 849		8 648	218 480		218 480	227 128
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	15 091	103 596	409	119 096	573 641	106 930	680 571	799 667
Central Provinces and Berar	16 656	175 562	19 866	212 084	20 377	4 644	25 021	237 105
Coorg	1 317	2 638		3,955	364	76	440	4 355
North West Frontier Province	91	12 408		12,509	2 817	1 645	4 462	16 961
TOTAL	127 418	1,359 865	168 684	1 655 967	2,591 864	496 649	3 088 513	4 744 480



TABLE 15 — Pupils (excluding pupils in private institutions) by class of management and periods

—	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Public management—					
Government	931 078	104 0 6	93 307	91 137	107 418
Native State		134 869	109 971	164 510	168 684
Board		883 030	0 3 910	980 690	1 359 865
TOTAL PUBLIC	1 010 034	1 11 1954	1 236 488	1 039 641	1 659 967
Private management—					
Aided	1 592 981	1 765 696	2 019 800	2 139 793	2 591 864
Unaided	360 824	461 330	539 094	514 059	496 649
TOTAL PRIVATE	1 953 805	2 226 926	2 558 894	2 653 852	3 088 513
GRAND TOTAL	2 963 839	3 338 910	3 795 382	3 693 493	4 748 480

TABLE 16 — Pupils by classes of institutions (excluding private institutions)

PROVINCE	Arts colleges	Professional colleges	Secondary schools	Primary schools	Special schools	Total
Madras	4 687	936	193 5 3	740 104	6 364	875 666
Bombay	2 747	1 450	57 988	579 679	4 863	646 7 7
Bengal	5 190	2 063	156 938	1 07 377	23 496	1 015 014
United Provinces	3 068	96	80 846	440 966	5 000	536 897
Punjab	1 598	668	67 415	161 546	3 668	234 895
Burma	135		59 967	171 657	2 374	227 198
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 197	1 4	115 007	611 891	21 468	749 687
Central Provinces and Berar	274	47	46 218	189 897	734	237 100
Coorg			431	3 897	27	4 355
North West Frontier Province	29		5 94	10 97	25	16 961
TOTAL	18 918	6 250	713 340	3 937 866	68 104	4 744 480
Total for 1901-2	17 651	5 358	67 768	3 204 336	36 380	3 886 493

TABLE 17 — Pupils by classes of institutions (excluding private institutions) and periods

—	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Arts colleges	8 64	1 985	14 490	17 651	18 918
Professional colleges	2 737	3 29	4 383	5 358	6 250
Secondary schools	490 093	473 294	535 155	692 768	713 342
Primary schools	2 513 934	2 837 607	3 209 875	3 204 336	3 937 866
Special schools	16 331	21 730	24 619	36 380	68 104
TOTAL	2 970 830	3 348 910	3 788 382	3 886 493	4 744 480

TABLE 18 — *Pupils in institutions of all classes by race or creed.*

PROVINCE.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Buddhist.	Parsis.	Others.	Total.
Madras . . .	7,530	80,243	780,155	113,920	30	61	5,170	1,007,118
Bombay . . .	4,140	10,792	532,500	144,405	946	16,444	2,311	720,547
Bengal . . .	7,487	18,200	1,022,275	184,355	429	116	36,110	1,269,038
United Provinces .	4,422	7,755	482,176	111,047	104	79	591	606,174
Punjab . . .	2,419	4,300	157,533	134,238	117	81	1,544	300,237
Burma . . .	3,406	19,233	3,568	10,965	361,243	68	116	368,598
Eastern Bengal and Assam .	56	9,037	353,141	425,840	4,912	-	17,613	815,599
Central Provinces and Berar .	1,246	4,263	187,651	21,634	768	159	21,720	237,439
Coorg . . .	7	147	4,280	200	7	9	206	4,865
North West Frontier Province .		31	8,214	20,758	..	2	12	29,017
TOTAL	30,722*	189,067	3,545,507	1,172,371	368,554	17,019	85,392	5,388,632

\* This figure excludes 408 Europeans and Eurasians which were omitted from the E. B. and Assam Returns by mistake.

TABLE 19.—*Pupils by Languages learnt*

PROVINCE.	English	A classical language	A vernacular language
Madras . . . . .	132,837	76,485	939,599
Bombay . . . . .	65,714	50,594	665,528
Bengal . . . . .	117,386	81,994	1,198,049
United Provinces . . . . .	37,804	46,709	558,997
Punjab . . . . .	30,740	93,685	253,711
Burma . . . . .	25,779	180,092	384,014
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	71,981	201,550	679,160
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	13,902	2,935	233,924
Coorg . . . . .	1,072	1	4,864
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,687	14,800	18,671
TOTAL	505,922	748,854	4,936,547

TABLE 20 — *Number of pupils under public instruction (otherwise than in private institutions) per mille of population of school-going age*

PROVINCE	Boys	Girls
Madras . . . . .	257	51
Bombay . . . . .	281	51
Bengal . . . . .	278	31
United Provinces . . . . .	136	10
Punjab . . . . .	128	17
Burma . . . . .	210	76
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	280	31
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	221	19
Coorg . . . . .	219	88
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	90	9
TOTAL 1906-7 . . . . .	227	32
1901-2 . . . . .	191	22

## CHAPTER I—UNIVERSITIES

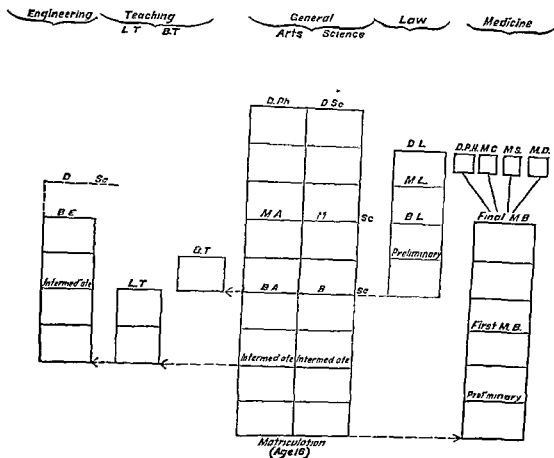
TABLE 21 — Area and population of the territories assigned to the Universities of India

Province	Area in Sq. mrs. Miles	Population
<b>CALCUTTA</b>		
(1) Bengal	110 051	60 723 318
(2) Native States of Bengal	32 833	3 910 462
(3) Eastern Bengal and Assam	97 863	70 503 669
(4) Native States in Eastern Bengal and Assam	7 370	4 57 700
(5) Burma	236 738	10 490 621
	481 858	96 115 863
<b>MADRAS</b>		
(1) Madras	141 726	38 209 436
(2) Madras States	9 369	4 188 086
(3) Coorg	1 882	180 607
(4) Hyderabad	82 699	11 141 142
(5) Mysore	29 431	5 449 800
(6) Ceylon	25 333	3 740 562
	290 739	62 909 633
<b>BOMBAY</b>		
(1) Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	123 061	18 539 561
(2) Bombay States	65 761	6 908 618
(3) Baroda	8 099	1 952 692
	196 921	27 400 871
<b>ALLAHABAD</b>		
(1) United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (including Native States)	112 243	48 493 879
(2) Central Provinces	82 685	9 236 403
(3) Central Provinces States	31 168	1 631 140
(4) Berar	17 710	2 754 016
(5) Ajmer Merwara	2 711	476 912
(6) Central India Agency	78 772	8 628 781
(7) Rajputana Agency	127 541	9 723 301
	452 830	80 944 432
<b>PUNJAB</b>		
(1) Punjab	97 209	70 330 339
(2) Punjab States	36 539	4 424 398
(3) North West Frontier Province	16 466	2 125 480
(4) British Baluchistan	46 692	349 187
(5) Kashmir	80 900	2 905 578
(6) Baluchistan (excluding British Baluchistan)	85 163	565 364
	362 962	30 700 346

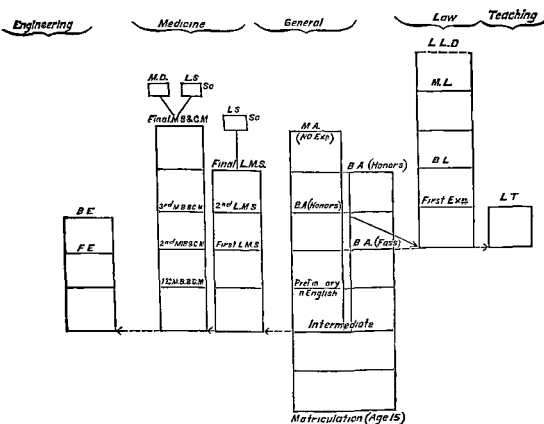
(See University map)

TABLE 22—Charts showing the various courses leading to degrees under the new regulations of the Universities

CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.



## MADRAS UNIVERSITY.



**Notes.—GENERAL.**—Specialization begins after the Intermediate. B.A. (Honours) a separate examination from the ordinary B.A. newly instituted. It is to be at least a three years' course after Intermediate. A B.A. can appear for the Honours Examination after two years' study. The examination for M.A. degree is to be abolished after 1914 that degree being reserved for graduates in Honour without further examination. The first Matriculation Examination under the new regulations will be held in December 1909 then from March 1911, the new Intermediate from March 1911, the new B.A. from 1913, and the B.A. (Honours) from 1914. B.A. (pass) has two parts or divisions. A candidate may present himself for the whole or either part at any one time.

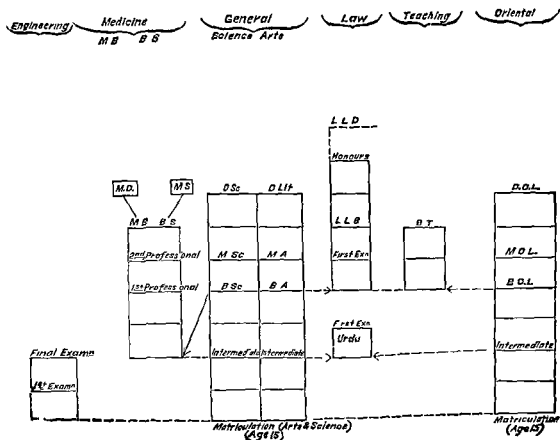
**LAW.**—Creation of LL.D. degree. A candidate after five years' practice as a Bachelor of Laws and one year after passing the M.L. may be admitted to the degree provided the thesis written by him on any subject connected with law is approved by the Syndicate.

**MEDICINE.**—Third M.B. and C.M. Examination to be held after three years and not four years as under the old regulations. M.D. is open to M.B.'s after three years' practice.

**ENGINEERING.**—Full three years' course now instead of two and half years and one year's practical training.



# PUNJAB UNIVERSITY



**Notes — GENERAL** — Matriculation three examinations viz., in Arts Science and Oriental faculties M Sc degree newly created, corresponding to M A. Abolition of A and B Course. Honours in any one subject may be taken up in the B A Examination. A B Sc can also go up for M A in English only. A B A can also go up for M Sc under certain conditions. D Sc is also open to M A's in Mathematics. D Lit which corresponds to D Sc is held two years after M A.

**LAW** — Abolition of L.L. Examination. Two examinations now — one in Urdu leading up to the first examination and open to Intermediates in Arts Science or Oriental faculty. The First Examination in English leads up to LL.B. and is open to graduates in Arts or Science. Creation of honours examination two years after LL.B. No examination for LL.D. now. Any person after passing the honours examination may be admitted to the degree under certain conditions.

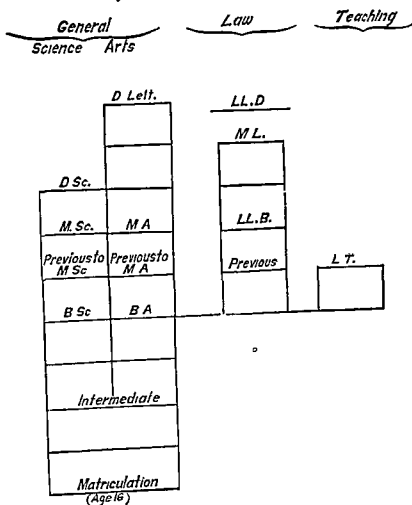
**MEDICINE** — L.M.S. and M.B. abolished and are replaced by M.B. and B.S. examinations extending over four years. There will be three examinations — First Professional, Second Professional and Final Professional or M.B.B.S. The First Professional Examination on will be held for the first time in 1903, the Second Examination from 1910, and the Final Examination from 1911. M.S. Examination newly instituted. No candidate shall be admitted to these examinations more than three times.

**TEACHING** — B.T. degree newly created. The examination is open to graduates in Arts Science or Oriental faculty.

**ENGINEERING** — Rules for admission same as before. The final examination in Engineering has not as yet been held by the University. It is open to Intermediates who have passed the First Examination in Engineering.

**ORIENTAL** — D.O.L. Examination is held two years after M.O.L. and is not an Honorary degree, as it was before.

## ALLAHABAD UNIVERSITY.



**Notes—GENERAL** —New examinations —“Previous to MA,” “Previous to MSc” and “MSc.” First D Sc and Second D Sc abolished. B Sc’s can go up for MA, but BA’s cannot go up for M Sc

**LAW** —Another examination before LL.B called “Previous Examination in Law” Abolition of honour examination and creation of a new degree “ML.” LL.D degree is conferred on those who have practised for five years after passing ML and have written essays connected with law and approved by the Syndicate

**TEACHING** —LT degree newly instituted and is open to BA’s and B Sc’s

**ARTS** —A Master of Arts in Sanskrit or Arabic can go up for Doctor of Letters after three years. He is to undergo a viva voce examination in the subject of the thesis offered by him.



TABLE 23 — *Abbreviations used in the University Charts*

Abbreviation	Explanation
<i>Arts</i>	
B.A.	Bachelor of Arts
M.A.	Master of Arts
D.Lit.	Doctor of Literature Punjab Doctor of Letters Allahabad
D.Ph.	Doctor of Philosophy
<i>Oriental</i>	
B.O.L.	Bachelor of Oriental Learning
M.O.L.	Master of Oriental Learning
D.O.L.	Doctor of Oriental Learning.
<i>Engineering</i>	
F.E.*	First Examination in Engineering
L.C.E.	Licentiate in Civil Engineering
B.E.	Bachelor of Engineering
M.C.E.	Master of Civil Engineering
D.Sc. (Engg.)	Doctor of Science (Engineering)
<i>Agriculture</i>	
L.Ag.	Licentiate in Agriculture.
B.Ag.	Bachelor of Agriculture
<i>Law</i>	
F.L.	First Examination in Law
B.L.	Bachelor of Laws
LL.B.	Ditto
M.L.	Master of Laws *
LL.M.	Ditto
D.L.	Doctor of Laws
LL.D.	Ditto
<i>Medicine</i>	
L.M.S.	Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery
M.B.	Bachelor of Medicine
B.S.	Bachelor of Surgery
C.M.	Chirurgæ Magister (Master in Surgery)
M.S.	Master in Surgery
M.D.	Doctor of Medicine
L.S.Sc.	Licentiate in Sanitary Science
D.P.H.	Diploma in Public Health
M.O.	Master of Obstetrics
<i>Science</i>	
B.Sc.	Bachelor of Science
M.Sc.	Master of Science
D.Sc.	Doctor of Science
<i>Teaching</i>	
L.T.	Licentiate in Teaching
B.T.	Bachelor of Teaching.

\* In Calcutta the old F.E. Examination is called the Intermediate

## SUBJECTS FOR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

TABLE 24—Intermediate in Arts.

No.	Subject.	Calcutta.	Madras.	Bombay	Allahabad.	Punjab.
1	English . . . . .	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory
2	A Vernacular language . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	..	..	..
3	A Classical language . . . . .	Elective	Elective	Compulsory	Elective	Compulsory
4	A Second language . . . . .	..	Ditto	..	..	..
5	History . . . . .	Elective	Ditto	..	Elective	Elective
6	Logic . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	Compulsory	Ditto	Ditto
7	Psychology . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
8	Mathematics . . . . .	Elective	Elective	..	Elective	Elective with 9 and 10.
9	Physics . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	Compulsory	Ditto	Elective with 8.
10	Chemistry . . . . .	Ditto	Ditto	..	Ditto	..
11	Physiology . . . . .	Ditto	..	..	..	Elective
12	Botany . . . . .	Ditto	..	..	..	..
13	Zoology . . . . .	Ditto	Elective	..	..	..
14	Geology . . . . .	Ditto	..	..	..	Elective.
15	Geography . . . . .	Ditto	..	..	..	..
16	Biology . . . . .	..	..	..	..	Elective.
		Calcutta.	Madras.	Bombay	Allahabad.	Punjab.
Compulsory to all } 2 Compulsory out of Elective } 3 Subject } 5		Compulsory to all—2 Compulsory out of 4 elective groups of 3 subjects each. } 3 (One group) 5	Compulsory to all } 4 No. of subjects under the old regulations. } 4 8		Compulsory to all } 1 Compulsory out of 2 elective groups of 3 subjects each. } 3 (One group) 4	Compulsory to all } 2 Compulsory out of elective subjects. } 2 4
No. of subjects under old regulations. } 5		No. of subjects under old regulations. } 5	No. of subjects under old regulations. } 5		No. of subjects under old regulations. } 5	No. of subjects under old regulations. } 4

TABLE 25—Intermediate in Science.

No.	Subjects.	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Allahabad	Punjab
1	English . . . .	Compulsory . . . .	No Examination	Compulsory . . . .	No Examination	Compulsory
2	A Vernacular language	Ditto . . . .		..		..
3	Mathematics . . . .	Elective (alternative with 4).		Compulsory . . . .		Compulsory
4	Physics . . . .	Elective (alternative with 3).		Ditto . . . .		} Compulsory (4 and 5).
5	Chemistry . . . .	Compulsory . . . .		Ditto . . . .		
6	Botany . . . .	Elective . . . .		..		..
7	Zoology . . . .	Ditto . . . .		..		..
8	Geology . . . .	Ditto . . . .		..		Elective.
9	Geography . . . .	Ditto . . . .		..		..
10	Biology . . . .	..		Compulsory . . . .		Elective.
11	Physiology . . . .	Elective . . . .		..		Ditto
		Compulsory to all—2			Compulsory to all—3	
		Compulsory out of elective subjects 3	Compulsory to all—5		One of the elective—1	
		5	No. of subjects under the old regulations. } 5		No. of subjects under the old regulations } 4	
		New Examination				

TABLE 26—*Bachelor of Arts*

No.	Subject.	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Allahabad.	Punjab
1	English	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory
2	A Vernacular language	Compulsory (only compulsory on)	Elective (two languages)			
3	A Class language	Elective	Ditto	Compulsory	Elective	Elective
4	A Second language	Ditto				
5	Mathematics	Ditto	Elective	Elective	Elective	Elective
6	History	Ditto		Compulsory	Ditto	
7	Political economy	} Elective	} Elective	}	}	} Elective
8	Political philosophy					
9	Logic		Ditto	Elective		} Elective
10	Mental and moral science	Elective			Elective	
11	Physics	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto		Ditto
12	Chemistry	Ditto				Ditto
13	Physiology	Ditto				Ditto
14	Botany	Ditto				Ditto
15	Zoology	} Elective	} Elective (any two)	} Elective		Ditto
16	Geology					
		Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Allahabad	Punjab
Compulsory to all		—2	—1	—3	—1	—1
Compulsory out of 3, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 10		1	2	1	2	2
		3	3	4	3	3
Compulsory out of 11 to 15		1				
Number of subjects under old regulations		3	4	3	3	3

TABLE 27—*Bachelor of Science*

No.	Subjects	Calcutta.	Madras	Bombay	Allahabad.	Punjab
1	English	Elective	No Exemption on.	Elective	Compulsory	Compulsory
2	Mathematics				Elective	
3	Astronomy	Elective		Elective	Elective	Elective (4 and 5)
4	Physics					Elective (5 and 6)
5	Chemistry	Ditto		Ditto	Ditto	Elective (7 and 8)
6	Physiology	Ditto				Elective (9 and 10)
7	Botany	Ditto		Ditto (with 12)		
8	Zoology	Ditto				
9	Geology	Ditto				
10	Mineralogy					
11	Experimental Psychology	Elective				
12	Physical Geography			Elective (with 9)		
13	Biology				Elective	
		Calcutta.		Bombay	Allahabad.	Punjab.
		Compulsory to all		Compulsory to all	Compulsory to all	Compulsory to all
		Compulsory out of elective subjects	Nil	Compulsory out of elective subjects	Compulsory out of 2 groups of elective subjects.	Compulsory out of 5 groups of two subjects each.
		3		3	3	2
					4	3

TABLE 28 — *Matriculation Examination (boys and girls)*

PROVINCE	Year	CANDIDATES			PASSES			PERCENTAGE OF PASSES		
		Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL
Madras	1901-2	5 664	1 994	7 658	2 147	280	2 427	37.9	14.0	31.7
	1906-7	7 807	1 045	8 852	2 924	164	3 078	37.5	14.7	34.8
Bombay	1901-2	2 284	1 447	3 731	1 070	148	1 218	46.8	10.2	32.6
	1906-7	2 656	1 453	4 009	1 607	281	1 888	62.9	19.3	47.1
Bengal	1901-2	5 645	54	5 699	2 848	19	2 867	50.5	35.2	50.3
	1906-7	3 589	53	3 642	1 987	25	2 012	55.4	47.2	55.2
United Provinces	1901-2	1 466	238	1 704	844	56	900	57.6	23.5	52.8
	1906-7	1 753	194	1 947	751	21	772	42.8	10.8	39.7
Punjab	1901-2	1 589	300	1 884	898	99	997	62.1	25.1	46.7
	1906-7	2 554	303	2 907	1 316	111	1 427	51.5	31.4	49.1
Burma	1901-2	279	5	284	136	2	138	48.7	40.0	48.6
	1906-7	240	11	251	101	4	105	42.1	36.3	41.8
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1901-2	191	2	193	198	2	130	67.0	100.0	67.4
	1906-7	1 790	93	1 883	1 113	8	1 121	62.2	34.8	61.8
Central Provinces and Berar	1901-2	478	55	533	160	16	185	35.4	28.9	34.7
	1906-7	301	14	365	117	6	193	33.3	42.8	33.7
Coorg	1901-2	22	2	24	7		7	31.8		29.2
	1906-7	8	2	11	5		5	55.5		45.5
North West Frontier Province	1901-2	149	10	159	80	3	83	53.7	30.0	52.2
	1906-7	245	21	266	111	6	117	45.3	28.6	40.0
TOTAL	1901-2	17 787	4 200	21 987	8 957	600	8 882	40.5	14.9	40.4
	1906-7	20 894	3 169	24 063	10 032	616	10 648	48.0	19.4	44.3

TABLE 29 — *Intermediate or First Arts examination*

PROVINCE	Year	CANDIDATES			PASSES			PERCENTAGE OF PASSES		
		Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL
Madras	1901-2	1 565	397	1 892	677	59	736	43	16	39
	1906-7	1 890	553	2 448	699	72	771	37	13	31
Bombay	1901-2	503	70	573	282	30	312	56	46	55
	1906-7	539	70	671	383	30	413	64	49	62
Bengal	1901-2	3 645	114	3 759	1 370	20	1 390	38	18	38
	1906-7	1 838	46	1 884	756	13	769	41	28	41
United Provinces	1901-2	516	14	530	270	3	273	52	21	52
	1906-7	620	10	641	290	4	294	47	33	47
Punjab	1901-2	460	96	556	288	30	318	63	36	58
	1906-7	554	90	644	267	26	293	48	29	46
Burma	1901-2	64		64	28		28	44		44
	1906-7	70		70	19		19	24		24
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1901-2	48		48	18		18	37		37
	1906-7	748		748	278		278	37		37
Central Provinces and Berar	1901-2	122	5	127	70		70	49		49
	1906-7	106		106	34		34	32		32
North West Frontier Province	1901-2	10	5	15	3		3	30		20
	1906-7	10	5	15	3		3	30		20
TOTAL	1901-2	6 043	6 6	7 649	2 730	143	3 136	41	23	40
	1906-7	6 443	779	7 227	2 734	150	2 889	49	19	40

\* In 1901-2 Punjab includes figures for the North West Frontier Province

† Includes 9 First B Sces  
‡ Includes 10 First B Sces

§ Includes 14 First B Sces

TABLE 30 — *B A Examination*

PROVINCE	Year	CANDIDATES			PASSES			PERCENTAGE OF PASSES		
		Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL
Madras*	1901-2	688	131	819	407	40	449	50	30	55
	1906-7	881	309	1 189	487	92	579	55	39	49
Bombay	1901-2	293	91	384	200	33	238	70	36	62
	1906-7	401	77	478	294	31	325	73	40	68
Bengal	1901-2	1 934	181	2 115	439	15	454	23	8	21
	1906-7	1 470	93	1 568	310	10	320	23	13	23
United Provinces	1901-2	204	13	217	142	6	148	70	46	68
	1906-7	301	14	315	240	5	245	66	36	65
Punjab†	1901-2	206	107	313	96	28	124	47	30	43
	1906-7	221	90	316	81	14	95	37	15	30
Burma	1901-2	17		17	8		8	30		30
	1906-7	10		10	8		8	50		50
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1901-2				41		41	18		18
	1906-7	230		230	41		41	18		18
Central Provinces and Berar	1901-2	48		48	27		27	56		56
	1906-7	80		80	21		21	25		25
North West Frontier Province	1901-2									
	1906-7		4	4						
TOTAL	1901-2	3 300	73	3 913	1 322	134	1 456	39	20	37
	1906-7	3 670	591	4 261	1 514	154	1 668	41	26	39

\* Science Division only

† In 1901-2, Punjab includes figures for the N W Frontier Province

TABLE 31—*B Sc Examination*

PROVINCE	Year	CANDIDATES			PASSES			PERCENTAGE OF PASSES		
		Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL
Madras	1901-2									
	1906-7									
Bombay	1901-2	6		6	6		6	100		100
	1906-7	10		10	10		10	83		83
Bengal	1901-2	12		12	2		2	17		17
	1906-7	17		17	9		9	53		53
United Provinces	1901-2	5		5	3		3	60		60
	1906-7	11		11	11		11	50		50
Punjab	1901-2	2		2	2		2	100		100
	1906-7	10	3	13	2	1	3	20	33	23
Burma	1901-2									
	1906-7									
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1901-2									
	1906-7									
Central Provinces and Berar	1901-2									
	1906-7	4		4	2		2	50		50
Coorg	1901-2									
	1906-7									
North West Frontier Province	1901-2									
	1906-7									
TOTAL	1901-2	25		25	13		13	52		50
	1906-7	63	3	66	34	1	35	50	33	51

TABLE 32—*M A Examination*

PROVINCE	Year	CANDIDATES			PASSES			PERCENTAGE OF PASSES		
		Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL	Public	Private	TOTAL
Madras	1901-2		22	22		10	10		45	45
	1906-7		36	36		20	20		56	56
Bombay	1901-2	33		33	12		12	36		36
	1906-7	63		63	4		4	67		67
Bengal	1901-2	153	30	183	68	11	79	44	37	43
	1906-7	180	43	223	74	14	88	41	29	39
United Provinces	1901-2	27	4	31	13	2	15	48	50	48
	1906-7	34	4	38	6	1	7	25	25	25
Punjab	1901-2	23	8	31	15	6	21	65	75	68
	1906-7	42	8	50	17	1	18	40	12	36
Burma	1901-2									
	1906-7									
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1901-2									
	1906-7									
Central Provinces and Berar	1901-2	1		1	1		1	100		100
	1906-7	1		1	1		1	100		100
Coorg	1901-2									
	1906-7									
North West Frontier Province	1901-2									
	1906-7									
TOTAL	1901-2	237	64	301	109	29	138	46	45	46
	1906-7	310	96	406	140	36	176	45	38	43

TABLE 33—*Successful candidates in successive examinations of the Arts and Science courses*

Year	Entrance	Intermediate	B A	B Sc	M A
1903	9 183	2 773	1 293	24	115
1904	7 762	3 184	1 480	23	179
1905	8 385	2 756	1 494	13	111
1906	8 211	2 685	1 570	30	129
1907	10 648	2 849	1 668	35	176
TOTAL	44 188	14 247	7 435	125	710
Total of previous quinquennium	40 408	13 942	6 724	54	693

TABLE 34—Comparative statement of the output of graduates 1892—1907, taken from University calendars

	1891	1892	1893-4	1894-5	1895-6	1896-7	1897-8	1898-9	1899-00	1900-1	1901-2	1902-3	1903-4	1904-5	1905-6	1906-7
B.A.	912	903	1,330	1,398	1,349	1,354	1,221	1,377	1,480	1,278	1,474	1,374	1,507	1,677	1,778	1,555
B.Sc.	3	6	3	8	10	14	20	5	10	7	14	24	45	25	30	38
M.B.	5	6	6	8	4	8	9	7	16	10	2	5	11	12	13	19
M.S.	50	61	46	83	67	64	9	59	84	117	106	170	170	139	157	131
B.O.L.	4	3	5	3	3	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3
B.C.E.	10	7	11	6	10	9	9	15	13	15	10	25	14	13	13	19
L.C.E.	11	45	11	4	4	11	18	19	14	37	73	44	89	44	65	41
	1,004	1,091	1,421	1,579	1,469	1,459	1,361	1,509	1,640	1,468	1,690	1,591	1,707	1,937	2,059	1,816

TABLE 35—Comparative statement of output of graduates for 1906-1907 classified by Universities and by ratio to population

PROVINCE	B.A.	B.S.	M.B.	M.S.	B.O.L.	B.E.	L.C.E.	Total	Per million of population.
Calcutta	476	9	4	60		11		510	5.3
Madras	50		13	14		8	13	67	10.0
Bombay	993	1		44			28	374	13.6
Allahabad	160	1						180	2.3
Punjab	98	3	2	11	3			117	3.8
TOTAL	1,560	39	10	131	3	19	41	1,810	6.1

TABLE 36—Comparative statement of the output of higher degrees, taken from the University calendars

	1891	1892	1893-4	1894-5	1895-6	1896-7	1897-8	1898-9	1899-00	1900-1	1901-2	1902-3	1903-4	1904-5	1905-6	1906-7
M.A.	89	99	105	141	135	130	126	145	115	155	181	127	130	141	150	195
D.Sc.	1	1		1	1	1			1	2	1		1	3	3	3
M.O.L.	217	23	237	313	346	441	433	283	453	473	711	410	591	464	54	638
M.L.D.	1			2		1	1				1	2				1
	308	323	342	457	482	576	560	428	600	630	844	537	664	509	660	837

TABLE 37—Showing the subjects taken by the students who passed the M.A. in the quinquennium

SUBJECT	NUMBER OF STUDENTS BY WHOM THE SUBJECT WAS TAKEN					
	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Allahabad	Punjab	TOTAL
English	87	8	70	48	55	268
Sanskrit	26	6	20	6	3	61
Arabic	3			1	3	7
Pali	1					1
Persian	21			4		36
Avesta and Pahlavi			7			7
Hebrew			1			1
Latin			12			12
French			11			11
Gujarati			4			4
Marathi			4			4
Madras Vernaculars		3				3
History	28	10	20	6	1	65
Philosophy	57	6	18	5	2	87
Mathematics	61	5	7		10	82
Physical Science	85	12	92		12	131
Natural Science	20	8	7			35
TOTAL	388	58	213	70	86	815

MADRAS—*concl'd*

Names of colleges	Management
<b>ARTS COLLEGES—<i>concl'd</i></b>	
<b>A—COLLEGES FOR MEN—<i>concl'd</i></b>	
<b>SECOND GRADE COLLEGES—<i>concl'd</i></b>	
<i>Managed by Missions</i>	
Church of Scotland Mission College Madras	General Assembly of the Church of Scotland
Wesley College Madras	Wesleyan Missionary Society
American Lutheran Mission College Cuntur	American Evangelical Lutheran Mission
Wardlaw College Bellary	London Missionary Society
American Baptist Mission College Ongole	American Baptist Missionary Society
The Elizabeth Voorhees College Vellore	American Arcot Mission
St Joseph's College Cuddalore	Society of Jesus
Findlay College Mannargudi	Wesleyan Mission
American College Madurai	American Madurai Mission
Church Mission College Tinnevely	Church Missionary Society
<i>Proprietary Colleges</i>	
Rajah's College Parakkimedi	Managed by Court of Wards
The Zamorin College Calicut	Financed by the Zamorin—managed by a Board
<b>B—COLLEGES FOR WOMEN</b>	
<b>SECOND GRADE</b>	
St Mary's Presentation Convent College Madras	Roman Catholic
Sarah Tucker College Palamcottah	Church Missionary Society
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES</b>	
<i>Teaching</i>	
Training College Rajahmundry	Government
Teachers College Sandapet	Government
<i>Law</i>	
Law College, Madras	Government
<i>Medicine</i>	
Medical College Madras	Government
<i>Engineering</i>	
Engineering College Madras	Government

## BOMBAY

Names of colleges	Management.	
<b>ARTS COLLEGES</b>		
<b>FIRST GRADE</b>		
<i>Government</i>		
Elphinstone College Bombay	Government	
Deccan College Poona	Government	
<b>AIDED AND UNAIDED</b>		
<i>Managed by Committees (non-mission)</i>		
Gujrat College Ahmedabad	Deccan Education Society Sind College Association	
Fergusson College Poona		
Dayaram Jethmal Sind College Karachi		
<i>Managed by Missions</i>		
Wilson College Bombay	United Free Church of Scotland Society of Jesus	
St. Xavier's College Bombay		
<b>SECOND GRADE</b>		
None		
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES</b>		
<i>Engineering</i>		
College of Science Poona	Government	
<i>Agriculture</i>		
Agricultural Class Kharkee	Government	
<i>Medicine</i>		
Grant Medical College Bombay		
<i>Special</i>		
Professional Gajjar's Techno-chemical Laboratory Bombay		

## BENGAL

<b>ARTS COLLEGES</b>	
<b>A—COLLEGES FOR MEN</b>	
<b>FIRST GRADE COLLEGES</b>	
Presidency College Calcutta	Government
Sanskrit College Calcutta	Government
Hughli College	Government
Krishnagar College	Government
Patna College	Government
Ravenshaw College Cuttack	Government



BENGAL—*contd*

Names of colleges.	Management.
<p><b>ARTS COLLEGES—<i>contd</i></b></p> <p><b>A—COLLEGES FOR MEN—<i>contd</i></b></p> <p><b>FIRST GRADE COLLEGES—<i>concl'd</i></b></p> <p><b>AIDED AND UNAIDED</b></p> <p><i>Managed by Committees or Councils (non mission)</i></p> <p>Metropolitan Institution Calcutta</p> <p>City College Calcutta</p> <p>Doveton College Calcutta</p> <p>La Martin ere College Calcutta</p> <p>St Paul's School Darjeeling</p> <p>Tej Narain Jubilee College Bhagalpur</p> <p><i>Mission Colleges</i></p> <p>London Missionary Society's Institution Calcutta</p> <p>Duff College Calcutta</p> <p>St Xavier's College Calcutta</p> <p>General Assembly's Institute Calcutta</p> <p>Bishop's College Calcutta</p> <p>St Columba's College Hazaribagh</p> <p>Wesleyan College Bankura</p> <p><i>Proprietary Colleges</i></p> <p>Ripon College Calcutta</p> <p>Central College Calcutta</p> <p>Bangabasi College Calcutta</p> <p>Krishnath College Berhampur</p> <p>Bihar National College Bankipur</p> <p>The Bhumihar Brahman College, Muzaffarpur</p> <p>Victoria College Narail</p> <p><b>SECOND GRADE COLLEGES</b></p> <p>The Madrasa Calcutta</p> <p>Midnapur College Midnapur</p> <p><b>AIDED AND UNAIDED</b></p> <p><i>Managed by Committees or Councils (non mission)</i></p> <p>Armenian College Calcutta</p> <p>Albert College Calcutta</p> <p>Diamond Jubilee College Monghyr</p> <p>The Hindu Academy Daulatpur</p>	<p>Originally proprietary since 1896 under Committee</p> <p>Originally proprietary since 1887 under Council</p> <p>European School</p> <p>European School</p> <p>Endowed</p> <p>London Mission</p> <p>United Free Church of Scotland</p> <p>Society of Jesus</p> <p>General Assembly of the Church of Scotland</p> <p>Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in foreign parts</p> <p>Dublin University Mission</p> <p>Wesleyan Mission</p> <p>Financed by the Maharaja of Cossimbazar</p> <p>Government</p> <p>Municipal Board</p> <p>Armenian Community</p> <p>Originally proprietary</p> <p>Council</p>

BENGAL.—*concl'd*

Names of colleges	Management.
<b>ARTS COLLEGES—<i>concl'd</i></b>	
<b>A—COLLEGES FOR MEN—<i>concl'd</i></b>	
<b>SECOND GRADE COLLEGES—<i>concl'd</i></b>	
<i>Mission Colleges</i>	
Church Missionary Society's College, Calcutta	C M S Society of Jesus
St Joseph's College, Darjeeling	
<i>Proprietary Colleges</i>	
Burdwan Raj College, Burdwan	
Uttarpara College, Uttarpara, Hooghly	
Hetampur College, Hetampur, Birbhum	
<b>B—COLLEGES FOR WOMEN</b>	
<b>FIRST GRADE COLLEGE</b>	
Bethune College, Calcutta	Government
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES</b>	
<i>Medicine</i>	
Medical College, Calcutta	Government
<i>Engineering</i>	
Civil Engineering College, Sibsipur	Government

## EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM

<b>ARTS COLLEGES</b>	
<b>FIRST GRADE COLLEGES</b>	
Dacca College, Dacca	Government
Rajshahi College	Government
<i>Proprietary Colleges</i>	
Brajomohan Institution, Barisal	
<b>SECOND GRADE COLLEGES</b>	
Chittagong College, Chittagong	Government
Cotton College, Gauhati	Government
<b>AIDED AND UN-AIDED</b>	
<i>Managed by Committees or Councils (non mission)</i>	
Pabna Institution, Pabna	Originally Proprietary Managed by a Committee since 1906
Victoria College, Comilla	Originally Proprietary
City College, Mymensingh	Connected with the City College, Calcutta

EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—*concl'd*

<i>Names of colleges</i>	<i>Management</i>
<b>ARTS COLLEGES—<i>cont'd</i></b> <b>SECOND GRADE COLLEGES—<i>concl'd</i></b> <i>Proprietary Colleges</i> Jagannath College, Dacca Pramatha Manmatha College, Rangail Murarichand College, Sylhet	

## BURMA

<b>ARTS COLLEGES</b> <b>FIRST GRADE</b> Rangoon College	Government
<b>SECOND GRADE</b> American Baptist Mission College, Rangoon	American Baptist Mission

## UNITED PROVINCES

<b>ARTS COLLEGES</b> <b>FIRST GRADE COLLEGES FOR MEN</b> <i>Government</i> Muir Central College, Allahabad Queen's College, Benares  <i>Aided and Unaided, managed by Committees (non mission)</i> Canning College, Lucknow Muhammadan Anglo Oriental College, Aligarh Agra College, Agra Central Hindu College, Benares Meerut College Meerut Bareilly College, Bareilly  <i>Managed by Missions</i> Christian College Allahabad St John's College Agra Christ Church College Cawnpore Reid Christian College, Lucknow	Government Government  Supported by the Taluqdars of Oudh Supported by the Muhammadan community  American Presbyterian Mission Church Missionary Society Society for the Propagation of the Gospel North India Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church
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UNITED PROVINCES—*conold.*

Names of Colleges	Management.
<p align="center"><b>ARTS COLLEGES—<i>conold</i></b></p> <p align="center"><b>SECOND GRADE COLLEGES FOR MEN.</b></p> <p><i>Aided and Unaided, managed by Committees (non mission).</i></p> <p>Kayastha Pathshala, Allahabad . . . . .</p> <p>European Boys' High School, Allahabad . . . . .</p> <p>St Peter's College, Agra . . . . .</p> <p>St. George's College, Mussourie . . . . .</p> <p>Diocesan Boys' School, Naini Tal . . . . .</p> <p align="center"><i>Managed by Missions.</i></p> <p>St. Andrew's College, Gorakhpur . . . . .</p> <p>Ramsay College, Almora . . . . .</p> <p>Philander Smith Institute, Naini Tal . . . . .</p> <p align="center"><b>FIRST GRADE COLLEGES FOR WOMEN</b></p> <p>Isabella Thoburn College, Lucknow . . . . .</p> <p align="center"><b>SECOND GRADE COLLEGES FOR WOMEN</b></p> <p>European Girls' High School, Allahabad . . . . .</p> <p>Woodstock Girls' School, Landour . . . . .</p> <p align="center"><b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.</b></p> <p align="center">None.</p>	
	<p align="center">.....</p> <p>European School</p> <p>European School R. C</p> <p>European School R. C</p> <p>European School</p> <p>Church Missionary Society.</p> <p>Almora London Missionary Society</p> <p>Methodist Episcopal Church European School</p> <p>Women's Foreign Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church of America.</p> <p>European School</p> <p>European School</p>

## PUNJAB.

<b>ARTS COLLEGES.</b>	
<p align="center"><b>FIRST GRADE</b></p> <p align="center"><i>Government</i></p> <p>Government College, Lahore . . . . .</p> <p align="center"><i>Aided and Unaided</i></p> <p align="center"><i>Managed by Committees (non-mission)</i></p> <p>Dewanand Anglo-Vedic College . . . . .</p> <p>Islamic College, Lahore . . . . .</p> <p>Hindu College, Delhi . . . . .</p> <p>Khalsa College, Amritsar . . . . .</p> <p align="center"><i>Managed by Missions.</i></p> <p>Forman Christian College, Lahore . . . . .</p> <p>St Stephen's College, Delhi . . . . .</p> <p>Gordon Mission College, Rawalpindi . . . . .</p> <p align="center"><b>COLLEGES FOR WOMEN.</b></p> <p>St. Bede's College, Simla . . . . .</p>	
	<p>Lahore Arya Samaj</p> <p>Under the control of the Anjuman-i-Islamia, Lahore</p> <p>Principally for the Sikhs.</p> <p>Punjab Mission of the American Presbyterian Church</p> <p>Cambridge Mission</p> <p>American United Presbyterian Mission.</p> <p>Nuns of Jesus and Mary</p>

PUNJAB—*conold*

Names of Colleges	Management
<b>ARTS COLLEGES—<i>conold</i></b>	
<b>SECOND GRADE</b>	
<i>Aided and Unaided</i>	
<i>Managed by Committees (non-mission),</i> Bishop Cotton School, Simla	European School
<i>Managed by Missions</i> Scotch Mission College, Sialkot	Punjab Mission of the Church of Scotland
<b>COLLEGES FOR WOMEN</b>	
Auckland House School Simla	European School
<b>ORIENTAL COLLEGES</b>	
Oriental College Lahore	University
<b>PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES</b>	
<i>Law</i>	
Law College Lahore	University
<i>Teaching</i>	
Central Training College, Lahore	
<i>Medicine</i>	
Medical College, Lahore	Government
<b>NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE</b>	
Edwardes Church Mission College Peshawar	Church Missionary Society

## CENTRAL PROVINCES

<b>ARTS COLLEGES</b>	
<b>FIRST GRADE</b>	
Government College Jubbulpore	Government
<i>Aided and Unaided</i>	
<i>Managed by Committees (non mission)</i>	
Morris College Nagpore	
<i>Managed by Missions</i>	
Hislop College and United Free Church Institution Nagpore	United Free Church of Scotland
<b>SECOND GRADE</b>	
None	
<b>OTHER COLLEGES</b>	
None	

## II.

## NATIVE STATES INCLUDED IN THE EDUCATIONAL RETURNS.

States	Names of Colleges
Kathiawar State . . . . .	Bahauddin College, Junagadh Samaldas College, Bhavanagar.
Kolhapur . . . . .	Rajaram College.

## III.

## BRITISH TERRITORY EXCLUDED FROM EDUCATIONAL RETURNS.

Rajputana Agency Government College, Ajmer.

## IV.

## NATIVE STATES EXCLUDED FROM THE EDUCATIONAL RETURNS.

Hyderabad . . . . .	Nizam College
Mysore . . . . .	Maharaja's College Central College, Bangalore. St Joseph's College, Bangalore. Sacred Heart College, Bangalore. Maharani's College, Mysore
Travancore . . . . .	Maharaja's College, Trevandrum. <i>Maharaja's College for Girls, Trevandrum</i> Church Mission College, Kottayam Scott Christian College, Nagercoil
Cochin . . . . .	Ernakulam College
Pudukota . . . . .	Maharaja's College, Pudukota.
Baroda . . . . .	Baroda College.
Rajputana Agency . . . . .	Maharaja's College, Jaipur Jaswant College, Jodhpur Victoria College, Gwalior.
Central India Agency . . . . .	Holkar College, Indore Canadian Mission College, Indore
Kashmir . . . . .	Sri Partab Hindu College, Srinagar
Patiala . . . . .	Mohindra College.
Kapurthala . . . . .	Randhir College
Bahawalpur . . . . .	Sadiq Egerton College
Kooch Behar . . . . .	Victoria College

## V.

## FOREIGN TERRITORY EXCLUDED FROM THE EDUCATIONAL RETURNS

Dupleix College, Chandernagore, French Government

## VI

## CEYLON

*(Not included in the Madras Calendar for 1907-08)*

St Thomas College Colombo	I
Wesley College Colombo	I
Trinity College Kandy	I
Jaffna College Jaffna	I
St John's College Jaffna	II
Hindu High School Jaffna	II
Central College Jaffna	II
Wesleyan Central Institution Batticaloa	II
Prince of Wales College Moratawa	II

*Total of Arts Colleges*

Colleges included in the returns —

	1st grade.	2nd grade
Colleges situated in British India included in the returns	74	59
Colleges in Native States included in Bombay returns	2	1
	—	—
Total of Colleges included in returns	76	60
	—	—

Colleges excluded from returns —

British territory Ajmer	1	
Native States	11	12
French territory		1
Ceylon	4	5
	—	—
Total of Colleges excluded from the returns (a) in India	12	13
(b) in Ceylon	4	5
	—	—
	16	18
	—	—

Other Colleges —

Oriental	1
Teaching	3
Medical	4
Law	3
Engineering	3
Agricultural	1
	—
Total	15
	—

	1st grade	2nd grade
Total of Arts Colleges included in the returns	76	60
Total of Arts Colleges in India excluded from returns	12	13
	—	—
	88	73
	}	
Total of other Colleges	15	
	}	

GRAND TOTAL

176

TABLE 40 — *Arts colleges, by Provinces*

PROVINCE.	1886 7	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	31	35	37	40	36
Bombay	9	9	10	10	10
Bengal	27	34	38	44	34
United Provinces	12	12	16	28	21
Punjab	3	6	8	12	0
Burma	1	1	2	12	2
Eastern Bengal and Assam				2	11
Central Provinces and Bihar	3	3		3	3
North West Frontier Province				1	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>127</b>

TABLE 41 — *Arts colleges, by management and Provinces*

PROVINCE	1901 2								1906 7							
	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT				PUBLIC MANAGEMENT				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT			
	Govt ment	Board	Native State	Total	Aided	Unaided	Total	Grand Total	Govt ment	Board	Native State	Total	Aided	Unaided	Total	Grand Total
Madras	4	3		7	30	3	33	40	4	3		7	26	3	29	36
Bombay	2		3	5	5		5	10	2		3	5	5		5	10
Bengal	11	1		12	7	23	32	44	8			10	6	18	24	34
United Provinces	3			3	7	16	23	26					9	10	19	21
Punjab	1	1		2	3	7	10	12	1			1	4	4	8	9
Burma	1			1	1		1	2	1			1	1		1	2
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1			1		1	1	2	4			4		7	7	11
Central Provinces and Bihar	1			1	2		2	3	1			1	2		3	4
North West Frontier Province						1	1	1					1		1	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>127</b>

\* Assam only

TABLE 42 — *Arts colleges by management and periods*

MANAGEMENT	1886 7	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906-07
<b>Public management</b>					
Government	(a)	23	23	24	23
Board	(a)	5	5	5	5
Native State	(a)	2	2	3	3
<b>Total Public management</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Private management</b>					
Aided	37	44	51	55	54
Unaided	17	26	34	53	42
<b>Total Private management</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>127</b>

(a) Details not available



TABLE 43—*Pupils in Arts colleges*

PROVINCE	1886 7	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 "
Madras	299	3818	340	379	4187
Bombay	805	1330	1064	1941	2747
Bengal	3015	7255	6384	8150	5190
United Provinces	48	1311	1446	1490	2241
Punjab	319	462	1101	1244	1508
Burma	14	44	80	118	135
Eastern Bengal and Assam			27	97	1197
Central Provinces and Berar	100	232	291	282	274
Coorg					
North West Frontier Province				17	20
TOTAL	8090	10421	13933	17148	18001

TABLE 44—*Male and female pupils in Arts colleges*

PROVINCE	1901 2		Total	1906 7		Total
	Male	Female		Male	Female	
Madras	3744	35	3779	4648	39	4687
Bombay	1911	30	1941	2690	57	2747
Bengal	8095	55	8150	5166	24	5190
United Provinces	1441	49	1490	2203	38	2241
Punjab	1244		1244	108		1508
Burma	140	8	148	133	2	135
Eastern Bengal and Assam	97		97	1197		1197
Central Provinces and Berar	282		282	274		274
Coorg						
North West Frontier Province	17		17	20		20
TOTAL	16971	177	17148	17841	160	18001

TABLE 45—*Pupils in Arts colleges by management*

Province	1901								1907								Grand Total.
	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT				PUBLIC MANAGEMENT				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT				
	Govt. ment.	Board	Native State	Total	Aided	Unaided	Total	Grand Total.	Govt. men	Board	Native State	Total	Aided	Unaided	Total		
Madras	791	172		963	2807	209	2816	3779	1,021	308		1,329	3166	190	3356	4687	
Bombay	445		**8	713	1276		1276	1941	587		291	868	1879		1879	2747	
Bengal	1,835	22		1937	1672	4,541	6,213	8,150	1,388	56		1,444	1,059	*657	2,766	5,190	
United Provinces	298			298	793	411	1,194	1,490	435			435	1,331	475	1,806	2,241	
Punjab	194	39		233	473	588	1,011	1,244	200			200	533	705	1,233	1,508	
Burma	133			133	15	15	148	148	111			111	94		24	135	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	57			57		49	49	97	431			431			766	1,197	
Central Provinces and Berar	85			85	197		197	282	106			106	164		164	274	
Coorg																	
North West Frontier Province						17	17	17							20	20	
Total	3,058	224	**8	4,417	8,900	5,965	15,735	17,148	4,931	364	291	5,586	2,590	4,875	15,001	18,001	

TABLE 46—Numbers of students in Arts colleges by management and periods from 1886-7—1906-7

MANAGEMENT	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
<i>Public management</i>					
Government	(a)	3 594	3 478	3 996	4 331
Board	(a)	282	199	263	364
Native State	(a)	89	218	228	281
Total Public management	3 070	3 965	3 895	4 417	4 976
<i>Private management</i>					
Aided	3 339	5 293	5 927	6 990	8,202
Unaided	1 621	3 166	4 111	5 806	4 823
Total Private management	4 960	8 459	10 038	12 731	13 025
GRAND TOTAL	8 060	12 424	13 933	17 148	18 001

(a) Detailed figures not available

TABLE 47—Number of Arts college students in hostels and boarding houses

PROVINCE.	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	211	805
Bombay	109	374
Bengal	617	383
United Provinces	610	1 089
Punjab	651	951
Burma	64	82
Eastern Bengal and Assam	47	251
Central Provinces and Berar	13	100
Coorg	*	
North West Frontier Province		5
TOTAL	2 357	4 010

TABLE 48—Number of boys of school-going age one of whom is in an Arts college

PROVINCE	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras			753	608
Bombay			1 079	731
Bengal			711	758
United Provinces			2,061	1 214
Punjab			1 319	1 077
Burma			5 060	6 017
Eastern Bengal and Assam			4 645	1 965
Central Provinces and Berar			3 109	3,697
Coorg			*	
North West Frontier Province			10 070	7 904
AVERAGE	1 433	1,302	1 079	979

TABLE 49 — *Race or creed of male pupils in Arts colleges*

RACE OR CREED	1901 2.		1906 7	
	Number of pupils	Number in 10 000 of school age population	Number of pupils	Number in 10 000 of school age population
Europeans and Eurasians	175	42	102	49
Native Christians	450		627	
Hindus	14 650	12	15 127	13
Muhammadans	1 259	3	1 468	4
Buddhists	105	2	85	1
Parsees	301	471	401	653
Others	31	5	31	5
TOTAL	16 971	9	17 841	10

TABLE 50 — *Numbers of female pupils in Arts colleges 1901 2 and 1906 7*

PROVINCE	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	35	39
Bombay	30	57
Bengal	55	24
United Provinces	49	38
Punjab		
Burma	8	2
Eastern Bengal and Assam		
Central Provinces and Berar		
Coorg		
North West Frontier Province		
TOTAL	177	160

TABLE 51 — *Expenditure on Arts colleges*

(In thousands of Rupees)

PROVINCE.	1886-7	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906-7
Madras	4.3	5.54	6.27	6.31	6.54
Bombay	2.49	3.14	3.70	3.53	4.67
Bengal	5.45	7.07	7.48	8.22	8.08
United Provinces	1.09	2.35	3.47	4.29	9.1
Punjab	60	1.04	1.27	1.70	2.34
Burma	34	43	72	87	78
Eastern Bengal and Assam			4	16	1.75
Central Provinces and Berar	38	45	50	58	70
Coorg					
North West Frontier Province				1	5
TOTAL	16.07	20.07	23.31	23.67	30.12

TABLE 52.—*Expenditure on Arts colleges, by sources.*  
(In thousands of Rupees)

PROVINCE	1901-2							1906-7						
	Provin- cial re- venues.	Native State re- venues.	Local funds.	Muni- cipal funds	Fees	Other sources.	Total	Provin- cial re- venues.	Native State re- venues.	Local funds.	Muni- cipal funds	Fees.	Other sources	Total
Madras	2.40	.	.	.	2.96	1.60	6.31	2.45	.	.	.	2.80	1.20	6.54
Bombay	1.29	36	7	8	1.51	40	5.53	1.49	61	6	11	1.77	63	4.67
Bengal	2.18	.	.	1	4.12	1.91	8.22	3.20	.	1	1	2.64	2.13	8.08
United Provinces	1.70	10	1	8	1.00	1.38	4.29	1.91	8	.	6	1.40	1.78	5.21
Punjab	51	.	.	4	67	48	1.70	81	.	.	2	82	69	2.34
Burma	59	.	.	.	10	14	83	59	.	.	.	10	16	78
Eastern Bengal and Assam	7	.	.	.	5	4	16	87	.	.	.	57	31	1.70
Central Provinces and Berar	22	.	.	1	15	20	63	38	.	.	1	12	19	70
Coorg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
North-West Frontier Province	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	3	5
TOTAL	8.06	46	8	19	9.74	6.20	25.63	11.71	69	7	21	10.34	7.10	30.12

\* Assam only

TABLE 53.—*Expenditure on Arts colleges, by sources and periods*  
(In thousands of Rupees)

SOURCES	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Provincial revenues	8.36	8.70	9.63	8.06	11.71
District and municipal funds	22	30	36	27	28
Total Public	8.58	9.00	9.99	9.23	11.99
Fees	3.69	6.32	7.43	9.74	10.34
Other sources	3.80	4.70	5.89(a)	6.66(a)	7.79(a)
Total Private	7.49	11.02	13.32	16.40	18.13
GRAND TOTAL	16.07	20.02	23.31	25.63	30.12

(a) Includes Rs 38,833 from Native State revenues in 1896-7, Rs 45,654 in 1901-2 and Rs 69,023 in 1906-7

TABLE 54.—*Income of publicly managed Arts colleges in British India, exclusive of fees*  
(In thousands of Rupees.)

PROVINCE.	1901-2			1906-7		
	Grants from provincial, municipal and local board revenues.	Endowments and sub- scriptions	Total	Grants from provincial, municipal and local board revenues.	Endowments and sub- scriptions	Total
Madras	1.48	2	1.50	1.37	3	1.40
Bombay	81	13	94	85	15	1.00
Bengal	1.96	14	2.10	3.03	8	3.11
United Provinces	1.15	1	1.16	1.19	1	1.20
Punjab	42	.	42	65	.	65
Burma	57	.	57	47	.	47
Eastern Bengal and Assam	7	.	7	87	10	97
Central Provinces and Berar	18	3	21	24	4	28
Coorg	.	.	.	.	.	.
North West Frontier Province	.	.	.	.	.	.
TOTAL	6.64	33	6.97	8.67	41	9.68

TABLE 55 — *Income of privately managed Arts colleges in British India, exclusive of fees*  
(In thousands of Rupees.)

PROVINCE.	1901-2			1906-7		
	Grants from provincial, municipal and local board revenues.	Endowments and sub-scriptions	Total	Grants from provincial, municipal and local board revenues	Endowments and sub-scriptions.	Total
Madras	92	1,64	2,55	1,09	1,17	2,26
Bombay	63	27	90	80	49	1,29
Bengal	23	1,77	2,00	28	2,05	2,33
United Provinces	62	1,38	2,00	78	1,76	2,53
Punjab	12	48	60	17	69	86
Burma	2	15	17	2	17	19
Eastern Bengal and Assam		3	3*		21	21
Central Provinces and Berar	5	16	21	16	15	1
Coorg						
North West Frontier Province				1	2	3
TOTAL	2,59	5,87	8,46	3,31	6,70	10,01

\* Assam only

TABLE 56 — *Average annual cost of educating a student in an Arts college*

PROVINCE.	ANNUAL COST	
	1901-2	1906-7
	Rs	Rs
Madras	195	139
Bombay	188	170
Bengal	97	156
United Provinces	278	232
Punjab	136	156
Burma	549	579
Eastern Bengal and Assam	112	146
Central Provinces and Berar	214	257
Coorg		
North West Frontier Province	63	223
AVERAGE	151	167

TABLE 57 — *Income from fees in Arts colleges*

PROVINCE	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	1,90,527	1,87,453	2,25,838	2,88,692
Bombay	87,281	98,009	1,32,581	1,77,137
Bengal	2,75,505	3,10,506	4,12,528	2,63,803
United Provinces	46,000	72,081	1,04,349	1,39,290
Punjab	23,052	59,358	67,523	82,549
Burma	2,490	4,306	9,981	12,378
Eastern Bengal and Assam	..	666	5,360	56,438
Central Provinces and Berar	4,638	10,370	14,517	12,533
Coorg	..	..	..	..
North West Frontier Province	..	..	844	1,378
TOTAL	6,31,403	7,42,749	9,73,601	10,34,204

TABLE 58—Average annual fee per pupil in Arts colleges

PROVINCE.	1896 7.	1901 2	1906 7.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	53 7	69 9	65 9
Bombay . . . . .	64.4	70 5	68 8
Bengal . . . . .	47.3	48 6	54.3
United Provinces . . . . .	51.4	67.7	66 0
Punjab . . . . .	55 8	53 9	55 5
Burma . . . . .	55 9	65 7	87 2
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	26 6	47 9	47 6
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	34 7	53 8	46 8
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	.	62 8	59 9
GENERAL AVERAGE . . . . .	51 8	57.5	60 7

TABLE 59—Expenditure on scholarships in Arts colleges

( In thousands of Rupees )

PROVINCE.	1896 7	1901 2.	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	24	25	27
Bombay . . . . .	26	33	49
Bengal . . . . .	95	1,03	70
United Provinces . . . . .	32	40	51
Punjab . . . . .	26	27	33
Burma . . . . .	5	8	7
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	21	23	31
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	6	7	9
Coorg . . . . .	1	1	2
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	.	2	3
TOTAL . . . . .	2,36	2,67.2	2,70 3

## ORIENTAL COLLEGE EXAMINATIONS

TABLE 60—Sanskrit Examinations

	Number of schools.	FIRST EXAMINATION		SECOND EXAMINATION		TITLE EXAMINATION	
		Candi. dates	Passes	Candi. dates.	Passes	Candi. dates	Passes.
Bengal Sanskrit Examinations { 1902 1907	415	2,643	655	1,024	352	163	62
E B. and Assam 1907	218	2,573	813	1,391	420	301	114
		731	241	296	102		
	Number of schools.	PROFICIENCY		HIGH PROFICIENCY		HONOURS	
		Candi. dates	Passes	Candi. dates.	Passes	Candi. dates	Passes
U P Sanskrit Examinations. { 1902 1907	50 107	170 351	81 123	215 377	87 137	139 99	94 64
Punjab Sanskrit Examinations. { 1902 1907	9 8	33 56	16 28	22 22	12 6	19 31	16 19

TABLE 61 — Arabic Examinations

	Number of schools.		Candidates.		Passed.	
Bengal	{ 1907	10	-	198	104	
	{ 1907	3		143	80	
E. B. and Assam	1907	"		250	151	

	Number of schools	Proficiency		High Proficiency		Honours.	
		Candi. dates.	Passed.	Candi. dates.	Passed.	Candi. dates.	Passed.
United Provinces	{ 1902	4	10	5			
	{ 1907	9	14	7	1	1	
Punjab	{ 1902	2	15	5	9	6	
	{ 1907	2	11		6	5	7 6 19 15

## CHAPTER III.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

TABLE 62—Number and strength of secondary English schools for boys by grades.

PROVINCE		1901-2			1906 7		
		High English.	Middle English.	Total	High English.	Middle English	Total
Madras	{ S P	157 45 643	280 28 871	437 74,514	171 57,642	292 31,743	463 89 390
Bombay	{ S P	105 25,419	322 17 978	427 43,397	114 31 842	331 20,400	445 52,292
Bengal	{ S P	535 122 271	946 69 377	1,481 191,648	397 80 092	651 45,833	1 048 125,925
United Provinces	{ S P	101 17,323	93 9,214	194 26,537	108 24,460	90 9,431	198 33,891
Punjab	{ S P	90(a) 25,299	144 19 599	239 44,898	93(c) 30,652	86 15,460	179 46,112
Burma	{ S P	15 6,911	61 7,410	76 13 321	18(d) 7,384	67 11,513	85 18,897
Eastern Bengal and Assam	{ S P	23 5,143	78 6,064	101 11 207	212 47,130	511 41,973	723 89,103
Central Provinces and Berar	{ S P	24 1,580	99 10,824	123 12,404	30 2,025	96 10,649	126 12,674
Coorg	{ S P	1 265	1 257	2 522	1 301	1 130	2 431
North West Frontier Province	{ S P	11(b) 2,772	6 967	17 3,739	12 3,492	4 923	16 4,415
TOTAL	{ S P	1 067 251 626	2,030 170 561	3 097 422 187	1,156 285,020	2,129 188,110	3 285 473 130

(a) Excludes 2 vernacular high schools with 126 pupils

(b) Excludes 1 vernacular high school with 133 pupils

(c) Excludes 1 vernacular high school with 51 pupils

(d) Excludes 8 vernacular high schools with 992 pupils

TABLE 63—Secondary English schools for boys

PROVINCE	1886 7	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	{ S P	507 50,216	491 49,022	394 60,471	437 74 614
Bombay	{ S P	337 35,094	352 39 368	403 32,878	427 43,397
Bengal	{ S P	1 016 115,310	1,195 135,934	1,335 153,298	1,481 191,648
United Provinces	{ S P	133 22,770	139 21,909	160 24,411	194 26 537
Punjab	{ S P	109 25 982	130 30 484	191 39,535	239(c) 44 898
Burma	{ S P	43 6,026	57 7,657	67 9 174	76 13,321
Eastern Bengal and Assam	{ S P	60 6,996	67 7,451	87 8 562	101 11 207
Central Provinces and Berar	{ S P	93 8,809	104 9,638	112 10,728	123 12,404
Coorg	{ S P	3 441	3 500	2 647	2 622
North West Frontier Province	{ S P	— —	— —	— —	17(b) 3,739
TOTAL	{ S P	2,301 271 654	2 543 301 963	2 760 339 704	3,097 422,187
					3,285 473 130

1901 2 (a) Excludes 2 vernacular high schools

(b) Excludes 1 vernacular high school

(c) Excludes 1 vernacular high school

1906 7 (d) Excludes 8 vernacular high schools



TABLE 64—High schools for boys (*English and Vernacular*)

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras { S P	136 24 00	133 35 666	157 43 643	171 57 642
Bombay { S P	2 406	89 15 856	105 30 413	114 31 842
Bengal { S P	368 77 433	333 83 640	335 100 271	397 80 092
United Provinces { S P	80 16 019	97 17 334	101 17 3 3 (a)	108 24 460 (c)
Punjab { S P	54 16 639	74 21 826	97 25 425	94 30 703 (d)
Burma { S P	11 3 398	13 4 112	15 5 911	26 8 376
Eastern Bengal and Assam { S P	18 3 450	21 3 931	23 5 143	21 47 130
Central Provinces and Berar { S P	14 1 040	19 1 304	24 1 590	30 2 0 5
Coorg { S P	2 304	1 324	1 355 (b)	1 301
North West Frontier Province { S P			15 2 905	1 3 490
TOTAL { S P	750 164 693	840 183 993	1 070 251 855	1 165 286 063

1901 2 (a) Includes 2 vernacular high schools with 126 pupils  
 (b) Includes 1 vernacular high school with 133 pupils  
 1906 7 (c) Includes 1 vernacular high school with 61 pupils  
 (d) Includes 8 vernacular high schools with 992 pupils

TABLE 65—Middle English schools for boys

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras { S P	355 25 000	261 24 805	250 28 871	292 31 749
Bombay { S P	280 16 962	314 17 002	322 17 9 8	331 20 450
Bengal { S P	827 58 501	340 69 658	946 69 377	601 45 833
United Provinces { S P	59 5 890	72 7 077	93 9 214	90 2 431
Punjab { S P	80 13 901	119 17 839	144 19 599	86 15 460
Burma { S P	46 4 259	54 5 082	61 7 410	61 11 513
Eastern Bengal and Assam { S P	49 3 999	66 4 631	78 6 064	511 41 973
Central Provinces and Berar { S P	90 8 598	93 9 424	99 10 804	96 10 649
Coorg { S P	1 196	1 323	1 257	1 130
North West Frontier Province { S P			6 967	4 923
TOTAL { S P	1 783 137 326	1 902 155 841	2 030 170 561	2 129 188 110

TABLE 66—Secondary English schools classified according to management

PROVINCE	1901 2						1906 7					
	Government	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total	Government	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	S 11 P 2,044	106 13,834	1 16	47 4,733	70 9,701	437 76,314	11 2,035	111 16,512	1 110	24 53,88	8 16,801	463 89,390
Bombay	S 25 P 644	74 4,13	11 8,900	13 14,628	80 940	497 43,397	25 8,127	65 4,140	118 10,081	159 20,633	78 9,311	445 32,232
Bengal	S 54 P 15,313	35 4,749	15 1,731	879 92,691	498 77,064	1,481 191,649	42 9,791	35 3,711	18 1,739	68 6,873	271 44,811	1,045 123,955
United Provinces	S 44 P 726	15 1,898	— —	97 14,537	88 3,36	184 6,537	1 456	54 9,979	1 344	103 18,769	39 4,313	188 23,681
Punjab	S 4 P 1,206	79 18,243	— —	83 13,583	94 11,776	39 44,898	33 11,993	8 12,654	— —	6 14,437	— 5,908	179 24,112
Burma	S 3 P 1,143	14 2,447	— —	59 8,796	— 13,31	76 2,06	— 3,795	10 13,075	— —	57 13,075	— —	85 18,897
Eastern Bengal and Assam	S 19 P 2,879	— —	— —	63 5,598	96 2,730	101 11,207	30 7,179	19 2,430	— —	413 4,164	291 37,99	793 60,103
Central Provinces and Berar	S 35 P 5,071	28 3,077	11 364	80 911	19 401	121 1,404	39 6,122	3 3,088	7 307	4 2,97	6 15	196 12,674
Coorg	S — P 5	— —	— —	— —	— —	2 5	2 431	— —	— —	— —	— —	— 431
North West Frontier Province	S — P —	7 1,676	— —	4 829	6 1,043	17 3,738	— —	9 2,677	— —	4 981	3 907	16 4,415
TOTAL	S 194 P 4,603	300 49,727	14 10,747	1,573 203,087	8,8 116,043	3,037 4,187	196 45,190	309 58,974	14 12,581	178 93,800	780 120,655	8,28 473,150

(a) Excludes 2 vernacular high schools with 126 pupils  
(b) Excludes 1 vernacular high school with 133 pupils(a) Excludes 1 vernacular high school with 51 pupils (aided)  
(b) Excludes 1 vernacular high school with 131 pupils (Govt.)  
(c) Excludes 1 vernacular high school with 861 pupils (aided)

TABLE 67—Secondary English schools managed by District Boards and Municipalities

PROVINCE	1901 2		1906 7	
	District Board	Municipal	District Board	Municipal
Madras	S 85 P 9,486	23 4,348	88 11,572	23 5,147
Bombay	S — P 191	69 3,939	— 146	63 7,994
Bengal	S 98 P 3,376	7 1,373	30 2,667	— 1,044
United Provinces	S — P —	15 1,398	41 8,400	13 1,009
Punjab	S 13 P 797	60 1,446	15 3,10	43 9,14
Burma	S — P —	14 2,447	— —	16 3,796
Eastern Bengal and Assam	S — P —	— —	16 1,446	3 984
Central Provinces and Berar	S 3 P 180	— 2,877	5 253	97 8,29
Coorg	S — P —	— —	— —	— —
North West Frontier Province	S 1 P 192	6 1,084	3 700	6 1,841
TOTAL	S 13 P 16,000	25 33,505	200 23,506	199 30,368

TABLE 68—*Secondary English schools for boys by management and periods*

	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Government	219	191	194	196
Board	328	355	360	393
Nat vs State	70	113	147	145
Aided	1 381	1 489	1 573	1 785
Unaided	536	612	824	760
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>3,285</b>
Public management	626	659	696	740
Private	1 917	2 101	2 401	2 545
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>3,285</b>

TABLE 69—*Caste of pupils in secondary schools for boys 1906 07*

PROVINCE	Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians	Hindus			Muhammads	Buddhists	Paria	Others	Total
			Brahmans	Non Brahmanas	Total Hindus					
Madras	3,190	9 114	37 557	84 973	122 530	4,415	8	31	10	89 390
Bombay	1 936	4 190	16 528	30 415	46 943	3,783		4,954	646	52,29*
Bengal	2 798	2,480	33,697	74 603	108 300	11 578	9	66	611	125 9
United Provinces	2,637	1 494	5 962	17 206	23 168	7 128	4	43	17	33 891
Punjab	902	741	4 645	24 537	29 177	15 753	19	18	53	40 103
Burma	1 151	3 627	54	1 373	1 427	1,474	12,170	41	19	19 849
Eastern Bengal and Assam	4*	562	16 238	48 491	64 719	22,969	274		537	89 103
Central Provinces and Berar	222	337	5 073	5 3	10 395	1 496	90	63	61	12,674
Coo g	3	4	64	343	412	7		5		491
North West Frontier Province		23	220	1 865	2,0 6	2,363		1	0	4 4 5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12 31</b>	<b>22 57</b>	<b>119 818</b>	<b>228 059</b>	<b>348 877</b>	<b>70 466</b>	<b>1* 657</b>	<b>5 21*</b>	<b>2,108</b>	<b>(c) 474 3</b>

(a) Includes 31 pupils in a vernacular high school not classed.

(b) Includes 992 pupils in vernacular high schools not classed.

(c) Includes 1 043 pupils in vernacular high schools.

TABLE 70—*Average number of pupils in secondary English schools*

PROVINCE	Middle schools		High schools		General average	
	1901 2	1906 7	1901 *	1906 7	1901 *	1906 7
Madras	103	109	291	337	171	192
Bombay	56	6*	242	273	11*	118
Bengal	73	70	229	207	199	170
United Provinces	69	105	172	296	137	171
Punjab	136	180	266	3 9	188	258
Burma	121	17*	394	410	175	222
Eastern Bengal and Assam	78	89	224	299	111	123
Central Provinces and Berar	109	111	76	67	101	101
Coo g	257	130	266	301	261	21
North West Frontier Province	161	231	252	291	270	276
<b>GENERAL AVERAGE</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>144</b>

TABLE 71 —Boys in different stages of instruction in secondary English schools for boys

PROVINCE	1901 2				1906 7			
	High.	Middle	Primary	Total.	High.	Middle	Primary	Total
Madras	18 762	33 795	20 609	73 166	22 368	38 781	26 466	87 615
Bombay	10 471	22 373	3 886	42 733	19 795	27 014	4 577	51 316
Bengal	35 128	45 771	110 427	191 326	33 164	29 662	63 814	125 640
United Provinces	2 150	11 108	13 063	26 321	4 455	14 045	15 070	33 570
Punjab	3 768	12 954	28 117	44 839	5 305	12 225	28 582	46 112
Burma	749	3 603	8 148	12 500	724	4 061	12 063	17 751
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,297	2 113	7 753	11 143	18 950	19 447	50 569	88 966
Central Provinces and Berar	1 799	9,231	1 353	12 383	2 169	8 938	1 555	12 662
Coorg	102	299	184	515	88	250	74	417
North West Frontier Province	305	841	2 593	3 739	463	933	3 019	4 415
TOTAL	89 524	142 013	196 113	418 650	107 411	155 264	205 789	468 464
Tot l for 1901 2					57 393	18,316	144 018	239 727
Total for 1906-7					61 408	111 912	113 418	336 738

TABLE 72 —Proportion of pupils in the different stages of a secondary English school

PROVINCE	1901 2			1906 7		
	High stage	Middle stage	Primary stage	High stage	Middle stage	Primary stage
Madras	25 6	46 2	28 2	25 5	44 4	30 1
Bombay	28 6	52 4	9 0	38 4	52 7	8 9
Bengal	18 4	23 0	57 7	26 4	22 8	50 8
United Provinces	8 2	42 2	49 6	13 3	41 8	44 9
Punjab	8 4	28 9	62 7	11 5	26 5	62 0
Burma	6 0	28 8	65 2	4 1	28 0	67 9
Eastern Bengal and Assam	11 6	19 0	69 4	21 3	21 9	56 8
Central Provinces and Berar	14 5	74 6	10 9	17 1	70 6	12 3
Coorg	19 8	44 5	35 7	21 1	61 2	17 7
North West Frontier Province	8 2	22 5	69 3	10 5	21 1	68 4
TOTAL	19 2	33 9	46 9	22 9	33 2	43 9

TABLE 73 —Boys in secondary English schools (for boys) per ten thousand male population of school going age

PROVINCE.	1901 2	1906 7	Increase or Decrease
Madras	27	310	+51
Bombay	217	261	+44
Bengal	333	321	-12
United Provinces	71	91	+20
Punjab	273	281	+8
Burma	176	222	+46
Eastern Bengal and Assam	247	379	+132
Central Provinces and Berar	114	128	+14
Coorg	342	277	-65
North West Frontier Province	215	254	+39
TOTAL	236	255	+19

TABLE 74—Boys in secondary stage in secondary English schools (for boys) per ten thousand male population of school-going age

PROVINCE	1901 2	1906 7	Increase or Decrease
Madras	186	216	+30
Bombay	109	238	+ 0
Bengal	141	179	+7
United Provinces	36	50	+44
Punjab	102	106	+4
Burma	61	71	+10
Eastern Bengal and Assam	75	163	+89
Central Provinces and Berar	102	113	+11
Coorg	220	223	+8
North West Frontier Province	66	80	+14
TOTAL	125	143	+18

TABLE 75—Distribution of pupils between schools under public and private management

PROVINCE	1901 2			1906 7			1901 2			1906 7		
	No. of schools under public management A	No. of pupils in schools under public management B	No. of pupils in all secondary schools C	No. of schools under private management A	No. of pupils in schools under private management B	No. of pupils in all secondary schools C	Percentage of A to C (Pu)	Percentage of B to C (Pri)	Percentage of A to C (Pu)	Percentage of B to C (Pri)	Percentage of A to C (Pu)	Percentage of B to C (Pri)
Madras	10,040	58,474	1,514	18,064	70,798	80,890	21.5	73.5	20.9	79.1		
Bombay	19 17	23,830	48,397	20,348	29,044	5 290	45.2	54.9	6.7	57.3		
Bengal	2,203	170,355	191,848	15,041	110,884	125,005	11.1	88.9	1.1	87.9		
United Provinces	8,674	17,863	2,537	10,833	23,082	33,821	3.7	67.3	31.3	68.1		
Punjab	39,837	25,359	44,898	24,077	21,435	46,112	43.5	56.5	53.5	46.5		
Burma	3,695	9,768	13,911	5,800	19,070	18,897	27.6	72.0	20.8	79.2		
Eastern Bengal and Assam	0,879	6,338	11,207	0,600	79,494	89,103	1.7	71.3	10.8	89.2		
Central Provinces and Berar	9,062	3,322	10,404	9,517	3,157	12,674	73.3	26.7	75.1	24.9		
Coorg	522		622	451		451	100.0		100.0			
North West Frontier Province	1,876	1,668	3,759	2,627	1,889	4,415	50.2	49.8	57.0	42.8		
TOTAL	103,077	819,110	422,167	119,645	853,485	473,130	24.4	75.6	20.3	79.7		

TABLE 76—Number of boarders who are students of secondary schools for boys

PROVINCE	1901 2		1906 7	
	Number of boarders	Percentage of boarders to the total number in secondary schools	Number of boarders	Percentage of boarders to the total number in secondary schools
Madras	2,881	3.5	3,430	3.6
Bombay	1,700	3.9	2,494	4.8
Bengal	5,057	2.3	5,897	3.9
United Provinces	4,488	6.7	9,445	11.2
Punjab	7,652	12.2	9,472	14.7
Burma	1,116	3.8	1,939	4.1
Eastern Bengal and Assam	352	2.5	1,822	1.6
Central Provinces and Berar	498	1.6	857	1.9
Coorg	65	10.5	46	10.7
North West Frontier Province	291	5.7	373	6.5
TOTAL	24,592	4.3	30,575	5.5

TABLE 77—Government high schools for boys (excluding European schools) as compared with the number of districts

PROVINCE	1901 *		1906-7	
	Number of high schools	Number of districts	Number of high schools	Number of districts
Madras	4	22	4	23
Bombay	20	20	20	20
Bengal	49	48	38	30
United Provinces	34	48	1	48
Punjab	2	27	29	29
Burma	3	36	4	37
Eastern Bengal and Assam	10	12	20	27
Central Provinces and Berar	7	24	8	22
TOTAL	100	242	109	246

TABLE 78—Secondary English schools for boys according to management (excluding European schools)

PROVINCE	1901-2			1906-7			Proportion to total number in 1901-2			Proportion to the total number in 1906-7		
	Public management	Aided	Un-aided	Public management	Aided	Un-aided	Public management	Aided	Un-aided	Public management	Aided	Un-aided
Madras	119	214	70	403	121	234	75	429	29.5	13.1	17.4	17.5
Bombay	2.5	111	78	494	270	199	79	428	53.2	27.4	19.4	18.3
Bengal	108	86	423	14.8	24	669	669	102	7.1	29.1	33.8	26.1
United Provinces	59	8	0	1.3	0.6	87	34	177	84.1	47.4	18.5	19.2
Punjab	81	51	93	0	89	53	20	167	36.0	22.7	41.3	15.0
Burma	17	59	76	27	55	82	82	0	77.6	2.9	67.1	1.1
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1	63	0.6	101	49	410	461	1	11.0	6.4	23.7	16.3
Central Provinces and Berar	77	0	10	115	78	50	8	119	67.0	19.1	13.9	5.0
Coorg	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	100	0	100	0	0
North West Frontier Province	7	4	6	17	9	4	3	16	41.2	23.5	30.3	18.8
TOTAL	609	1,463	814	2,974	731	1,686	701	1,111	23.3	49.3	27.4	23.7

\* Figures for European schools in 1901-2 are not available.

TABLE 79—Expenditure on secondary English schools for boys

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7	Actual increase or decrease	Percentage
Madras	16,72,650	20,01,633	+3,28,983	+20
Bombay	16,96,783	19,38,098	+2,41,315	+14
Bengal	33,00,118	29,40,070	-3,60,048	-11
United Provinces	10,2,93	12,6,037	+2,33,102	+23
Punjab	(1) 9,74,115	(2) 10,83,067	+1,08,952	+11
Burma	5,64,740	9,62,293	+3,97,553	+69
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,88,400	13,32,12	+11,43,712	+607
Central Provinces and Berar	2,80,074	3,58,831	+78,757	+28
Coorg	14,900	14,333	-567	-4
North West Frontier Province	5,300	87,592	+82,292	+16
TOTAL	98,54,683	1,17,05,221	+18,50,538	+19

† The figures for the combined area of Ben. and Eastern Bengal and Assam are—

1901-2	1906-7	Actual increase	Percentage of increase
35,13,833	59,77,827	24,64,000	70

(a) Includes 100 secular high schools.

(b) Includes 100 secular high schools, on which the expenditure was Rs. 5,344.

TABLE 80 — *Average annual fee per pupil in English secondary schools for boys*

PROVINCE	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	13 4	14 9	15 6
Bombay	22 6	18 0	17 9
Bengal	11 5	11 0	12 3
United Provinces	14 2	18 4	15 2
Punjab	10 0	10 8	12 0
Burma	19 2	21 7	21 7
Eastern Bengal and Assam	9 9	10 4	10 1
Central Provinces and Berar	7 7	10 4	7 9
Coorg	9 9	13 9	18 0
North West Frontier Province		7 2	7 8
TOTAL	13 0	12 9	13 2

TABLE 81 — *Grants in aid to secondary English schools for boys (including European schools)*

PROVINCE	1901 *	1906 7	Average for each school 1901 2	Average for each school 1906 7
			Rs per annum	Rs per annum
Madras	1,57,440	2,29,893	637	871
Bombay	1,67,811	2,09,506	971	1,378
Bengal	2,87,999	2,87,707	328	429
United Provinces	1,74,415	2,35,768	1,798	2,289
Punjab	1,05,448	1,28,671	1 01	1,042
Burma	1,25,398	2,30,388	2 15	3,600
Eastern Bengal and Assam	8,441	119,051	451	271
Central Provinces and Berar	26,773	61,193	899	1,457
Coorg				
North West Frontier Province	8,240	11,206	2,060	2,801
TOTAL	10,81,965	15,06,633	688	844

TABLE 82 — *Grants in aid to secondary English schools for boys (excluding European schools)*

PROVINCE	1901 2	1906 7	Average for each school 1901 2	Average for each school 1906 7
			Rs per annum	Rs per annum
Madras	1,21,334	1,59,537	581	691
Bombay	1,28,217	1,69,686	1,155	1,021
Bengal	2,28,420	1,90,001	265	293
United Provinces	1,47,018	1,50,550	1,795	1,836
Punjab	85,291	1,03,183	1,438	2,023
Burma	1,25,398*	2,19,906	2,125	3,54*
Eastern Bengal and Assam	28,441	1,07,877	451	263
Central Provinces and Berar	17,551	48,227	731	1,378
Coorg	—	—	—	—
North West Frontier Province	8,240	11,206	2,060	2,801
TOTAL	8,94,110	11,64,973	609	688

\* No statistics of European schools available

TABLE 83.—*Expenditure on English secondary schools for boys (in thousands of rupees).*

PROVINCE.	1896-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7.
Madras . . . . .	12,43	13,16	14 53	16,74	20,02
Bombay . . . . .	10,11	13,62	15,67	16,97	19,39
Bengal . . . . .	21,61	23,96	30,08	33,95	26,43
United Provinces . . . . .	6,70	8,06	8,78	10,26	12,76
Punjab . . . . .	4,92	6 68	8 32	9,20	10,84
Burma . . . . .	2 65	3,51	4 22	5,69	9 62*
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	1 19	1,31	1,63	1,88	13 33
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	1 95	2,18	2,69	2 69	3,60
Coorg . . . . .	15	14	16	15	14
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	74	88
TOTAL . . . . .	61,71	74,62	86,08	98,47	1,17,02

\* Includes vernacular high schools

TABLE 84.—*Expenditure on secondary schools [high (English and vernacular) and middle English] for boys by sources, 1901-2 and 1906-7.*

[IN THOUSANDS]

PROVINCE	1901-2.							1906-7.						
	PUBLIC FUNDS.						Fees	PUBLIC FUNDS.						Fees
	Provincial revenue	District funds	Municipal funds	Public (other sources)	Total	Private (other sources)		Provincial revenue	District funds	Municipal funds	Public (other sources)	Total	Private (other sources)	
Madras	1,63	11	58		2 32	10,39	4 03	16,74	2,68	41	18	3,27	13,26	3 49
Bombay	2,39	8	39	2,51	6,34	7,83	2 80	16 97	3 82	7	45	2,46	6 79	9 24
Bengal	2 42	1,29	12	17	5 07	20,98	8,50	23,96	4,58	69	14	2*	6,81	15 05
United Provinces	1,16	1,93	54	14	3,75	4 16	2,36	10,26	1,73	2,71	57	31	5,32	8,05
Punjab	98	89	1,32	15	8 04	4,83	1,37	9,25	2,66	36	85	14	4 01	5,29
Burma	1 23	2	72		2,02	2,85	81	5,69	3,04	2	1,39		4,47	4,18
Eastern Bengal and Assam	21	22	1	2	45	1,11	32	1,88	1,24	65	2	4	2,25	8 72
Central Provinces and Berar	1,00	4	29	10	1,43	1,64	42	2,69	1,55	7	37	7	2,06	98
Coorg	7				7	7		15	7			7	7	
North West Frontier Province	7	1	20		28	27	20	75	11	4	24		38	33
TOTAL	13,46	456	4,17	3 09	24 78	52,63	21,12	98,38	21,47	5 62	4 21	8,23	34 53	62,17

TABLE 85.—*Proportion of expenditure from various sources to the total expenditure on secondary English schools for boys, 1901-2 and 1906-7.*

PROVINCE.	1901-2			1906-7.		
	Public funds.	Fees	Private (other sources)	Public funds.	Fees	Private (other sources).
Madras . . . . .	14	62	24	16	66	18
Bombay . . . . .	37	46	17	35	48	17
Bengal . . . . .	15	53	26	22	57	21
United Provinces . . . . .	36	41	23	42	39	19
Punjab . . . . .	33	82	15	37	48	15
Burma . . . . .	36	50	14	46	41	10
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	24	59	17	17	63	18
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	49	36	15	57	27	16
Coorg . . . . .	50	49	1	47	52	1
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	37	36	27	44	37	19
TOTAL	25	53	22	29	53	18



TABLE 86—Expenditure on secondary English schools from public funds

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7	Increase or decrease.	Percentage
Madras	2 31 784	3 77 390	+ 00 611	+ 41
Bombay	6 33 943	6 78 6 8	+ 44 715	+ 7
*Bengal	5 07 076	5 90 870	+ 83 800	+ 17
United Provinces	3 74 475	5 31 913	+ 1 57 433	+ 42
Punjab	3 04 680	4 01 0 9	+ 96 340	+ 32
Burma	7 07 381	4 46 664	+ 2 44 717	+ 35
*Eastern Bengal and Assam	45 545	7 00 305	+ 1 73 810	+ 383
Central Provinces and Berar	1 42 613	7 00 072	+ 63 359	+ 44
Coorg	7 571	6 893	- 678	- 8
North West Frontier Province	7 935	38 790	+ 10 779	+ 37
TOTAL	4 77 935	34 07 935	+ 9 75 000	+ 39

\* The figures for the combined areas of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are—  
 1901-2 5 52 577 1906-7 6 16 181 Actual increase 5 63 610

Percentage of increase.  
43

TABLE 87—Expenditure from fees on English secondary schools

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7	(+) Increase or (-) decrease.	Percentage.
Madras	10 38 657	13 00 654	+ 2 62 007	+ 28
Bombay	7 8 681	9 03 805	+ 1 25 124	+ 18
*Bengal	7 00 404	15 05 764	+ 8 05 360	+ 115
United Provinces	4 15 684	5 04 719	+ 89 035	+ 21
Punjab	4 87 560	5 78 050	+ 90 490	+ 18
Burma	7 85 403	4 18 790	+ 1 33 399	+ 17
*Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 11 410	8 71 7 3	+ 7 60 373	+ 68
Central Provinces and Berar	1 04 030	97 831	- 6 199	- 6
Coorg	7 774	7 65	+ 119	+ 1
North West Frontier Province	7 947	37 770	+ 5 823	+ 73
TOTAL	5 63 070	6 17 171	+ 5 54 101	+ 18

† The figures for the combined areas of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are—

1901-2 21 19 814 1906-7 28 77 047 Actual increase 7 57 233

Percentage of increase.  
36

TABLE 88—Expenditure from private sources on secondary English schools for boys

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7	Actual increase or decrease	Percentage of increase or decrease
Madras	4 03 771	3 48 734	- 55 037	- 14
Bombay	2 80 179	3 36 445	+ 56 266	+ 20
*Bengal	8 79 988	5 48 985	- 3 31 003	- 38
United Provinces	7 35 770	7 39 405	+ 3 635	+ 2
Punjab	1 37 266	1 58 088	+ 20 822	+ 15
Burma	80 806	90 834	+ 10 028	+ 12
*Eastern Bengal and Assam	31 400	7 33 014	+ 7 01 614	+ 226
Central Provinces and Berar	4 7381	55 078	+ 1 7 347	+ 30
Coorg	110	70	- 40	- 36
North West Frontier Province	7 400	16 807	+ 9 407	+ 128
TOTAL	11 11 30	20 35 665	+ 9 24 365	+ 83

† The figures for the combined areas of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are—

1901-2 9 11 499 1906-7 7 55 599 Actual decrease 1 55 900

Percentage of decrease.  
17

TABLE 89 — *Average annual cost of an English secondary school for boys*

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	2 452	2 680	3 686	3 830	4 323
Bombay	3 001	3 870	3 889	3 974	4,357
Bengal	2 127	2 173	2 253	2 293	2 524
United Provinces	5 040	5 738	5 195	6 288	6 445
Punjab	4 511	4 948	4 337	3 849	6 073
Burma	6 171	6 166	6 291	7 483	11 321
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 950(a)	1 963(a)	1 875(a)	1 865(a)	1 843
Central Provinces and Berar	2 097	2 093	2 402	2 350	2 848
Coorg	4 938	4 512	7 870	7 452	7 266
North West Frontier Province				4 359	5 474
GENERAL AVERAGE	2 682	2 936	3 118	3 115	3 563

(a) Assam only

TABLE 90 — *Average annual expenditure on a pupil in a secondary English school for boys*

PROVINCE	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	25 4	23 9	23 5
Bombay	35 1	38 8	37 6
Bengal	20 8	18 6	21 5
United Provinces	36 2	36 6	38 4
Punjab	21 3	20 6	24 7
Burma	45 8	43 2	49 9
Eastern Bengal and Assam	20 5	17 6	15 5
Central Provinces and Berar	24 5	24 1	27 6
Coorg	27 4	28 6	34 5
North West Frontier Province		19 8	20 9
TOTAL	25 5	24 1	25 5

TABLE 91 — *Average annual fee per pupil in secondary English schools for boys (including European schools)*

PROVINCE	Government	Board	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	14 6	16 6	15 0	16 5	15 6
Bombay	24 5	12 6	17 3	21 1	17 9
Bengal	23 2	10 0	9 6	14 0	12 3
United Provinces	6 7	17 1	14 2	16 9	15 2
Punjab	16 3	8 9	11 4	11 7	12 0
Burma	29 6	4 7	19 6		21 7
Eastern Bengal and Assam	23 3	7 8	8 3	10 0	10 1
Central Provinces and Berar	6 1	5 8	14 3	11 4	7 9
Coorg	18 0				18 0
North West Frontier Province		7 1	9 8	7 6	7 8
TOTAL	19 3	13 5	12 5	13 6	13 2

TABLE 92 — *Average annual fee per pupil in secondary schools for boys (excluding European schools)*

PROVINCE	Government.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Madras . . . . .	16 7	16 6	15 1	16 6	15 7
Bombay . . . . .	21 5	12 6	15 6	21 1	17 3
Bengal . . . . .	22 8	9 9	9 4	13 0	11 6
United Provinces . . . . .	6 7	17 1	10 9	12 2	12 9
Punjab . . . . .	15 9	8 1	9 9	10 6	11 3
Burma . . . . .	29 6	24 7	18 9		21 2
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	23 3	7 8	8 2	10 0	10 1
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	6 1	5 8	20 1	11 4	7 5
Coorg . . . . .	18 0				18 0
North West Frontier Province . . . . .		7 1	9 8	7 6	7 8
TOTAL	19 2	13 5	11 8	13 0	12 7

TABLE 93 — *Average annual fee per pupil in high schools (exclusive of European schools)*

PROVINCE.	Government	Board.	Aided	Unaided	Total.
	Rs	Ps	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	22 7	23 6	18 6	19 1	19 5
Bombay . . . . .	25 2	17 2	18 4	27 2	21 6
Bengal . . . . .	23 3	20 7	13 7	14 6	15 3
United Provinces . . . . .	6 7*	18 4	12 7	17 9	15
Punjab . . . . .	16 1	13 3	11 1	10 8	13 1
Burma . . . . .	31 1	28 6	20 2		23 8
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	24 4	17	14 7	12 5	14 8
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	18 8	23 2	20 1	15 2	19 2
Coorg . . . . .	18 0				18 0
North West Frontier Province . . . . .		8 5	9 8	7 6	8 7
TOTAL	21 7	15 0	15 6	15 3	16 1

\* One Government high school only

TABLE 94 — *Average annual fee per pupil in middle English schools (exclusive of European schools) for boys*

PROVINCE.	Government	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Madras . . . . .	2 0	11 3	8 2	9 5	9 2
Bombay . . . . .	21	12 0	11 3	8 5	10 7
Bengal . . . . .	7 8	4 7	5 6	4 1	5 2
United Provinces . . . . .	..	10 5	7 0	5 7	7 4
Punjab . . . . .	7 7	8 1	6 2	8 5	7 7
Burma . . . . .	23 1	22 6	18	..	19 3
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	5 0	5 3	5 0	3 8	4 6
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	4 1	5 0	9 9	3 7	5 3
Coorg . . . . .	17 8		..	..	17 8
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	4 4			4 4
TOTAL	8 6	9 7	7 4	5 6	7 1

## MATRICULATION COURSE.

TABLE 9. —(Arts Faculty)—Old and New Regulations compared.

	Subjects or groups of subjects	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Alibabad	Punjab
1	English	Old Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory
	Mathematics	Old Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory
(a)	Addition and subtraction.	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective
2	History and Geography	Old Compulsory (grouped together)	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory
(a)	History	Old Elective	Grouped with (3) compulsory	Grouped with (4) compulsory	Grouped with (3) compulsory	Grouped with (3) compulsory
3(b)	Geography	Old Elective	Grouped with (3) compulsory	Grouped with (3) compulsory	Grouped with (3) compulsory	Grouped with (3) compulsory
4	Arabic language	Old Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory
(a)	4 classical languages	Old Not compulsory alternative with a vernacular	Not compulsory alternative with a foreign language	Not compulsory alternative with vernacular	Compulsory	Compulsory
4(b)	Additional classical languages	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective
4(c)	An Indian vernacular	Old Not compulsory alternative with a classical language	Not compulsory alternative with a classical or a foreign language	Not compulsory alternative with a classical language	Old Elective	Old Elective
4(d)	An modern European language	Old As in 4(c)	As in 4(c)	As in 4(c)	Old Elective	Old Elective
5	Science	Old Compulsory (Elementary science)	Compulsory (grouped with chemistry)	Compulsory (chemistry and astronomy)	Old Elective	Old Elective (physics and chemistry)
6	Physical and Mathematical	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective
7	Agriculture and surveying	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective	Old Elective
8	Drawing	Old Optional	Old Optional	Old Optional	Old Optional	Old Optional
	Total	Compulsory 4 Optional 1 Elective 1	Compulsory 4 (History and Geography and Science form one group)	Compulsory 4	Compulsory 4 Elective 3	Compulsory 4 Elective 1

TABLE 96—Examinations for scholarships

PROVINCE	Name of school or examination	Area to which assigned	Number of scholars	Value per mensem	Tenable for years	Adjudged by	Age limit
Madras	1 Standards V to VII (Elementary school)	District	0	2 ½ 3	3 years	Inspector	12 years and 14 to 15 years
	2 Upper secondary form	District	21	4 5 6	3	Inspector	
Bombay	1 Middle school scholarship examination	Collectorate	174	3 3		Inspector	15 & 17
	2 High school scholarship examination	Collectorate	65	3 4		Inspector	3
Bengal	1 Lower primary school scholarship examination	Taluk	814			Inspector	11
	2 Upper primary scholarship examination	Sub-division	708	3 2		Inspector	13
	3 Middle vernacular scholarship examination	District	270	4 4		Inspector	15
	4 Middle English scholarship examination						16
United Provinces	1 Upper primary scholarship examination	District		2 2		District Board	14
	2 High school (Provincial Board)	Provincial District	50 48	6 2 4 5 2		Director Do	16
Punjab	1 Upper primary scholarship examination	Taluk	739	2 3		Inspector	14
	2 High school scholarship examination	District and District	176	4 & 6	2	Inspector	17
Burma	1 Middle school scholarship examination	Division	38	5 2		Director	16
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 Lower primary school scholarship examination	Thana	334	2 2		District Board	11
	2 Upper primary scholarship examination	Sub-division	98	3 2		Inspector	13
	3 Middle vernacular scholarship examination	District	101	4 3		Inspector	15
	4 Middle English scholarship examination						16
Central Provinces and Berar	1 Middle school scholarship examination	District	72	4 4 or 3 years		Inspector	13
	2 High school scholarship examination	District	70	5 & 8	3 years	Director	17

(1) In the 92 district scholarship special scholarships are awarded to female pupils. Of these and pupils of the backward classes as follows—

Female pupils	80
Muslim (males)	40
Untouchables	8
Other backward classes	24
	152
(2) Exclusion of 23 district school scholarships there are special scholarships for	
Female pupils	31
Untouchables	4
Muslim males	13
Backward classes	6
	54

\* It provides for those who want to study English.

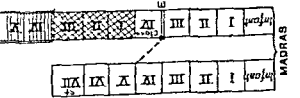
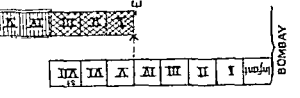
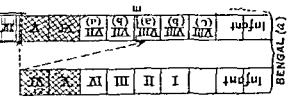
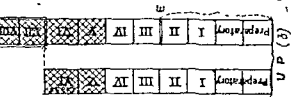
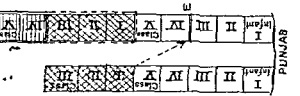
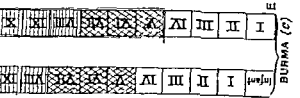
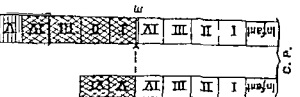
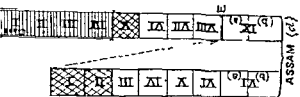
† The 6 school scholarships are added to the 22 district scholarships. They number 28.

TABLE 97—Expenditure on scholarships in Secondary schools

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	27 133	39 817
Bombay	49 742	60 071
Bengal	82 880	69 912
United Provinces	65 660	60 325
Punjab	71 700	92 037
Burma	6 519	6 811
Eastern Bengal and Assam	25 069	51 408
Central Provinces and Berar	28 695	26 346
Coorg		818
North-West Frontier Province	4 344	5 818
TOTAL	3 61 772	4 13 303
TOTAL 1896-7	3 25 270	
TOTAL 1891-2	2 93 887	

SAME AS BENGAL

E. BENGAL



High Stage  
Middle  
Primary

English teaching begins—E  
English used as a medium  
of instruction  
of instruction in some  
subjects  
Passage to English Schools

(a) In Bengal, the lowest two classes in a High School are generally wanting.  
(b) In the U. P., the lowest 4 classes have been detached from Zilla schools and they form a distinct class of schools known as "preparatory schools."  
(c) In Burma, the Anglo Vernacular schools begin from Standard I, the Infant Departments being abolished from 1907.  
(d) In Assam, Class V of a High School corresponds to Classes III and IV of a Middle school, and Class VI of a High school corresponds to Classes III and IV of a Middle school.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

TABLE 99—*Primary schools for boys*

PROVINCE	SCHOOLS					PUPILS (in thousands)				
	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	13,358	18,059	19,992	19,093	21,379	359	518	684	589	692
Bombay	7,042	8,354	8,828	8,219	9,485	404	477	518	463	517
Bengal	48,487	48,687	49,650	45,922	33,962	1,080	1,124	1,244	1,212	954
United Provinces	4,978	4,185	6,025	6,773	9,545	172	148	207	280	418
Punjab	1,624	1,733	2,403	2,207	3,151	80	89	108	101	142
Burma	4,787	5,946	4,688	3,927	4,900	99	129	119	117	156
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,749	2,217	2,787	2,776	17,531	51	65	80	83	561
Central Provinces and Berar	2,580	2,729	3,384	3,035	2,645	134	129	164	153	177
Coorg	68	71	74	70	82	3	4	4	4	4
North West Frontier Province				154	217	.			7	10
TOTAL	84,673	91,681	97,891	92,226	102,947	2,351	2,680	3,028	3,009	3,631

TABLE 100—*Primary schools for boys*

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7	Actual Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—)
Madras . . . .	19,093	21,379	2,286	+12.0
Bombay . . . .	8,219	9,485	+1,266	+15.5
Bengal . . . .	45,922	33,962	+2,795	+5.7
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2,776	17,531		
United Provinces . .	6,773	9,545	+2,772	+40.9
Punjab . . . . .	2,257	3,151	+894	+39.6
Burma . . . . .	3,927	4,950	+1,023	+26.1
Central Provinces and Berar .	3,035	2,645	-390	-12.8
Coorg . . . . .	70	82	+12	+15.7
North West Frontier Province .	154	217	+63	+40.9
TOTAL . . . . .	92,226	102,947	+10,721	+11.6

TABLE 101 — *Average number of towns and villages served by a boys' primary school*

PROVINCE.	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras . . . . .	2 8	2 9	2 6 .
Bombay . . . . .	4 6	5 0	4 3
Bengal . . . . .	4 8	4 7	4 4
United Provinces .	17.6	15 6	11 1
Punjab .	14 2	14 5	10 4
Burma . . . .	6 1	11 9	19 2
Eastern Bengal and Assam	6 1	8 0	5 2
Central Provinces .	21 2	23 4	16 3
Berar . . . . .	4 5	5 5	
Coorg . . . . .	6 7	7 1	5 9
North West Frontier Province .	..	21 9	15 5
General average .	5 8	6 2	5 7

TABLE 102 — *Number of square miles served by one primary school for boys*

PROVINCE.	1901-2.			1906-7		
	Area in square miles.	Primary schools.	Average	Area in square miles	Primary schools	Average
Madras .	141,566	19,039	7 4	141,866	21,379	6 6
Bombay	183,631	8,219	23 0	188,826	9,445	19 9
Bengal .	165,572	45,922	3 6	124,432	33,962	3 7
United Provinces .	107,164	6,773	15 8	107,164	9,545	11 2
Punjab .	97,209	2,257	43 1	97,200	3,151	30 9
Burma . . . .	168,573	3,927	42 9	219,634	4,939	44 4
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . .	62,959	2,776	19 1	101,147	17,531	5 8
Central Provinces and Berar . . . .	133,759	3,035	44 1	119,950	2,645	45 4
Coorg . . . . .	1,582	70	22 6	1,582	82	19 3
North West Frontier Province . . . .	16,464	154	106 8	16,466	217	75 9
TOTAL .	1,073,981	92,226	11 6	1,118,566	102,917	10 9



TABLE 103—Primary schools for boys classified according to management 1901-2 and 1906-7

Province.	1901-2						1906-7					
	Govern- ment	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total.	Govern- ment	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided.	Total.
Madras	197	2 800		10 558	5 829	19 003	137	3 355	1	12 694	5 192	21 349
	{ S											
Bombay	7 040	121 878		329 510	1 002 888	588 628	6 387	160 180	28	404 546	1 012 229	607 409
	{ S											
Bombay	10	4 342	2 043	1 717	97	8 219	12	5 580	2 089	1 648	120	9 480
	{ P											
Bengal	9 911	9 6012	110 560	70 070	5 909	403 422	1 347	3 0434	11 0380	70 574	5 974	510 719
	{ S											
Bengal	8	17	872	33 881	11 144	45 972	101	102	300	20 903	6 406	33 962
	{ P											
United Provinces	180	628	12 408	991 806	207 154	1 212 356	4 245	9 005	6 693	894 77	129 227	934 927
	{ S											
United Provinces	23	4 404		2 294	52	6 773	4	5 430	1	3 944	100	9 545
	{ P											
Punjab	1 067	201 316		75 289	1 878	2 0578	95	285 932	25	127 611	4 817	418 460
	{ S											
Punjab	5	1 697		524	121	2 257	13	2 002		24	142	3 151
	{ P											
Birma	403	74 797		90 753	4 672	100 715	1 374	105 702		23 875	5 008	141 559
	{ S											
Birma	1	2		3 904		3 927	24	1		4 925		4 900
	{ P											
Eastern Bengal and Assam	21	118		116 700		116 839	1 227	53		151 604		155 884
	{ S											
Eastern Bengal and Assam	29	1 070		1 462	216	2 746	83	2 501	15	12 829	2 103	17 531
	{ P											
Central Provinces and Berar	669	31 641		44 430	6 484	83 214	2 77	94 801	370	410 092	27 685	560 711
	{ S											
Central Provinces and Berar	23	1 434	240	1 102	131	3 036	8	9 118	207	150	150	2 045
	{ P											
Coorg	1 771	90 818	11 402	45 497	3 858	153 406	634	144 900	17 029	10 482	4 166	177 317
	{ S											
Coorg		67		3		70	4	2		5	1	82
	{ P											
North West Frontier Province		3 385		1 903		3 578	591	2 038		339	30	3 604
	{ S											
North West Frontier Province		131		10	7	144	1	182		90	8	217
	{ P											
TOTAL	301	17 592	3 175	55 561	17 507	97 270	387	21 625	2703	63 044	14 288	102 047
	{ S											
TOTAL	13 072	806 754	134 700	1 605 371	7 947	3 060 100	18 771	1 137 810	136 431	2 011 318	5 4216	3 630 068
	{ P											

TABLE 104.—Primary (Board) schools for boys classified according to management.

PROVINCE		1901-2			1906-7		
		District Boards	Municipal Boards	TOTAL	District Boards.	Municipal Boards.	TOTAL
Madras	S	2,235	274	2,509	3,077	278	3,355
	P	104,734	17,144	121,878	141,603	18,588	160,191
Bombay	S	3,795	547	4,342	4,918	670	5,588
	P	206,984	69,038	276,042	250,602	75,832	326,434
Bengal	S	9	8	17	95	7	102
	P	256	372	628	8,540	455	9,005
*United Provinces	S	4,570	131	4,701	5,243	193	5,436
	P	255,673	6,837	262,510	274,210	11,722	285,932
Punjab	S	1,514	93	1,607	2,156	86	2,272
	P	67,383	7,414	74,797	98,733	6,969	105,702
Burma	S	..	2	2	..	1	1
	P	..	118	118	..	53	53
Eastern Bengal and Assam	S	1,062	17	1,079	2,476	25	2,501
	P	30,688	953	31,641	92,493	2,308	94,801
Central Provinces and Berar	S	1,322	112	1,434	2,008	110	2,118
	P	78,145	12,673	90,818	130,724	14,272	144,996
Coorg	S	61	6	67	67	5	72
	P	3,131	232	3,363	2,415	223	2,638
North West Frontier Province	S	126	5	131	177	5	182
	P	5,716	385	6,101	7,728	332	8,060
TOTAL	S	14,604	1,195	15,800	20,245	1,380	21,625
	P	628,710	115,226	743,936	1,007,038	130,702	1,137,810

\* Primary departments of Secondary schools were in 1901-2 returned as Primary schools in the United Provinces. No fair comparison is, therefore, possible.

TABLE 105.—Primary schools for boys classified according to management

PROVINCE		1901-2			1906-7		
		Total Public	Total Private	Grand Total	Total Public	Total Private	Grand Total
Madras	S	2,706	16,387	19,093	3,493	17,886	21,379
	P	129,828	458,798	588,626	166,604	525,805	692,409
Bombay	S	6,405	1,814	8,219	7,687	1,798	9,485
	P	387,523	75,929	463,452	440,171	76,548	516,719
Bengal	S	897	45,025	45,922	593	33,369	33,962
	P	13,306	1,193,050	1,212,356	19,943	934,084	954,027
United Provinces	S	4,427	2,346	6,773	5,441	4,104	9,545
	P	202,413	77,165	279,578	286,032	132,428	418,460
Punjab	S	1,612	645	2,257	2,285	866	3,151
	P	75,290	25,425	100,715	107,076	34,483	141,560
Burma	S	3	3,924	3,927	25	4,925	4,950
	P	139	116,700	116,839	1,250	154,694	155,944
Eastern Bengal and Assam	S	1,108	1,668	2,776*	2,690	14,932	17,621
	P	32,310	50,904	83,214	97,934	462,777	560,711
Central Provinces and Berar	S	1,712	1,323	3,035	2,333	312	2,645
	P	101,031	49,355	150,386	162,689	14,658	177,347
Coorg	S	67	3	70	76	6	82
	P	3,385	193	3,578	3,220	375	3,604
North West Frontier Province	S	131	23	154	183	34	217
	P	6,101	1,264	7,365	8,126	1,802	9,928
TOTAL	S	10,068	73,153	83,221	24,715	78,232	102,947
	P	54,346	2,054,783	2,109,129	1,293,104	2,337,664	3,630,668

\* Figures for Assam only

TABLE 106 — *Primary schools for boys classified according to management by periods*

CLASS OF MANAGEMENT	1891 '0	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Government	480	370	301	387
Board	15,572	16,309	15,692	21,620
Native State	1,970	2,373	3,175	2,703
Aided	54,146	66,815	55,561	63,914
Unaided	19,700	22,014	17,697	14,288
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>91,881</b>	<b>97,891</b>	<b>92,226</b>	<b>102,917</b>
Public management	18,023	19,602	19,068	24,715
Private	73,858	78,289	73,158	78,202
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>91,881</b>	<b>97,891</b>	<b>92,226</b>	<b>102,917</b>
Percentage of Private management to total	80.4	80.5	79.3	76.0

TABLE 107 — *Average number of pupils in a boys' primary school*

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras			29	31	32
Bombay			59	56	54
Bengal			20	26	28
United Provinces			34	41	44
Punjab			44	44	40
Burma			20	30	31
Eastern Bengal and Assam			29*	30*	32
Central Provinces			50	54	
Berar			37	43	67
Coorg			53	51	44
North West Frontier Province				48	46
<b>General average</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>

\* Figure for Assam only

TABLE 108 — *Average number of pupils in boys' primary schools classified according to management*

CLASS OF MANAGEMENT	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Government	50	4	46	43	48
Board	46	48	50	52	53
Native State	56	59	60	42	51
Aided	25	26	29	31	31
Unaided	18	19	19	20	23
<b>General average</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>

TABLE 109 — Boys in the primary stage in primary and secondary schools.

[ Figures in thousands ]

PROVINCE	1886 7.	1891 2	1896 7.	1901 2	1906 7.
Madras . . . .	359	497	557	559	653
Bombay . . . .	394	459	497	442	496
Bengal . . . .	1,170	1,218	1,332	1,333	995
United Provinces . .	222	186	249	323	458
Punjab . . . .	112	124	118	141	193
Burma . . . .	97	122	118	118	158
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	57	69	84	89	614
Central Provinces and Berar	133	143	174	165	200
Coorg . . . .	3	4	4	3	3
North West Frontier Province				11	14
TOTAL . . . .	2,547	2,822	3,183	3,184	3,774

TABLE 110 — Boys in the three divisions of the primary stage of instruction

[ Figures in thousands ]

PROVINCE.	1901-2				1906-7			
	A.	B.	C.	TOTAL	A	B	C.	TOTAL
Madras	47	461	51	539	47	540	66	653
Bombay	142	179	121	442	165	194	136	495
Bengal	93	940	293	1,333	67	590	345	995
United Provinces	45	256	22	323	53	363	40	458
Punjab	33	106	2	141	34	147	2	183
Burma	15	103		118	20	132		159
Eastern Bengal and Assam	4	75	10	89*	44	356	214	614
Central Provinces and Berar	28	77	60	165	30	98	73	201
Coorg	6	2	4	3	1	2		3
North West Frontier Province	2	9		11	3	11		14
TOTAL	412	2,208	564	3 184	405	2,433	876	3,774

A = Upper Primary stage

B = Lower Primary stage, reading printed books.

C = Lower Primary stage, not reading printed books.

\* Figures for Assam only

TABLE 111 — Boys in the three divisions of the primary stage of instruction, by periods.

[ Figures in thousands ]

	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Stage A . . . .	343	403	412	465
Stage B . . . .	1,820	2,156	2,208	2,433
Stage C . . . .	609	624	564	876
TOTAL . . . .	2 882	3 183	3 184	3,774

TABLE 112 — *Boys in the primary stage classified according to the management of the schools in which they study*

[Figures in thousands]

CLASS OF MANAGEMENT	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Government . . . . .	34	29	37
Local Fund . . . . .	722	719	1,041
Municipal . . . . .	131	134	140
Native State . . . . .	141	134	134
Aided . . . . .	1,704	1,765	2,053
Unaided . . . . .	451	403	360
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>3,184</b>	<b>3,774</b>

TABLE 113 — *Proportion of boys of school going age in the primary stage of public instruction*

PROVINCE	NUMBER OF BOYS IN THE PRIMARY STAGE PER 1,000 OF THE MALE POPULATION OF SCHOOL GOING AGE			Number of male literates per 1,000 of the male population census of 1907
	1891 2	1901 2	1906 7	
Madras . . . . .	188	108	231	119
Bombay . . . . .	221	225	203	116
Bengal . . . . .	223	232	254	104
United Provinces . . . . .	51	87	124	57
Punjab . . . . .	73	86	112	64
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	.	63	81	.
Burma . . . . .	200	167	197	378
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	164*	197*	261	67*
Central Provinces . . . . .	101	137	203	{ —54 —85 228
Berar . . . . .	203	213		
Coorg . . . . .	250	204		
<b>General</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>102</b>

\* Assam only

TABLE 114 — *Expenditure on primary schools for boys*

[Figures in thousands]

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	16 02	18 16	19 55	25 48
Bombay . . . . .	24 83	29 48	30 60	30 86
Bengal . . . . .	23 72	28 90	30 56	25 97
United Provinces . . . . .	6 24	6 75	7 84	13 32
Punjab . . . . .	3 90	4 79	4 56	6 41
Burma . . . . .	2 14	2 06	3 22	5 49
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	1 81	2 45	2 63	15 04
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	5 25	5 79	5 08	7 46
Coorg . . . . .	14	17	17	27
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	.	..	34	45
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86 04</b>	<b>98 55</b>	<b>1,05 45</b>	<b>1,36 71</b>

TABLE 115—Expenditure on primary schools for boys by sources

[Figures in thousands]

SOURCES OF EXPENDITURE	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Provincial	11 14	13 46	13 34	20 74
Local Board	28 50	32 48	31 77	53 05
Municipal Board	4 90	5 77	6 31	8 70
Native State	3 71	5 38	6 32	7 01
Fees	27 45	29 02	30 50	37 04
Private sources	10 34	12 41	14 01	15 17
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86 04</b>	<b>98 55</b>	<b>1 05 45</b>	<b>1 36 71</b>
Public Funds	48 20	57 09	60 74	89 50
Private Funds	37 79	41 46	44 71	47 21
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86 04</b>	<b>98 55</b>	<b>1 05 45</b>	<b>1 36 71</b>

TABLE 116—Expenditure on primary schools for boys by sources 1901-2 and 1906-7

[Figures in thousands]

PROVINCE	1901 °							1906 7					Fees	Private (other sources)	GRAND TOTAL	
	PUBLIC FUNDS					Fees	Private (other sources)	GRAND TOTAL	PUBLIC FUNDS							
	Provincial Revenue	District funds	Municipal funds	Public (other sources)	TOTAL PUBLIC				Provincial Revenue	District funds	Municipal funds	Public (other sources)				TOTAL PUBLIC
Madras	1 91	5 34	1 51		8 56	5 50	4 98	19 30	98	11 50	4 01	14 79	5 78	1 00	26 86	
Bombay	7 53	7 65	2 74	5 04	23 06	3 57	20 06	30 69	14 70	5 30	3 63	23 63	2 86	7 20	36 86	
Bengal	1 20	6 83	5 00	14	7 00	19 47	4 37	30 56	1 77	6 52	65	1 13	13 48	3 36	23 17	
United Provinces	4	6 50	31	4	6 30	6	30	7 84	1	11 00	73	3	11 79	1 00	13 22	
Punjab	7	3 08	4		6 57	67	3	4 06	1	4 61	4	5 15	80	45	6 47	
Burma	80	1 61	40		2 83	02	8	3 2	2 46	1 09	8	5 07	31	11	5 49	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	14	1 53	4		1 0	31	62	2 63	53	5 86	16	2	8 57	8 40	15 04	
Central Provinces and Berar	1 49	2 65	31	00	4 45	79	55	5 08	5	5 46	47	20	6 6	23	58	
Coorg	8	9	1		15	4	1	17	5	11		18	5	2	23	
North-West Frontier Province	1	27	0		30	0	0	34	1	36	3	39	4	2	45	
TOTAL	19 34	34 77	6 31	6 32	60 74	30 50	14 01	1 05 45	20 74	40	8 70	7 01	32 04	15 1	1 36 71	

TABLE 117—Percentage of expenditure from provincial and local funds to total expenditure on primary schools for boys

PROVINCE	PROVINCIAL AND LOCAL FUNDS		TOTAL		PERCENTAGE	
	1901-2	1906-7	1901-2	1906-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	8 6404	14 78 885	19 54 646	20 48 206	44 8	50 0
Bombay	24 06 336	29 80 404	30 59 060	36 86 511	78 6	80 8
Bengal	7 71 900	9 13 090	30 56 309	20 96 846	25 3	35 2
United Provinces	6 09 180	11 78 771	7 83 899	13 31 445	88 3	88 5
Punjab	3 56 734	5 15 377	4 56 179	6 41 177	78 0	80 4
Burma	2 93 204	5 06 561	3 01 935	5 48 890	91 1	97 3
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 69 900	6 56 738	2 67 563	10 03 811	64 7	43 7
Central Provinces and Berar	4 6, 110	6 64 921	5 98 023	7 45 996	77 7	89 1
Coorg	10 879	16 170	16 986	22 737	74 7	71 1
North-West Frontier Province	20 677	29 564	33 990	45 080	8 1	87 4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60 74 101</b>	<b>89 50 433</b>	<b>1 05 44 660</b>	<b>1 36 70 903</b>	<b>57 6</b>	<b>65 5</b>

TABLE 118 — *Expenditure on primary schools for boys classified according to management*

PROVINCE	Under Public management	Aided	Unaided	TOTAL
Madras . . . . .	8,16,574	15,21,501	2,10,131	25,48,206
Bombay . . . . .	31,36,037	5,01,698	48,710	36,86,511
Bengal . . . . .	80,019	22,81,531	2,35,296	25,90,846
United Provinces . . . . .	10,44,516	2,70,005	16,924	13,31,445
Punjab . . . . .	5,31,681	91,770	17,526	6,41,177
Burma . . . . .	30,809	5,18,093	.	5,48,902
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	3,09,833	11,21,092	72,886	15,03,811
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	6,50,906	72,705	22,385	7,45,996
Coorg . . . . .	19,364	3,069	304	22,737
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	38,578	5,588	1,116	45,282
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>66,58,577</b>	<b>63,87,042</b>	<b>6,25,284</b>	<b>1,36,70,903</b>

TABLE 119 — *Average annual expenditure on a boys' primary school*

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	85	89	91	102	119
Bombay	272	297	334	372	389
Bengal	48	53	58	67	76
United Provinces	118	149	112	116	139
Punjab	202	225	195	202	203
Burma	43	36	44	82	111
Eastern Bengal and Assam	82	82	88	95	86
Central Provinces	193	186	158	167	282
Berar	225	200	192	253	
Coorg	171	196	223	242	
North West Frontier Province		..		221	200
<b>General average</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>133</b>

TABLE 120 — *Average annual expenditure on a boys' primary school, classified according to management*

PROVINCE	Public	Aided	Unaided	TOTAL
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	234	120	40	119
Bombay . . . . .	408	299	406	389
Bengal . . . . .	135	85	37	76
United Provinces . . . . .	192	69	106	139
Punjab . . . . .	233	127	123	203
Burma . . . . .	1,232	103		111
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	119	87	35	86
Central Provinces and Berar	279	466	144	282
Coorg . . . . .	255	614	304	277
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	211	215	134	200
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>133</b>

TABLE 121 — *Distribution of public funds between publicly managed and privately managed primary schools for boys, 1907.*

PROVINCE	Total amount from public funds for primary education.	Amount given to public schools.	Amount given to aided schools
Madras . . . . .	14,78,885	6,85,749	7,93,136
Bombay . . . . .	29,80,404	28,48,330	1,32,074
Bengal . . . . .	9,13,002	59,739	8,53,353
United Provinces . . . . .	11,78,771	9,57,952	2,20,819
Punjab . . . . .	5,15,327	4,65,738	49,589
Burma . . . . .	5,06,561	20,753	479,808
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	6,56,738	2,98,369	3,58,369
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	6,64,921	6,28,355	36,566
Coorg . . . . .	16,170	13,427	743
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	39,564	37,047	2,517
TOTAL . . . . .	89,50,433	60,23,459 (a)	29,26,974 (b)

(a) Excludes Rs 8,282 from public funds in Central Provinces and Berar, shown in the Director of Public Instruction's returns under "Subscriptions and Endowments."

(b) Includes Rs 26,533 from public funds shown in the Director of Public Instruction's returns under "Subscriptions and Endowments."

TABLE 122 — *Percentage of expenditure on primary schools (boys and girls) from provincial and local funds to total expenditure on education from those funds*

PROVINCE	1901-2			1906-7.		
	Expenditure from provincial revenues and local funds on education	Expenditure on primary schools (boys and girls) from provincial revenues and local funds	Percentage of expenditure on primary schools to total expenditure on education	Expenditure from provincial revenues and local funds on education	Expenditure on primary schools (boys and girls) from provincial revenues and local funds	Percentage of expenditure on primary schools to total expenditure on education
Madras	31,52,390	9,02,971	31.5	42,79,600	16,51,396	38.6
Bombay . . . . .	36,08,289	20,06,183	55.6	56,78,537	26,31,651	46.3
Bengal	38,21,962	8,61,370	22.5	48,80,614	10,71,772	22.0
United Provinces	23,78,350	7,31,721	28.5	49,27,654	12,81,311	26.0
Punjab	16,85,589	4,13,726	24.5	32,12,136	6,09,075	19.0
Burma	12,00,556	3,17,793	26.5	22,08,949	5,78,157	26.2
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	4,62,061	1,83,537	39.7	25,13,520	7,28,128	29.0
Central Provinces and Berar	10,84,515	4,93,293	45.5	17,40,596	7,27,763	41.6
Coorg	27,372	13,957	51.0	33,928	18,852	55.6
North West Frontier Province	89,517	31,263	34.9	1,59,030	42,772	26.9
TOTAL . . . . .	1,77,13,591	60,48,818	34.1	2,96,31,574	93,37,477	31.5



TABLE 123 — *Income from subscriptions in primary schools for boys, 1901-2 and 1906-7.*

PROVINCE	1901 2	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	46,379	47,288
Bombay . . . . .	46 573	65,272
Bengal . . . . .	2 27,268	1,57,774
United Provinces . . . . .	14,368	26,882
Punjab . . . . .	11,019	19,272
Burma . . . . .	4,875	4,105
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	* 8,847	1,04,463
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	24,377	24,268
Coorg . . . . .	663	2,002
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	229	512
TOTAL	3,85,498	4,51,888

\* Assam only

TABLE 124 — *Average annual cost of educating a pupil in a primary school for boys*

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891 2	1896-7	1901 2	1906-7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	3 2	3 1	3 1	3 4	3 8
Bombay . . . . .	4 8	5 2	5 7	6 4	6 8
Bengal . . . . .	2 2	2 3	2 3	2 7	2 9
United Provinces . . . . .	3 4	4 2	3 3	2 9	3 4
Punjab . . . . .	4 1	4 4	4 4	4 9	4 9
Burma . . . . .	2 1	1 7	1 7	2 8	3 5
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	2 8	2 8	3 1	3 3	2 0
Central Provinces . . . . .	3 4	3 3	2 9	3 3	} 4 4
Berar . . . . .	5 4	5 5	5 1	6 1	
Coorg . . . . .	3 8	3 5	4 2	4 9	6 4
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	.	..		4 9	4 7
General average	3 0	3 2	3 2	3 7	3 9

TABLE 125 — *Income from fees in boys' primary schools*

[Annas per pupil per annum]

PROVINCE	1901 2	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	0-15-9	0-13-4
Bombay . . . . .	0-12-4	0-10-0
Bengal . . . . .	1-8-5	1-6-7
United Provinces . . . . .	0-3-6	0-4-1
Punjab . . . . .	0-10-9	0-9-1
Burma . . . . .	0-2-10	0-3-2
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	0-5-11	1-2-5
Central Provinces . . . . .	0-8-2	0-2-1
Berar . . . . .		0 0
Coorg . . . . .	1 0-2	1-1-1
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	0-5-6	0-6-3
TOTAL	1-0-4	0-14-1

TABLE 126 — *Average annual fee per pupil in a primary school for boys*

	Fee	Number of pupils on roll monthly during the year	Average fee
	R		R n p
1886-7	23 39 948	2 381 217	0 15 9
1891 "	27 45 0 5	2 680 474	1 0 5
1896-7	29 01 675	3 078 203	0 15 4
1901-2	30 49 655	3,009 129	1 0 4
1906-7	37 13 86	3 630 668	0 14 1

TABLE 127 — *Average annual fee per pupil in a primary school for boys classified according to management*

PROVINCE	PUBLIC		AIDED		UNAIDED		TOTAL	
	1901 "	1906-7	1901 "	1906-7	1901-2	1906-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	0 15 3	0 12 3	0 15 6	0 13 0	1 1 8	0 14 2	0 15 5	0 13 4
Bombay	0 10 4	0 9 9	1 5 8	1 8 4	2 1 3	1 11 4	0 12 4	0 10 0
Bengal	0 6 1	0 15 1	1 8 4	1 6 7	1 7 6	1 7 9	1 8 5	1 6 7
United Provinces	0 3 10	0 4 8	0 2 9	0 2 0	0 3 9	0 4 6	0 3 6	0 4 1
Punjab	0 11 1	0 9 6	0 8 5	0 6 9	0 12 4	0 13 1	0 10 9	0 9 1
Burma	14 4 10	3 2 8	0 " 7	0 2 9			0 2 10	0 3 "
* Eastern Bengal and Assam	0 3 6	0 1 5	0 7 11	1 7 "	0 6 1	0 14 0	0 5 11	1 " 5
Central Provinces and Berar	0 4 10	0 1 0	0 13 4	0 15 9	0 11 8	0 11 5	0 8 "	0 " 1
Coorg	1 0 6	1 3 8	0 11 0	1 8 5		1 11 1	1 0 2	1 4 1
North West Frontier Province	0 3 1	0 3 0	1 3 6	1 2 3	0 5 1	" 0 4	0 5 6	0 6 3
TOTAL	0 9 3	0 7 4	1 3 1	1 1 3	1 4 1	1 2 8	1 0 4	0 14 1

\* Figures for Assam only in 1901-02

TABLE 128 — *Expenditure on scholarships in primary schools for boys and girls*

PROVINCE	1902	1907
	Rs	Rs
Madras	2 785	4 841
Bombay	49 281	36 584
Bengal	15 605	19 732
United Provinces	1 691	908
Punjab	7 375	10 628
Burma	227	237
Eastern Bengal and Assam	4 612	14 566
Central Provinces and Berar	1 639	38 0
Coorg		
North West Frontier Province	429	816
TOTAL	82 504	92 192

TABLE 120 — Number and strength of middle vernacular schools for boys

PROVINCE	1897	1901	1905	1907	1908
Masat	4	89	149	101	87
Bombay	3 032	4 360	10 933	8 980	8 186
Central	115	1 113	1 140	970	409
United Provinces	63 483	61 244	63 461	53 344	61 350
Punjab	468	333	297	301	310
Punjab	4 037	2 090	31 769	40 73	49 06
Punjab	125	13	17	110	110
Punjab	18 01	18 169	18 923	17 564	18 081
Punjab	15	2	160	204	411
Punjab	124	1 079	9 918	16 013	2 183
Punjab	47	43	48	45	470
Punjab	34	684	0	820	21 401
Punjab		11	149	141	
Punjab		18	18	18 03	31 510
Punjab					
Punjab				10	10
Punjab				1 10	1 345
TOTAL	18 9	1 894	10 935	1 037	103
	12, 52	130 963	108 7	1 8 8	184 127

TABLE 120 — Middle vernacular school for boys classified according to management by periods

	1902	1907
Central	47	70
Board	680	8 8
Native State	20	1
United	1 017	1 061
United	179	8
TOTAL	1 173	2 03
Full management	77	893
Private	1 176	1 110
GRAND TOTAL	1 972	2 033

TABLE 131 — Middle vernacular schools for boys classified according to management

PROVINCE	Central	Board	Native State	United	United	Total	Total	Grand
Kashmir	0	0	0	0	16	0	63	87
Bombay	18	1	4	16	36	177	77	609
United Provinces	4	31	0	11	0	321	16	340
Punjab	0	110	0	0	0	110	0	110
Punjab	0	0	0	0	0	0	694	411
United Provinces	15	43	1	217	0	61	263	629
United Provinces	1	0	13	0	0	231	0	231
North West Frontier Province	0	19	0	0	0	10	0	10
TOTAL	0	0 8	15	1 061	67	972	1 110	2 033

TABLE 132 —Numbers and strength of middle vernacular schools for boys classified according to management

PROVINCE.	1901-2.						1906-7					
	Govt. ment.	Board.	Native State.	Adm'd.	Cash ed.	Total.	Govt. ment.	Board.	Native State.	Adm'd.	Cash ed.	Total.
Madras	5	23		44	29	101	2	22		47	15	64
Bombay	457	2,770		4,548	2,203	8,968	122	2,574		4,816	804	8,196
Bengal	19	149	9	608	65	970	18	105	4	248	30	400
United Prov. and A.	2,421	8,212	457	27,427	3,438	33,544	1,238	4,461	207	15,948	2,123	24,350
Punjab	4	262		32	3	301	6	219		14	2	240
Burma	357	28,798		1,941	240	40,328	794	46,501		1,637	54	48,076
Eastern Bengal and Assam		110				110		110				110
Central Provinces and Berar		27,854				27,854		18,021				18,021
Coorg				254		254				404		411
North-West Frontier Province				16,013		16,013		533		26,428		27,163
TOTAL	15	4		25	1	45	16	43	1	333	28	450
Govt. ment.	1,213	219		1,369	20	2,820	1,218	2,307	20	18,329	1,947	24,401
Board.	4	102	20	14	2	141	2	220	10	21		253
Native State.	420	13,063	2,438	2,007	6	18,053	97	27,428	1,873	2,103		21,510
Adm'd.												
Cash ed.												
Total.												

TABLE 133 —Number of boys in vernacular secondary stage

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	2,738	2,007
Bombay		
Bengal	6,932	3,795
United Provinces	8,803	16,306
Punjab	5,533	5,062
Burma	1,335	3,098
Eastern Bengal and Assam	501	3,910
Central Provinces and Berar	4,301	4,991
Coorg		
North West Frontier Province	266	252
TOTAL	30,412	39,454

NOTE.—This table includes pupils in vernacular high schools.

TABLE 134 —Number of boys in middle stage in middle vernacular schools

PROVINCE	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	2,738	2,007
Bombay		
Bengal	6,680	3,789
United Provinces	8,603	16,306
Punjab	5,406	5,011
Burma	1,335	3,067
Eastern Bengal and Assam	490	3,838
Central Provinces and Berar	2,107	4,103
Coorg		
North West Frontier Province	266	252
TOTAL	27,817	38,371

TABLE 135 — *Boys in different divisions of the secondary stage in vernacular schools*

	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7.
Middle . . . . .	26,431	30,810	30,269	30,356
High . . . . .	87	80	143	29
TOTAL . . . . .	26,501	30,896	30,412	30,454

TABLE 136.—*Average number of pupils in a middle vernacular school for boys*

PROVINCE	1902	1907
Madras . . . . .	89	91
Bombay . . . . .		
Bengal . . . . .	55	60
United Provinces . . . . .	135	144
Punjab . . . . .	160	164
Burma . . . . .	63	66
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	63	58
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	128	125
Coorg . . . . .		
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	121	134
GENERAL AVERAGE . . . . .	82	90

TABLE 137 — *Boys in middle stage in middle vernacular schools per 10,000 of male population of school-going age.*

PROVINCE	1901-2			1906-7.		
	Number of boys in middle stage in middle vernacular schools	Male population of school going age (Census of 1901)	Percentage per 10,000 of male population of school going age	Number of boys in middle stage in middle vernacular schools.	Male population of school going age (Census of 1901)	Percentage per 10,000 of male population of school going age
Madras . . . . .	2,738	2,626,296	9.7	2,007	2,826,296	7.1
Bengal . . . . .	6,680	5,752,013	11.6	3,789	3,918,723	9.7
United Provinces . . . . .	8,803	3,692,541	23.8	16,306	3,692,541	44.2
Punjab . . . . .	5,406	1,641,406	32.9	5,011	1,641,406	30.5
Burma . . . . .	1,335	709,303	18.8	3,007	800,322	38.3
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	490(a)	450,609(a)	10.9(a)	3,838	2,351,912	16.3
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	2,107	1,085,867	19.4	4,103	985,614	41.6
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	298	173,896	14.8	252	173,896	14.5
TOTAL . . . . .	27,817	16,331,931	17.0	38,373	16,390,710	23.4

(a) Assam only.

TABLE 138 — Boys in vernacular secondary stage per 10,000 of male population of school-going age

PROVINCE	1901-2			1906-7		
	Number of boys in vernacular secondary schools,	Male population of school-going age (Census of 1901)	Percentage per 10,000 of male population of school-going age	Number of boys in vernacular secondary schools	Male population of school-going age (Census of 1901)	Percentage per 10,000 of male population of school-going age
Madras	2 738	2 826 296	9.7	2 007	2 876 296	7.1
Bengal	6 932	5 752 013	12.1	3 793	3 918 723	9.7
United Provinces	8 803	3 602 541	23.8	16 306	3 692 541	44.2
Punjab	5 533	1 641 406	33.7	5 062	1 641 406	30.8
Burma	1 333	709 303	18.8	3 008	800 722	38.7
Eastern Bengal and Assam	501(a)	450 800(a)	11.1(a)	3 940	2 331 912	16.8
Central Provinces and Berar	4 304	1 085 867	39.6	4 694	985 614	50.7
North West Frontier Province	266	173 896	15.3	252	173 896	14.5
TOTAL	30 412	16 331 931	18.6	39 454	16 390 710	24.1

NOTE — Includes pupils in vernacular high schools.

(a) Assam only

TABLE 139 — Expenditure on middle vernacular schools for boys

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Madras	13 753	24 510	92 636	83 630	93 268
Bombay					
Bengal	4 45 3.01	4 58 8.45	4 67 4.17	4 00 8.20	2 12 3.42
United Provinces	1 98 131	1 84 29.5	2 03 303	2 44 432	3 17 927
Punjab	1 09 412	1 18 468	1 28 454	1 21 131	1 33 309
Burma	14 167	4 814	48 802	65 217	1 35 584
Eastern Bengal and Assam	28 698	28 118	30 675	29 848	1 64 966
Central Provinces and Berar		78 484	70 750	89 454	1 10 183
Coorg					
North West Frontier Province				9 021	10 449
TOTAL	8,09 512	9 01 534	10 42,037	10 43 553	12,24 378

TABLE 140 — Expenditure on middle vernacular schools for boys according to management

PROVINCE	1901-2						1906-7					
	Government	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total	Government	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	Rs 5 661	Rs 19 415	Rs 45 084	Rs 10 470	Rs 83 630	Rs 1,26,250	Rs 22 997	Rs 61 463	Rs 1,26,250	Rs 1,26,250	Rs 1,26,250	Rs 1,26,250
Bombay												
Bengal	10 54	68 720	3 195	2,87 548	30,807	4 00 870	10 766	68 035	1 632 178,293	15,614	2,12 342	2,12 342
United Provinces	4 487	2 20 100		17 470	7 375	2,44 457	7 169	3,21 084	13,512	46	3 62,077	3 62,077
Punjab		1 11 131				1 21 131		1,33 309			1 33 309	1 33 309
Burma				65 217		65,217	6,841			1 28 743		1 28,743
Eastern Bengal and Assam	14 400	2,158		13 011	77	29 548	18 077	2,353	275	1,33,802	10,277	1,84 905
Central Provinces and Berar	1 791	60,234	11 951	15 475		89 454	18,537	6 500	7 645			110 183
Coorg												
North West Frontier Province		9 021				9 021		10 449				10,449
TOTAL	3 125	5,00 99	15 149	4 46,808	43 879	10,43 535	45 350	6,13 600	8 407	4,81 400	2,12 342	12,24 378

TABLE 141 — *Income from fees in middle vernacular schools for boys.*

PROVINCE.	1901-2.	1906-7.
	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	31,403	25,215
Bombay . . . . .	..	..
Bengal . . . . .	1,67,904	74,350
United Provinces . . . . .	68,819	94,449
Punjab . . . . .	38,567	38,688
Burma . . . . .	..	600
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	7,294	81,907
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	6,328	2,071
Coorg . . . . .	..	..
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	697	1,174
TOTAL . . . . .	3,20,814	3,18,574

TABLE 142 — *Average annual cost of a middle vernacular school for boys*

PROVINCE.	1901-2.	1906-7
	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	828	1,095
Bengal . . . . .	413	519
United Provinces . . . . .	812	1,007
Punjab . . . . .	1,101	1,212
Burma . . . . .	237	350
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	663	440
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	634	437
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	502	1,045
GENERAL AVERAGE . . . . .	540	600

TABLE 143 — *Average annual fee per pupil in a middle vernacular school for boys.*

PROVINCE.	1902.	1907.
	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	3-7	3-2
Bombay . . . . .	..	..
Bengal . . . . .	3-3	3-2
United Provinces . . . . .	1-7	2-0
Punjab . . . . .	2-2	2-2
Burma . . . . .	..	..03
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	2-7*	3-6
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	..4	..1
Coorg . . . . .	..	..
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..5	..8
GENERAL AVERAGE . . . . .	2-1	1-8

\* Assam only.

# CHAPTER V—PROFESIONAL COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

TABLE 144—*Law colleges and Law classes attached to Arts colleges*

	Government	Board.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	EXPENDITURE FROM			
					Provincial revenues.	Fees	Other sources.	TOTAL.
Madras { <i>Inst tut ions</i> { Pupils	1 391	-- --	- -	1 391	-- -	34 691	7 -	34 698
Bombay { <i>Institution</i> { Pupils	2 541	- --	-- -	2 541	-6,653	32 688	2,460	28,478
Bengal { <i>Institution</i> { Pupils	4 47	1 18	7 1 207	12 1 272	-- -	42 541	600	43,141
United { <i>Institution</i> Provinces { Pupils	1 161	-- --	5 148	6 307	-- -	16,472	4 950	21 422
Punjab { <i>Institution</i> { Pupils	- -	-- --	1 225	1 225	-- -	11 345	-	11,345
E. B & { <i>Institution</i> Assam { Pupils	2 98	- -	1 26	3 124	-- -	5 632	-	5 632
C. P. and { <i>Institution</i> Berar { Pupils	2 38	-- -	- -	2 38	3,111	1 263	292	4 668
TOTAL { <i>Institutions</i> { Pupils	12 1 276	1 18	14 1,604	27 2,898	-3 547	1 44 742	8 299	1,49 494

Total expenditure, 1901-2 1 25 786  
" " 1896-7 1 35 604

TABLE 145—*Examination for the degree of Bachelor of Laws*

	1896-7		1901-2.		1906-7	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
Madras . . .	203	52	382	179	310	165
Bombay . . .	175	77	216	142	213	115
Bengal . . .	400	204	570	213	469	229
United Provinces . . .	191	41	66	9	127	43
Punjab . . .	26	23	65	23	50	15
C. P. and Berar . . .	31	14	29	17	31	13
TOTAL	1,026	411	1,328	582	1,250	580

TABLE 146—*Government Medical colleges*

	Pupils	EXPENDITURE FROM				Other sources	TOTAL.
		Provincial revenues.	District funds	Municipal funds.	Fees.		
Medical College, Madras	193	77,356			23 014	462	1,00 832
Government Medical Col lege, Bombay	679	1,67,959				2,732	1,70 691
Medical College, Calcutta	425	2 17 620			41,710		2,59,330
Medical College, Lahore	213	80,563	3 418	9 069	13 172	.	1,00,222
TOTAL	1,510	5,43 494	3,418	9 069	77,896	3,194	6,37 073

Total expenditure 1901-2 4,23,863  
" " 1896-7 3,79,650



TABLE 147 — Medical schools (by management) and expenditure

—	Government	Aided	Unaided	Total 1906	Total 1901-2	Total 1896-7	EXPENDITURE FROM			Other sources	TOTAL
							Provincial revenues	Local fund	Fees		
Madras	4			4	0	3	1,00,000		4,000		1,14,000
Bombay	3	*1		4	4	4	37,477	1,710	3,454	6,000	48,631
Bengal	3		1	7	9	10	8,791		41,500	1,015	1,30,710
United Provinces	2			2	1	1	31,600				31,600
Punjab	1	3	1	5	5	2	16,507	1,000	4,613	17,000	39,120
Eastern Bengal and Assam			3	5	1		40,000		11,950	1,000	53,000
TOTAL	1	4	8	13	20	0	3,38,400	2,720	65,674	20,015	4,26,809

This is a female school with 4 pupils.

Total expenditure 1901-2 = 98,114  
" 1896-7 = 3,05,230

TABLE 148 — Pupils in Medical schools by management

—	Government	Aided	Unaided	TOTAL
Madras	318			318
Bombay	303	4		307
Bengal	367		923	1,290
United Provinces	314			314
Punjab	241	107	46	394
Eastern Bengal and Assam	291		260	550
TOTAL	1,829	111	1,238	3,178

TOTAL 1901-2 = 2,727  
" 1896-7 = 2,694

TABLE 149 — Government Engineering colleges\*

—	Pupils	EXPENDITURE FROM		Other sources	TOTAL
		Provincial revenues	Fees		
College of Engineering Madras	263	9,168	2,390	88	10,646
College of Science, Bombay	143	26,100	10,410	74	46,684
Civil Engineering College, S. B. P.	342	1,87,571	16,400	1,000	2,05,071
Thomson Civil Engineering College, Rurki	490	2,59,666	2,000		2,61,666
TOTAL { Institutions Pupils	4 1,243	4 2,94,405	6 20,800	1434	3,21,649

Total expenditure 1901-2 = 5,30,609  
" 1896-7 = 3,70,075

TABLE 150 — Government Agricultural colleges

—	Institutions	Pupils	EXPENDITURE FROM		TOTAL
			Provincial revenues	Fees	
Bombay	1	87	2,800	4,000	6,800
Bengal	1	94	10,097	1,150	11,247
United Provinces	1	91	1,438		1,438
TOTAL	3	272	14,335	5,150	19,485

Total expenditure 1901-2 = 1,841  
" 1896-7 = 4,775

\* These figures relate only to three institutions which are supervised by the Education Departments. The majority of agricultural colleges are not under the Education Departments and submit no returns to the Directors of Public Instruction.

## CHAPTER VI.—TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

TABLE 151—*Technical and Industrial schools*

PROVINCE	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	4	12	14
Bombay . . . . .	16	19	31
Bengal . . . . .	23	26	52
United Provinces . . . . .	2	9	21
Punjab . . . . .	7	7	19
Burma . . . . .		4	3
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	2	1	12
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	3	6	5
TOTAL . . . . .	57	84	147

TABLE 152—*Technical and Industrial schools, by management.*

	Government.	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total
1896 97	6	16	4	23	6	57
1901-02	5	16	3	43	15	84
1906 07	9	35	4	79	19	147

TABLE 153—*Pupils in Technical and Industrial schools*

PROVINCE	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	137	406	290
Bombay . . . . .	1,223	1,829	2,030
Bengal . . . . .	623	756	1,275
United Provinces . . . . .	296	736	782
Punjab . . . . .	759	962	1,039
Burma . . . . .		83	193
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	16	1	475
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	47	204	136
TOTAL . . . . .	3,101	4,977	6,820

TABLE 154—*Pupils in Technical and Industrial schools, by management*

	Government	Board.	Native State	Aided.	Unaided	Total
1896 7						3,101
1901 2	720	1 094	206	2 373	579	4 377
1906 7	947	1 632	256	3 301	684	6 820

TABLE 155—*Sources of income of Technical and Industrial schools in India*

PROVINCE.	1901 2.					1906 7				
	Provincial and local funds.	Fees.	OTHER SOURCES		Total.	Provincial and local funds.	Fees.	OTHER SOURCES		Total.
			Private	Public				Private	Public	
Madras . . . . .	Rs. 4 103	Rs. 00	Rs. 9 718		Rs. 13 826	Rs. 4 400	Rs. 27	Rs. 10 610		Rs. 13 037
Bombay . . . . .	85 309	5 468	92,914	14 818	1,09,029	1 20 600	19 493	2,37 518	18,475	3,06,309
Bengal . . . . .	20 508	5 901	18 366		44 775	2* 00	3 034	30 913		46 197
United Provinces . . . . .	13 003	690	12,708	1 640	23 359	18 583	1 619	13 843		31 915
Punjab . . . . .	16,396	836	4 550		21 782	00 850	1 449	25 208		47 919
Burma . . . . .	801		8 318		9,317	1,80				1 897
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .						2 779	8 045	6 10		2 509
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	17 5		1,500		3 075	4 047		2 490		5 643
TOTAL . . . . .	1 11 911	12,255	14,000	16 235	3 15,422	2,12,904	31,691	3,26 105	18 600	5,91,715

## SCHOOLS OF ART

TABLE 156 — *List of schools*

	PUPILS			EXPENDITURE FROM			
	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7	Provincial revenues	ees	Other sources	Total
				Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.
School of Art, Madras .	633	321	455	25,541	4,742	9,464	39,747
Sir J J School of Art, Bombay	228	423	366	24 025	9 511	5,761	39,297
School of Art, Calcutta	261	228	252	17,222	5,969		23,191
Mayo School of Art, Lahore . . . .	179	248	301	22,898	195		23,093
TOTAL .	1,301	1,220	1 374	89,686	20 417	15 225	1 25,328
TOTAL EXPENDITURE, 1901 2 .							1,50,035
" " 1896 7 .							1,21,870

TABLE 157 — *Commercial schools*

PROVINCE	1901 2	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	1	1
Bombay . . . . .	3	4
Bengal . . . . .	4	4
Punjab . . . . .	..	1
Burma . . . . .	2	..
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	.	2
TOTAL .	10	12

TABLE 158 — *Commercial schools, by management*

	Government	Board.	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total.
1901 2 .	1	1		2	6	10
1906 7 .	2	1		2	7	12

TABLE 159 — *Pupils in Commercial schools*

PROVINCE	1901 2	1906 7
Madras . . . . .	129	180
Bombay . . . . .	100	144
Bengal . . . . .	285	167
Punjab . . . . .	..	38
Burma . . . . .	29	..
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	..	65
TOTAL .	552	584

TABLE 160.—*Pupils in Commercial schools by management.*

	Government	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total
1901-02 . . . . .	129	..	..	29	391	552
1906-07 . . . . .	218	63	..	103	200	584

TABLE 161.—*Sources of income of Commercial schools*

PROVINCE.	1906-7.				
	Provincial and local funds	Fees.	OTHER SOURCES.		Total
			Private	Public.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	1,518	3,381	3		4,902
Bombay . . . . .	1,306	4,420	4,498		10,224
Bengal . . . . .	1,150	4,136	60		5,346
United Provinces . . . . .		1,275			
Punjab . . . . .	3,606				4,891
Burma . . . . .					
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>7,580</b>	<b>13,212</b>	<b>4,561</b>		<b>25,343</b>
* INCOME 1901-02 . . . . .					27,115

## CHAPTER VII—TRAINING OF TEACHERS.

TABLE 162—*Training institutions for masters*

PROVINCE	Colleges		Schools		Total	
	1902	1907	1902	1907	1902	1907
Madras	2	2	59	61	61	63
Bombay		1	7	7	7	8
Bengal	1		23	119	24	119
United Provinces	1	1	5	54	6	55
Punjab	1	1	5	5	6	6
Burma			6	8	6	8
Eastern Bengal and Assam			22	61	22	61
Central Provinces and Berar	1	1	4	5	5	6
Coorg			1	1	1	1
North West Frontier Province				1		1
TOTAL	6	6	132	319	138	319

TABLE 163—*Pupils in Training institutions for masters*

PROVINCE	In colleges		In schools		Total	
	1902	1907	1902	1907	1902	1907
Madras	74	86	1 198	1 670	1 272	1 756
Bombay		31	614	1 078	614	1 109
Bengal	6		781	1 750	797	1 755
United Provinces	24	66	447	982	471	1 048
Punjab	76	171	261	401	337	572
Burma			389	448	389	448
Eastern Bengal and Assam			470	1 102	420	1 102
Central Provinces and Berar	14	13	973	370	287	383
Coorg			13	27	13	27
North West Frontier Province				95		20
TOTAL	204	367	4 396	7 808	4 600	8 225

TABLE 164—*Training schools for masters*

PROVINCE	1902						1907					
	Government	Board.	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total	Government	Board.	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	35	15		9	0	59	51	17		10	3	61
Bombay	5		1	1		7	5		1	1		7
Bengal	16			6	1	23	115			6	1	119
United Provinces	4			1		5	8	48				54
Punjab	5					5	5					5
Burma	3			3		6	5			3		8
Eastern Bengal and Assam	18			3	1	22	48			8		51
Central Provinces and Berar	4					4	4				1	5
Coorg	1					1	1					1
North West Frontier Province							1					1
TOTAL	89	15	1	23	4	132	218	68	1	23	5	312

TABLE 165 — *Male pupils in Training institutions by race or creed*

PROVINCE.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	HINDUS		Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	Total.
			Brahmans.	Non Brahmins.					
Madras	1	501	598	501	73	2		2	1,738
Bombay		76	567	323	143				1,109
Bengal	3	101	426	861	137			93	1,714
United Provinces	1		463	461	117			2	1,047
Punjab	1	7	106	237	220			1	572
Burma	11	134	4	13	14	200	1		377
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1	114	91	414	346	9		114	1,089
Central Provinces and Berar		31	115	106	29	7		5	383
Coorg		1	3	10					23
North West Frontier Province				4	21				26
TOTAL	18	1,055	2,373	3,090	1,100	218	1	214	8,077

TABLE 166 — *Expenditure on Training colleges*

PROVINCE.	1902					1907				
	Provincial revenue.	Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenue.	Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
Madras	Rs. 33,271	Rs. 173	Rs. 550	Rs. 830	Rs. 34,780	Rs. 37,530		Rs. 750	Rs. 915	Rs. 39,195
Bombay						25,869				25,869
Bengal	7,890				7,890					
United Provinces	15,881				15,881	33,690				33,690
Punjab	27,959	230		7	28,196	61,302	213	2,155(F)	171	61,686
Burma						29,116(F)			7,856(F)	36,972(F)
Eastern Bengal and Assam										
Central Provinces and Berar	3,697				3,697	10,711				10,711
Coorg										
North West Frontier Province										
TOTAL	88,558	403	650	843	90,354	1,08,277	213	2,905	8,942	1,10,287

TABLE 167 — *Expenditure on Training schools for masters*

PROVINCE.	1902					1907				
	Provincial revenue.	Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenue.	Local funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
Madras	Rs. 1,12,001	Rs. 18,900	Rs. 271	Rs. 11,148	Rs. 1,42,349	Rs. 1,45,063	Rs. 1,948	Rs. 687	Rs. 21,142	Rs. 1,68,839
Bombay	63,000	747	90	18,663	82,500	78,000	46,027	108	18,337	1,42,572
Bengal	77,989	373	213	11,707	90,282	1,44,696	1,331	4,303	9,071	1,56,399
United Provinces	34,626	54,763		1,153	89,542	60,350	20,834		333	81,517
Punjab	39,085	57			39,142	62,701	31			62,732
Burma				4,120	4,120	84,969		394	4,628	85,787
Eastern Bengal and Assam	13,997	4,980		3,873	22,850	73,968	147	4,432	569	79,116
Central Provinces and Berar	35,009		15		35,024	58,335				58,335
Coorg	1,600				1,600	2,803				2,803
North West Frontier Province						4,385				4,385
TOTAL	3,77,407	1,04,145	589	50,614	4,286,755	7,46,601	86,518	9,974	54,718	8,27,809

\* This excludes Rs. 25,869 expenditure on the Training college Bombay and Rs. 10,711 expenditure on the Training college Jubbulpore.

TABLE 168 — *Training schools for mistresses*

PROVINCE	1902		1907	
	Institutions	Pupils	Institutions	Pupils
Madras	18	331	18	368
Bombay	10	234	13	223
Bengal	9	488	19	311
United Provinces	2	105	6	174
Punjab			1	72
Burma	6	111	4	94
Eastern Bengal and Assam				
Central Provinces and Berar	1	23	2	36
Coorg				
North West Frontier Province				
TOTAL	46	1 292(a)	63	1 278(b)

(a) Includes 16 boys in girls' schools in Bengal.

(b) 11

TABLE 169 — *Training schools for mistresses*

PROVINCE	1902						1907					
	Government	Board	Native States	Aided	Unaided	Total	Government	Board	Native States	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	5			13		18	4			14		18
Bombay	2	3	1	4		10	5	2	1	6	1	13
Bengal				8	1	9	1			17	1	9
United Provinces				2		2	1			2	2	6
Punjab							1					1
Burma				4		4				4		4
Central Provinces and Berar	1					1	2					2
Coorg												
North West Frontier Province												
TOTAL	8	3	1	27	1	40	14	2	1	44	4	61

TABLE 170 — *Pupils in state and private managed Training schools for mistresses*

PROVINCE	State schools		Private managed schools		Totals	
	1902	1907	1902	1907	1902	1907
Madras	93	110	238	258	331	368
Bombay	203	110	31	113	234	223
Bengal		20	488	291	488	311
United Provinces		41	105	133	105	174
Punjab		72				72
Burma			111	94	111	94
Eastern Bengal and Assam						
Central Provinces and Berar	23	36			23	36
Coorg						
North West Frontier Province						
TOTAL	319	389	973	889	1 292	1 278(b)

(a) Includes 16 boys in girls' schools in Bengal.

(b) 11

TABLE 171 —Female pupils in Training colleges and schools for males and females

PROVINCE	Number of female students in training schools and colleges for mistresses		Number of female students in training schools and colleges for masters		Total number of female students.	
	1902.	1907	1902	1907	1902	1907
Madras	331	369	20	18	351	387
Bombay	234	293			234	223
Bengal	472	300	53	52	525	352
United Provinces	105	171		1	105	175
Punjab		101				101
Burma	111	94	48	71	159	165
Eastern Bengal and Assam			20*	13	26*	13
Central Provinces and Berar	27	36			23	36
Coorg				4		4
North West Frontier Province						
TOTAL	1276	1,404	147	159	1,423	1,456

\* Only 4 sam

TABLE 172 —Female pupils by race or creed in Training colleges and schools

PROVINCE	Europeans and Eurasians	Native Christians.	HINDUS		Muslims	Buddhists	Parsees	Others	Total
			Brahmins	Non Brahmins					
Madras	(a) 40	237	4	51	5				387
Bombay	22	60	49	56	11			6	223
Bengal	26	257	5	31				3	352
United Provinces	(b) 36	08	10	9	22				175
Punjab	(c) 29	2	10	20	31				101
Burma	44	80				3*			165
Eastern Bengal and Assam		13		24	1				13
Central Provinces and Berar		1	10	4					36
Coorg									4
North West Frontier Province									
TOTAL	207	846	88	204	70	32		9	1,456

- (a) In training college for men  
 In training college for women  
 (b) In training college for men  
 (c) In training college for women

5  
1  
1  
29  
36

TABLE 173 —Expenditure on Training schools for mistresses

PROVINCE	1909					1907				
	Provincial revenues.	Local funds	Fees	Other sources.	Total	Provincial revenues	Local funds	Fees.	Other sources.	Total
Madras	Rs 36 790	Rs	Rs 307	Rs 11 938	Rs 48 535	Rs 45 495	Rs	Rs 748	Rs 16 778	Rs 63 021
Bombay	Rs 355	8 088	3 182	19 02	67 418	24 790	16 073	4 553	24 277	65 693
Bengal	11 070		4 152	23 37	45 149	27 309	64	3 189	10 665	38 277
United Provinces	3,960	2 053	1 024	4 691	11 668	18 863	2 146	8 353	12 684	39 046
Punjab						11 912				11 912
Burma	9 676				9 676	9 347			200	9 547
Eastern Bengal and Assam										
Central Provinces and Berar	6 953				6 953	13 790				13 790
Coorg										
North West Frontier Province										
TOTAL	84 404	10 781	8 065	65 519	179 399	1,46 506	18 233	13 843	64 604	2,43 236



## CHAPTER IX.—EDUCATION OF GIRLS.

TABLE 174.—*Institutions for the education of girls*

PROVINCE.	Public	Private	Total
Madras	1 164	94	1 258
Bombay	1,084	162	1 246
Bengal	3 336	36	3 372
United Provinces	821	243	1 067
Punjab	597	691	1 288
Burma	571	88	659
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2 807	333	3 140
Central Provinces and Berar	293	1	294
Coorg	5		5
North West Frontier Province	20	111	131
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,631</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>12 440</b>

TABLE 175.—*Public institutions for the general education of girls*

PROVINCE	Colleges *	Secondary schools	Primary schools †	Total
Madras	3	67	1 056	1 126
Bombay		72	997	1 069
Bengal	2	56	3 247	3 305
United Provinces	4	32	769	815
Punjab	2	24	657	683
Burma		23	515	538
Eastern Bengal and Assam		6	2 801	2 807
Central Provinces and Berar		13	278	291
Coorg			5	5
North West Frontier Province			20	20
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>10 245</b>	<b>10, 59</b>

\* Includes three Training Colleges | † Include middle vernacular schools

TABLE 176.—*Girls under instruction in all institutions by periods 1892—1907*

PROVINCE	1892	1897	1902	1907	Percentage of increase during last quinquennium
Madras	98 471	116 747	130 432	164 706	26.3
Bombay	73 017	87 163	93 063	108 716	16.8
Bengal	97 142	113 787	107 465	127 800	} 78.6
Eastern Bengal and Assam	5 009	8 393	8 406	79 369	
United Provinces	12 813	15 461	20 821	40 111	92.6
Punjab	20 359	21 242	26 531	37 283	40.5
Burma	21 096	29 065	40 132	69 794	66.5
Central Provinces and Berar	10 152	14 519	14 436	19 634	36.0
Coorg	792	801		1 118	14.7
North West Frontier Province . . . . .			2 119	3 506	65.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>339 631</b>	<b>402 153</b>	<b>444 470</b>	<b>645 028</b>	<b>45.1</b>

TABLE 177—*Girls under instruction in all institutions.*

	In European schools.	In other schools.	Total.
University institutions . . . .	42	231	273
High schools . . . . .	6,527	5,358	11,885
Middle schools—English . . . .	5,492	12,017	17,509
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>12,061</b>	<b>17,606</b>	<b>29,667</b>
Middle schools—Vernacular . . .	..	21,843	31,843
Primary schools . . . . .	2,138	5,11,110	5,13,248
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,138</b>	<b>5,42,933</b>	<b>5,45,091</b>
Special institutions . . . . .	412	4,478	4,890
Private institutions . . . . .	7	65,373	65,380
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>419</b>	<b>69,851</b>	<b>70,270</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>14,518</b>	<b>6,30,410</b>	<b>6,45,028</b>

TABLE 178—*Distribution of girls under instruction between girls' schools and boys' schools*

Province	Girls in girls' schools.	Girls in boys' schools.	Total.	Percentage of girls in girls' schools.	Percentage of girls in boys' schools.
Madras . . . . .	73,632	91,074	164,706	44.7	55.3
Bombay . . . . .	71,177	37,539	108,716	65.5	34.5
Bengal . . . . .	78,714	49,096	127,800	61.6	38.4
United Provinces . . . . .	29,461	10,650	40,111	73.2	26.8
Punjab] . . . . .	34,442	2,841	37,283	92.3	7.7
Burma . . . . .	15,696	47,098	62,794	25.0	75.0
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . .	53,936	25,424	79,360	68.0	32.0
Central Provinces and Berar . .	14,419	5,215	19,634	73.4	26.6
Coorg . . . . .	293	825	1,118	26.2	73.8
North West Frontier Province .	3,181	325	3,506	90.7	9.3
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>374,931</b>	<b>270,077</b>	<b>645,028</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>41.9</b>

## CO EDUCATION

TABLE 179.—Girls under instruction classified according to the institutions which they are attending

[illegible]

TABLE 160—Girls under instruction classified according to race or creed

	Europeans or Eurasians	Native Christians	HINDUS		Maha- madans	Buddhists	Parsees	Others	Total
			Brahmins	Non- Brahmins					
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION									
<i>As compared</i>									
English	45	43	8	78	1		33	4	190
Colleges for professional training									
Law							1		1
Medicine	40	19	2	1			1	2	76
Engineering									
Training	34	4							38
Agriculture									
Total	122	64	8	77	1		45	6	273
SCHOOL EDUCATION—									
General.									
<i>Secondary schools.</i>									
<i>For boys</i>									
High schools	436	43	73	73	6	117	14	11	1,200
Madras schools, English	1,141	1,277	2,9	506	34	183	77	90	3,471
<i>For girls</i>									
High schools	3,745	2,500	338	1,146	55	168	814	128	10,835
Madras schools, English	4,177	6,641	423	1,447	43	74	77	223	12,538
Total	11,502	10,773	1,099	3,117	140	5	1,407	552	29,291
Middle schools—Vernac- ular for boys	5	43	17	670	153	5,061		6	6,570
Middle schools—Vernac- ular for girls	6	6,153	653	12,178	911	1,145	5	14	24,973
<i>Primary schools</i>									
For boys	644	22,778	29,464	103,477	77,522	31,378	820	2,431	219,143
For girls	1,347	16,563	47,336	164,46	46,478	10,332	3,625	1,519	294,105
Total	2,122	43,733	78,513	261,431	75,41	45,007	4,451	3,970	645,091
SCHOOL EDUCATION—									
Special.									
Training schools	172	644	89	204	70	32		9	1,420
Schools of art	19	4		6			7		34
Law schools									
Medical schools	20	110	1	11	17		1		154
Engineering and survey- ing schools									
Technical and industrial schools	25	459	26	269	74	39		1	941
Commercial schools	74								4
Agricultural									
Reformatory									
Other schools	24	477	17	90	1,125	71	35	3	2,153
Total	6	1,677	179	601	1,271	141	43	13	4,760
Total of all types and schools of public in- struction									
	14,413	32,401	81,49	65,326	77,244	48,005	5,941	4,541	373,544
Private institutions	7	2,573	7,143	11,909	41,453	2,410	229	22	65,340
GRAND TOTAL	14,420	34,974	88,634	77,235	118,697	50,415	6,170	4,563	438,884

\* Details according to sex, race or creed of 34 non-Indian students of Commercial schools and 62 of Reformatory schools in the Punjab are not separately given in the Report, but they are included in "Others" given above in "Other schools."

TABLE 181—*Girls' high schools classified according to management*

		Govt	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	Inst tut ons	1	2 <sup>2</sup>	1	24
	Pupls	253	2 578	62	3 693
Bombay	Inst tut ons	2	19	1	22
	Pupls	110	2 177	248	2 535
Bengal	Institut ons	1	12	1	14
	Pupls	182	1 465	55	1 702
United Prov nces	Institutions		19	3	22
	Pupls		1 761	68	1 859
Punjab	Inst tut ons	2	9	1	12
	Pupls	305	686	44	1 035
Burma	Inst tut ons		9		9
	Pupls		1 598		1 598
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Inst tut ons	1	2		3
	Pupls	125	901		376
Central Provinces and Berar	Inst tut ons		4		4
	Pupls		34		34
TOTAL		7	98	7	112
		975	10 731	507	12 213

\* See also high schools and pupils.

TABLE 182—*Girls' middle English schools classified according to management*

		Govt	Board	Native State	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	Inst tut ons	1			39	1	41
	Pupls	154			3 687	25	3 866
Bombay	Inst tut ons		1	0	45	2	50
	Pupls		42	46	3 023	50	3 161
Bengal	Inst tut ons	1			41		42
	Pupls	98			4 166		4 264
United Provinces	Inst tut ons				19	1	20
	Pupls				1 880	73	1 953
Punjab	Inst tut ons				11	1	12
	Pupls				761	44	805
Burma	Inst tut ons				14		14
	Pupls				1 478		1 488
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Inst tut ons	1			1	1	3
	Pupls	77			111	165	353
Central Provinces and Berar	Inst tut ons				9		9
	Pupls				29		29
TOTAL		3	1	2	179	6	191
		309	42	46	15 387	357	16 161

TABLE 183—*Girls' middle vernacular schools classified according to management*

		Govt	Board	Aided	Unaided	Total
Madras	Inst tut ons	51	1	99	6	157
	Pupls	6 910	260	11 093	674	18 939
Bengal	Inst tut ons			10	2	12
	Pupls			618	99	717
United Provinces	Institut ons		1	1		2
	Pupls		8	57		65
Punjab	Inst tut ons		7	6	2	15
	Pupls		514	64	10	1 331
Burma	Inst tut ons			40		40
	Pupls			2 884		2 884
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Inst tut ons		1	10	1	12
	Pupls		190	607	47	834
Central Provinces and Berar	Institut ons	5		16		21
	Pupls	410		1 311		1 721
North West Frontier Province	Inst tut ons			11		11
	Pupls			182		182
Total		58	10	185	11	262
		7 320	904	17 449	990	26 663

\* The same as the Normal Law.

† Only Primary Department is added.

TABLE 184—Girls' primary schools, classified according to management

		Govt	Board.	Native Stat	Aided.	Unaided.	Total
Madras	{ Institutions Pupils	123 8,248	9 714	.. ..	650 33,835	117 4,900	899 47,693
Bombay	{ Institutions Pupils	4 293	515 29,688	229 15,607	231 15,573	18 1,689	997 62,910
Bengal	{ Institutions Pupils	7 448	1 47	10 209	2,729 64,454	468 8,192	3,235 73,350
United Provinces	{ Institutions Pupils	35 1,711	269 7,613		437 12,311	26 851	767 22,486
Punjab	{ Institutions Pupils		351 12,121		163 6,991	28 875	542 19,987
Burma	{ Institutions Pupils	4 205			469 15,568		473 15,773
Eastern Bengal and Assam	{ Institutions Pupils	13 535	120 2,930	1 13	2,295 41,746	360 5,906	2,789 51,180
Central Provinces and Berar	{ Institutions Pupils	175 8,617	1 40	10 658	62 2,901	9 264	257 12,480
Coorg	{ Institutions Pupils	4 268			1 25		5 293
North West Frontier Province	{ Institutions Pupils		8 476		4 204	7 364	19 1,044
TOTAL	{ Institutions Pupils	365 20,373	1,274 53,629	230 16,547	7,041 193,608	1,053 23,041	9,953 397,198*

\* Includes 13,698 boys receiving instruction in girls' schools

TABLE 185—Secondary schools for girls, excluding schools for Europeans

		High schools	Middle English schools	Total
Madras	{ Institutions Pupils	14 1,784	21 2,530	33 4,314
Bombay	{ Institutions Pupils	11 1,086	38 2,568	49 3,654
Bengal	{ Institutions Pupils	7 680	21 1,982	28 2,662
United Provinces	{ Institutions Pupils	5 577	16 1,752	21 2,329
Punjab	{ Institutions Pupils	2 181	3 297	5 478
Burma	{ Institutions Pupils	1 311	9 1,028	10 1,339
Eastern Bengal and Assam	{ Institutions Pupils	3 322	2 205	5 521
Central Provinces and Berar	{ Institutions Pupils		3 148	3 148
Coorg	{ Institutions Pupils			
North West Frontier Province	{ Institutions Pupils		..	
TOTAL	{ Institutions Pupils	43 4,945	113 10,510	156 15,453

TABLE 186—Primary schools for girls excluding schools for Europeans

		Middle Vernacular schools	Primary schools	Total
Madras	Institutions	187	887	1 044
	Pupils	18 939	47,241	66 180
Bombay	Institutions		997	997
	Pupils		62 910	62 910
Bengal	Institutions	12	3 218	3,230
	Pupils	717	72,388	73 105
United Provinces	Institutions	2	755	757
	Pupils	65	20 117	22 182
Punjab	Institutions	15	511	526
	Pupils	1 331	19 960	21 291
Burma	Institutions	42	472	514
	Pupils	2 884	15 759	18 643
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Institutions	12	2 787	2 799
	Pupils	894	51 140	52 034
Central Provinces and Berar	Institutions	21	245	266
	Pupils	1 721	11 913	13 634
Coorg	Institutions		6	6
	Pupils		293	293
North West Frontier Province	Institutions	1	19	20
	Pupils	182	1 044	1,226
TOTAL		202	9 976	10 178
		26 663	304 765	331 428

TABLE 187—Girls under instruction excluding European schools

	Girls in girls schools	Girls in boys schools	Total	Percentage of girls in girls schools	Percentage of girls in boys schools
Madras	70 851	80 246	161 097	44 0	56 0
Bombay	69 590	77 178	106 768	65 2	34 8
Bengal	75 378	48 803	124 181	60 7	39 3
United Provinces	27 982	10,275	38 257	73 1	26 9
Punjab	33,211	2 775	35 986	92 2	7 8
Burma	14 306	47 045	61 351	23 3	76 6
Eastern Bengal and Assam	53 798	25 345	79 143	68 0	32 0
Central Provinces and Berar	13 854	5 149	19 003	72 9	27 1
Coorg	293	825	1 118	26 2	73 8
North West Frontier Province	3 181	320	3,506	90 7	9 3
TOTAL	362 444	287 963	650 410	57 5	42 5

TABLE 188—Girls in high and middle stages, excluding European schools

PROVINCE	1902			1907		
	High	Middle English	Total	High	Middle English	Total
Madras	220	1 028	1 248	360	1 511	1 871
Bombay	367	935	1,302	563	1 648	2,211
Bengal	162	146	298	143	270	413
United Provinces	59	213	272	71	273	344
Punjab	19	68	87	17	103	120
Burma	10	229	239	19	347	366
Eastern Bengal and Assam						
Central Provinces and Berar	2	11	13	30	21	56
Coorg		97	97		149	149
North West Frontier Province		4	4		10	10
TOTAL	829	2 731	3 560	1,208	4 332	5 540

TABLE 189.—*Girls in middle vernacular, upper primary and lower primary stages (excluding European schools).*

	Middle vernacular.	Upper primary	Lower primary	Total.
Madras . . . . .	2,102	6,576	133,611	142,289
Bombay . . . . .	..	14,759	76,058	90,817
Bengal . . . . .	102	1,603	117,764	119,469
United Provinces . . . . .	3	1,185	31,492	32,680
Punjab . . . . .	177	1,427	20,202	21,806
Burma . . . . .	289	5,101	51,045	56,435
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	41	378	60,759	70,178
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	308	1,289	17,137	18,734
Coorg . . . . .	..	102	947	1,049
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	17	148	1,089	1,254
TOTAL . . . . .	3,039	32,578	519,104	554,721

TABLE 190 — *Expenditure on public institutions for girls*

	COLLEGIATE EDUCATION		SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL		Total.
	Arts colleges	Professionally educated	Secondary schools	Primary schools	Training schools	All other special schools	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Madras . . . . .	5,414	521	4,89,732	3,35,125	63,021	30,076	9,23,889
Bombay . . . . .	..	..	3,62,801	6,07,924	69,693	681	10,41,099
Bengal . . . . .	19,144	..	5,17,042	3,35,146	36,227	..	9,07,559
United Provinces . . . . .	14,092	..	3,10,726	1,71,611	3,046	2,981	5,38,456
Punjab . . . . .	..	39,127	1,90,523	1,24,958	119,12	30,236	3,96,756
Burma . . . . .	..	..	2,15,391	82,745	9,547	8,557	3,16,240
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	..	..	31,608	94,552	..	..	1,26,160
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	..	..	33,663	1,20,123	13,790	..	1,72,576
Coorg . . . . .	..	..	..	2,879	..	..	2,879
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	1,134	7,546	..	..	8,680
TOTAL . . . . .	38,650	39,648	21,57,620	18,82,609	2,43,236	72,531	44,34,294

TABLE 191 — *Expenditure on public institutions for girls by classes of institutions*

[Figures in thousands of Rupees]

	1891-92	1896-97	1901-02	1906-07
Colleges . . . . .	6	13	52	78
Secondary schools . . . . .	15.27	17.97	17.87	21.58
Primary schools . . . . .	10.10	12.34	13.31	18.83
Training schools . . . . .	1.30	1.69	1.79	2.43
Special schools . . . . .	17	31	54	72
TOTAL . . . . .	26.90	32.44	34.03	44.34



TABLE 192—*Expenditure on secondary and primary schools for girls, excluding European schools*  
(By sources)

	1901-02						1906-07					
	Provincial revenues	Local funds	Fees	OTHER SOURCES		Total	Provincial revenues	Local funds	Fees	OTHER SOURCES		Total
				Private	Public					Private	Public	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Madras	2 08 194	8 856	34 554	2 54 271		58 8 5	17 786	80 351	48 0 6	2 79 3**		6 44 545
Bombay	1 08 926	1 18 724	47 159	2 19 800	92 67*	85 231	1 80 312	1 57 116	85 806	2 35 126	1 08 8,3	7 76 30
Bengal	81 59	43 970	30 967	1 85 975	2,198	1 50 702	1 49 341	8,903	45 3 6	1 01 615	3 9 4	4 74 190
United Provinces	6 256	52 443	3 48	88 413	1 162	1 51 49	23 826	91 886	6 645	80 772	2* 961	2 27,870
Punjab	2 745	5 193	2 781	54 885		1 38 809	29 048	9 358	3 757	51 540		1 79 742
Burma	48 831	2 49	60 613	30 318		6 25	59 931	58 506	25 405	10 70		1 84 604
Eastern Bengal and Assam	4 053	11 02*	796	5 656		21 507	27 017	6 9 9	4 581	23 068	343	1 18 834
Central Provinces and Berar	14 284	81 143	741	80 339	2 123	73 650	73 807	1,304	358	34 597	1 775	1,11,841
Coorg	87	1 131	92	415		1 785	2 502	180	38	159		2,879
North West Frontier Province	155	1 488	30	804		2 477	177	3 035		5 268		8 680
TOTAL	4 96 053	3 52 517	1,80 941	8 70 894	68 155	19 98 580	7 75 607	6 53 810	2 29 092	9 13 078	1 37 916	27 09 603

TABLE 193—*Annual expenditure per pupil in primary and secondary schools for girls excluding schools for Europeans*

	1901-02	1906-07
	Expenditure per pupil	Expenditure per pupil
	Rs	Rs
Madras	9 0	9 1
Bombay	11 1	11 7
Bengal	5 9	6 3
United Provinces	11 3	9 3
Punjab	10 1	8 3
Burma	11 5	8 2
Eastern Bengal and Assam	5 6	2 3
Central Provinces and Berar	7 9	8 1
Coorg	8 4	9 9
North West Frontier Province	5 0	7 1
TOTAL	9 0	7 8

TABLE 194—*Grants to aided primary schools for girls*

	1901-02			1906-07		
	Grant	Number of pupils	Rate of grant per pupil	Grant	Number of pupils	Rate of grant per pupil
	Rs		Rs	Rs		Rs
Madras	62 869	27 998	2 2	1 02 420	33 835	3 03
Bombay	36 637	14 177	2 6	49 909	16 573	3 2
Bengal	1 0* 955	48 837	2 1	1 76 981	64 454	2 7
United Provinces	95 187	7 077	3 6	45 451	12 311	3 7
Punjab	12 937	4 719	2 7	19 343	6 991	2 8
Burma	24 589	10 826	2 3	65 813	15 568	4 2
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2 489	750	3 3	59 220	41 746	1 4
Central Provinces and Berar	18 472	3 652	5 06	23 864	2 901	8 2
Coorg	180	30	6	180	25	7 2
North West Frontier Province	10*	3*	2 9	260	204	1 3
TOTAL	2 86 417	118 101	2 4	5 43 491	19* 608	2 8

TABLE 195—Fees in secondary schools (English) for girls, excluding schools for Europeans

	UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT			UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT						TOTAL		
	Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.	AIDED			UN-AIDED			Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.
				Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.	Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.			
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Madras	239	1 301	5 14	4 061	27 072	5 94				4 314	22 973	5 33
Bombay	150	1 621	10 65	3 153	47 931	15 15	298	8 5 5	28 61	3 803	57 977	16 07
Bengal	19.	3 956	21 90	2 425	4,237	10 00	55	1 000	21 80	0 60	29 473	11 07
United Provinces				2,256	5,046	2 24	73	01	20	2,3 9	5 067	2 18
Punjab				434	2,875	6 60	41	303	6 83	478	3 178	6 65
Burma				1 339	27 247	20 3				1 339	27 247	20 3
Eastern Bengal and Assam	207	423	2 10	164	515	3 14	165	70	48	531	1 019	1 92
Central Provinces and Berar				148	150	1 07				148	150	1 07
Coorg												
North West Frontier Province												
TOTAL	799	7 333	6 00	13 895	96 632	9 3	82	10 1.3	15 95	15 409	1 47 093	9 5

TABLE 196—Fees in middle vernacular schools for girls excluding schools for Europeans

	UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT			UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT						TOTAL		
	Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.	AIDED			UN-AIDED			Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.
				Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.	Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.			
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Madras	7 170	2,016	28	11 003	9 693	00	574	004	30	18 939	12,113	1 64
Bombay				618	344	56	99			717	344	48
Bengal				47						60		
United Provinces	8			647	865	56	170			1 331	365	07
Punjab	514			2,684						884		
Burma				657	1 024	1 56	47			804	1 100	1 34
Eastern Bengal and Assam	100	78	03	1 311	63	05				1 721	63	04
Central Provinces and Berar	410											
Coorg				160						16		
North West Frontier Province												
TOTAL	8 2.4	2,094	00	17 449	11 789	09	800	204	21	20 603	14,087	58

TABLE 197—Fees in primary schools for girls excluding schools for Europeans

	UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT			UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT						TOTAL		
	Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.	AIDED			UN-AIDED			Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.
				Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.	Pupils	Fees	Average fees per annum.			
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Madras	8 960	1 338	15	35,381	10,087	31	4,000	1,004	26	47,241	12,069	27
Bombay	29 061	219	01	15,573	17 010	1 09	1 689	10 518	6 23	47 743	07 747	59
Bengal	49.	47	09	62,409	14 6 5	23	8,185	836	10	7 179	15 500	01
United Provinces	9,304			18,005	5 8	05	768			22 117	578	03
Punjab	12,121	30		6 984	175	03	873			19 600	214	11
Burma	205	623	3 05	15 554	7 533	48				15 759	8,158	07
Eastern Bengal and Assam	8 496	95	07	41 705	2,643	06	8,908	236	04	51,227	2 9 4	06
Central Provinces and Berar	8 457			2 334	110	00	264			11 755	110	01
Coorg	268			25	38	1 60				293	38	13
North-West Frontier Province	478			004			864			1 044		
TOTAL	73,993	2,593	03	191 284	52,08	08	22 951	12,854	56	228 718	63,199	00

## CHAPTER X.—EDUCATION OF EUROPEANS.

TABLE 198—*Institutions for Europeans*

	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Art colleges	10	20	15
Professional colleges	1	1	2
Secondary schools	258	279	261
Primary " "	72	75	89
Training " "	2	4	6
Industrial and special schools	9	10	26
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>401</b>

TABLE 199—*Public Institutions for Europeans and number of pupils*

PROVINCE	ARTS COLLEGES		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES		SECONDARY SCHOOLS						PRIMARY SCHOOLS		SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL		GRAND TOTAL	
	Institutions	Pupils	Institutions	Pupils	HIGH		MIDDLE		TOTAL SECONDARY		Institutions	Pupils	Institutions	Pupils	Institutions	Pupils
					Institutions	Pupils	Institutions	Pupils	Institutions	Pupils						
Madras	2	20			24	3,203	41	2,706	65	6,039	22	895	8	509	97	7,453
Bombay					19	2,524	23	1,150	42	3,674			5	49	47	3,723
Bengal	3				16	2,661	30	3,631	44	6,292	23	1,534	3	123	75	7,949
United Provinces	7	32			31	2,769	11	770	42	3,539	16	532	13	266	80	4,345
Punjab	2		2	29	16	1,508	15	778	31	2,286	2	85			38	2,368
Burma					10	1,553	6	493	16	2,046	2	67	4	167	22	2,214
Eastern Bengal and Assam							4	385	4	385	2	49			6	435
Central Provinces and Berar					7	85	10	318	17	393	13	875	1	6	35	1,335
Coorg																
North West Frontier Province																
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>14,959</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>10,291</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>25,250</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>29,684</b>

TABLE 200—*Public Institutions for Europeans, by management*

PROVINCE	GOVERNMENT				AIDED				UNAIDED				TOTAL					
	Arts colleges	English Professional colleges, Training	High schools	Middle schools	Primary schools	Special schools	Arts colleges	English Professional colleges, Training	High schools	Middle schools	Primary schools	Special schools	Arts colleges	English Professional colleges, Training	High schools	Middle schools	Primary schools	Special schools
Madras			1	2			10		21	38	22	8						
Bombay									19	23		5						
Bengal					1		2		12	23	24	2	1					
United Provinces							3		24	10	12	2	4		2	1		
Punjab			4			1			10	15	2		2	2	7	1	6	11
Burma			1						9	6	2	4		2	2			
Eastern Bengal and Assam					1					4	1							
Central Provinces and Berar									7	10	18	1				4	2	
Coorg																		
North West Frontier Province															7	10	18	1
TOTAL			6	4	1	1	8		109	134	61	29	7	3	13	2	7	11

TABLE 201—Public schools for Europeans and number of pupils

PROVINCE.	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.			TOTAL.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS			TOTAL.
	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.		High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	
Madras	24	41	22	87	3 263	2 776	605	6 934
Bombay	19	23		42	2 524	1 150		3 674
Bengal	14	30	25	69	2 661	3 631	1 534	7 826
United Provinces	31	11	18	60	2 768	770	502	4 040
Punjab	16	15	2	33	1 508	776	65	2 339
Burma	10	6	2	18	1 550	490	67	2 107
Eastern Bengal and Assam	-	4	2	6	-	385	40	425
Central Provinces and Berar	7	10	18	35	85	313	875	1 273
TOTAL	121	140	89	350	14 359	10 291	3 963	28 618

TABLE 202—Arts Colleges

PROVINCE.	1901-2					1906-7				
	BY MANAGE MENT		BY SEX		TOTAL.	BY MANAGE MENT		BY SEX.		TOTAL.
	Aided	Unaided	Male.	Female.		Aided.	Unaided	Male	Female	
Madras	5	-	3	2	5	2	-	1	1	2
Bengal	2	3	3	2	5	2	1	3		3
United Provinces	-	10	5	5	10	3	4	5	2	7
Punjab			-	-		1	2	1	2	3
TOTAL	7	13	11	9	20	8	7	10	5	15

TABLE 203—Secondary schools, by periods

PROVINCE	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	72	70	73	65
Bombay	42	44	46	42
Bengal	62	62	62	44
United Provinces	24	31	41	42
Punjab	28	30	33	31
Burma	12	14	17	16
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1	1		4
Central Provinces and Berar	10	16	17	17
Coorg	1			
TOTAL	242	258	279	261

TABLE 204—Secondary schools, by management

PROVINCE	1901-2				TOTAL	1906-7				TOTAL
	Government	Aided.	Unaided.			Government	Aided.	Unaided.		
Madras	2	70	1		73	3	69	3		65
Bombay		44	2		46		42			42
Bengal	2	41	9		52	2	40	2		44
United Provinces		33	8		41		34	8		42
Punjab	4	28	1		33	4	25	2		31
Burma		17			17	1	15			16
Eastern Bengal and Assam							4			4
Central Provinces and Berar		17			17		17			17
TOTAL	8	200	21		229	10	236	15		261

TABLE 205—*Secondary schools, by sex*

PROVINCE	1901 2			1906 7		
	For boys	For girls	TOTAL	For boys	For girls	TOTAL
Madras	34	39	73	33	32	65
Bombay	23	23	46	19	23	42
Bengal	23	29	52	16	28	44
United Provinces	21	20	41	21	21	42
Punjab	14	19	33	12	19	31
Burma	+17		17*	3	13	16
Eastern Bengal and Assam				3	1	4
Central Provinces and Berar	8	9	17	7	10	17
TOTAL	123	139	279	114	147	261
	17					

\* Detailed information for Burma for 1901 02 is not available

TABLE 206—*Secondary schools, by grades*

PROVINCE	1901 2			1906 7		
	High	Middle	TOTAL	High	Middle	TOTAL
Madras	23	50	73	24	41	65
Bombay	22	24	46	19	23	42
Bengal	17	35	52	14	30	44
United Provinces	32	9	41	31	11	42
Punjab	14	19	33	16	15	31
Burma	+17		17*	10	6	16
Eastern Bengal and Assam					4	4
Central Provinces and Berar			17*	7	10	17
TOTAL	108	137	279	121	140	261
	+34					

\* Detailed information for Burma and Central Provinces and Berar for 1901 02 is not available

TABLE 207—*Primary schools, by periods*

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	14	13	18	22
Bengal	16	24	24	25
United Provinces	6	16	17	18
Punjab	5	4	4	2
Burma	3	2	4	2
Eastern Bengal and Assam			1	2
Central Provinces and Berar	14	13	7	18
TOTAL	58	72	75	89

TABLE 208 — *Primary schools, by management*

PROVINCE	1901-2				1906-7			
	Government	Aided	Unaided	TOTAL	Government	Aided	Unaided	TOTAL
Madras	1	18	—	18	—	22	—	22
Bengal	1	21	3	24	—	24	1	25
United Provinces	1	14	3	17	—	12	6	18
Punjab	—	3	1	4	—	2	—	2
Burma	—	4	—	4	—	2	—	2
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	2
Central Provinces and Berar	—	6	1	7	—	18	—	18
TOTAL	1	66	8	75	1	81	7	89

TABLE 209 — *Primary schools by sex*

PROVINCE	1901-2			1906-7		
	For boys	For girls	TOTAL	For boys	For girls	TOTAL
Madras	7	11	18	10	12	22
Bengal	12	12	24	8	17	25
United Provinces	8	9	17	6	12	18
Punjab	2	2	4	1	1	2
Burma	2	2	4	1	1	2
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1	—	1	—	2	2
Central Provinces and Berar	3	4	7	6	12	18
TOTAL	35	40	75	37	57	89

TABLE 210 — *Special schools*

PROVINCE	1901-2			1906-7		
	Training schools for mistresses	Industrial schools	Other schools	Training schools for mistresses	Industrial schools	Other schools
Madras	—	1	6	—	2	6
Bombay	3	1	—	4	1	—
Bengal	—	—	—	1	—	2
United Provinces	1	—	—	3	—	10
Burma	—	—	—	—	1	3
Central Provinces and Berar	—	2	—	—	1	—
TOTAL	4	4	6	8	5	21

TABLE 211 — *Europeans under instruction in all classes of institutions including private institutions.*

PROVINCE	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	6 966	7 061	7 808	7 661	7 530
Bombay	3 619	4 049	3 836	4 164	4 149
Bengal	6 366	6 921	7 818	8 038	7 487
United Provinces	2 364	2 715	3 601	4 293	4 422
Punjab	1 598	2 131	2 568	2 582	2 419
Burma	1 605	1 785	2,308	3 075	3 408
Eastern Bengal and Assam	40	26	24	15	464
Central Provinces and Berar	928	1 086	1 212	1 337	1 246
Coorg	19	21	3	7	7
TOTAL	23 505	25 795	29 176	31 122	31 130

TABLE 212 —European pupils, by sex

PROVINCE	1901 2			1906 7		
	Boys	Girls	TOTAL	Boys	Girls	TOTAL
Madras . . . .	4,036	3,625	7,661	3,955	3,575	7,530
Bombay . . . .	2,018	2,116	4,134	2,090	2,059	4,149
Bengal . . . .	4,535	3,503	8,038	4,130	3,357	7,487
United Provinces . . . .	2,144	1,849	4,293	2,533	1,889	4,422
Punjab . . . .	1,179	1,403	2,582	1,093	1,326	2,419
Burma . . . .	1,893	1,332	3,025	1,760	1,616	3,406
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . .	10	5	15	271	193	464
Central Provinces and Berar . . . .	664	673	1,337	663	593	1,246
Coorg . . . .	5	2	7	3	4	7
TOTAL . . . .	16,534	14,538	31,122	16,498	14,632	31,130

TABLE 213 —European pupils in different grades of institutions by periods

	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Arts colleges . . . .	159	192	277	150
Professional colleges . . . .	354	238	325	338
Secondary schools . . . .	21,662	24,027	23,063	25,043
Primary " . . . .	2,927	3,422	6,126	4,088
Normal " . . . .	53	69	138	183
Special " . . . .	65	1,041	1,013	1,307
TOTAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS . . . .	25,720	28,989	30,972	31,114
PRIVATE SCHOOLS . . . .	75	187	160	16
GRAND TOTAL . . . .	25,795	29,176	31,122	31,130

TABLE 214 —European pupils in different grades of institutions, by sex

	1901 2			1906 7		
	Boys	Girls	TOTAL	Boys	Girls	TOTAL
Arts colleges . . . .	175	102	277	102	48	150
Professional colleges . . . .	279	46	325	264	74	338
Secondary schools . . . .	12,409	10,654	23,063	13,358	11,655	25,043
Primary " . . . .	3,004	3,122	6,126	1,935	2,153	4,088
Normal " . . . .	30	108	138	15	173	188
Special " . . . .	628	415	1,043	785	522	1,307
TOTAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS . . . .	16,525	14,447	30,972	16,489	14,625	31,114
PRIVATE SCHOOLS . . . .	59	91	150	9	7	16
GRAND TOTAL . . . .	16,584	14,538	31,122	16,498	14,632	31,130

TABLE 215 —European pupils in Arts colleges

PROVINCE	Total 1896 7	1901 2			1906 7		
		Boys	Girls	TOTAL	Boys	Girls	TOTAL
Madras . . . .	48	15	27	42	13	11	24
Bombay . . . .	22	11	6	17	18	5	23
Bengal . . . .	79	45	19	64	26		26
United Provinces . . . .	26	83	44	127	24	30	54
Punjab . . . .	2	2		2	4		4
Burma . . . .	15	18	6	24	13	2	15
Central Provinces and Berar . . . .		1		1	4		4
TOTAL . . . .	192	175	102	277	102	48	150

TABLE 216 — *European pupils in professional colleges by periods*

	1891 2.	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Law	12	11	13	5
Medicine	235	101	190	157
Engineering	104	126	110	138
Teaching	2		12	37
Agriculture	1			1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>338</b>

TABLE 217 — *European boys in professional colleges*

PROVINCE	1901 2					1906 7					
	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Teaching	TOTAL	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Teaching	Agriculture	TOTAL
Madras	3	7	7		17	2	15	10			27
Bombay	1	54			55		58	1			57
Bengal	7	85	37		129	3	46	45		1	95
United Provinces	1		66	1	68			8*	1		83
Punjab		6			6				1		1
Central Provinces and Berar	1				1				1		1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>284</b>

TABLE 218 — *European girls in professional colleges*

PROVINCE	1901 2			1906 7		
	Medicine	Teaching	TOTAL	Medicine	Teaching	TOTAL
Madras	4	11	15	6	4	10
Bombay	18		18	15		15
Bengal	11		11	13		13
United Provinces					1	1
Punjab	2		2	6	29	35
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>74</b>

TABLE 219 — *Pupils (both Europeans and Natives) in primary and secondary schools for Europeans*

PROVINCE	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	7 396	71 761	6 934
Bombay	3 468	3 814	3 674
Bengal	8 083	8 292	7 826
United Provinces	3 483	4 079	4 040
Punjab	2 397	2 451	2 332
Burma	1 499	1 888	2 107
Eastern Bengal and Assam	18	10	425
Central Provinces and Berar	1 215	1 288	1,273
Coorg			
North West Frontier Province			
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>27 559</b>	<b>29 583</b>	<b>28 618</b>



TABLE 220—European pupils in primary and secondary schools (for both Europeans and Natives)

PROVINCE	SECONDARY SCHOOLS			PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			TOTAL		
	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	6*50	5 899	5 844	756	1 059	1 040	7 015	6 998	6 884
Bombay	3 644	3 975	3 984	1	51	7	3 645	4 026	3,991
Bengal	6 5 *	6 548	5 723	1 073	1 000	1 480	7 606	7 750	7 203
United Provinces	2 896	1 510	3 22	596	2 574	481	3 462	4 084	4 003
Punjab	2 284	2 305	2 242	90	107	54	2 383	2 432	2 296
Burma	2 013	2 451	2 942	74	182	164	2 087	2 633	3 106
Eastern Bengal and Assam	5	4	41*	1	10	50	6	14	46*
Central Provinces and Berar	353	328	371	859	917	808	1 212	1 245	1 179
Coorg	1	3	3	2	4	—	3	7	7
North West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	24 027	(a) 23 063	23 043	3 422	(a) 6 126	4 088	27 449	29 189	29 131

(a) The primary departments of secondary schools in the United and Central Provinces are treated in these columns as primary schools.

TABLE 221—Stages of instruction of pupils in European schools for general education by periods

H gh Middle	Upper pr mary Lower A B	TOTAL SECONDARY	TOTAL PRIMARY	GRAND TOTAL	BOYS				GIRLS			
					1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-02	1906-7
					1 04*	1 140	1 503	1 056	511	640	848	880
					3 117	3 619	3 780	3 517	2 653	3 180	3 161	3 18*
					4 150	4 659	5 283	4 573	3 164	3 820	4 009	4 072
					2 590	3 038	3 40*	3 107	2 627	3 130	3 439	3 072
					4 285	4 675	5 102	5 220	4 561	4 659	5 121	5,477
					1 431	1 766	1 66*	461	1,576	1 81*	1 660	630
					2 311	2 479	10 166	9 888	6 714	9 601	10 125	10 085
					12 470	14 138	15 449	14 461	11 878	13 421	14 134	14 157

TABLE 222—European boys in special schools

PROVINCES.	1901-2							1906-7						
	Med al.	Normal	S chs of A. t.	Enclav ing and Sur vey ing	T chn al and Indus trial.	Commercial	O ber	Med al.	Normal	S chs of A. t.	Law s hools	Indus ing and Sur vey ing	T chn al and Indus trial.	Comm eta
Madras	86		8	3	22	1	103	35	1	12			40	
Bombay			1		19		20			2			21	7
Bengal			4	1		38	2	5	3	1				5
United Provinces												150		6
Punjab					9		9							78
Burma		29		35			136*		11		3	28		30
Eastern Bengal and Assam		1					1						62	43
Central Provinces and Berar					60		60							6*
TOTAL	86	30	12	39	120	39	331	658	60	15	6	187	13*	371

\* 1 Law

† The number given in General Table III A. is 16 This is due to the inclusion by mistake of one European boy in Training school in Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 223—European girls in special schools

PROVINCE.	1901-2							1906-7						
	Normal	Medical	Schools of Art	Technical and Industrial	Commercial	Other	TOTAL	Normal	Medical	Schools of Art	Technical and Industrial	Commercial	Other	TOTAL
Madras	50	13	0			103	250	36	19	14		2	243	314
Bombay	24		4				28	3*		1				33
Bengal		1			26		27	26		2		7*	5	100
United Provinces	9	2					11	25	3	1			6	44
Punjab		9					9		7				33	40
Burma	03			15		193	168	44				35	79	157
Eastern Bengal and Assam									1	1				2
Central Provinces and Berar				30			30							
TOTAL	108	27	24	45	26	293	573	173	30	19	35	74	354	695

TABLE 224—Successful European candidates in University Arts examinations

PROVINCE.	1901-2			1906-7		
	M A	B A	Intermediate	M A	B A	Intermediate
Madras	1	5	13		7	14
Bombay		4	7	1		5
Bengal		4	9		1	11
United Provinces		1	16			7
Punjab						7
Burma		1	6			4
Central Provinces and Berar			1			3
TOTAL	1	15	52	1	8	51

TABLE 225—Successful European candidates in professional and technical examinations

PROVINCE.	1901-2									1906-7								
	Teaching		Medical		Schools of Art	Engineering and Surveying	Commercial	Law	Industrial and Technical	Teaching		Medical		Schools of Art	Engineering and Surveying	Commercial	Law	Industrial and Technical
	Masters	M. S. Thesis	College Examination	School Examination						Masters	M. S. Thesis	College Examination	School Examination					
Madras	3	44	8	39	59	*		1	3	7	61	8	7	3				17
Bombay		16	5		7		8	2			01	5		68		0		
Bengal			6		1	12†						5			0		1	
United Provinces		9				30‡					6		1				1	
Punjab			2								2	1	3					
Burma	20*	4				9				20					5			
Central Provinces and Berar	1																	
TOTAL	24	73	21	39	67	53	8	3	22	27	90	19	11	141	25	*	2	17

\* Includes 6 not classified by sex

† Including 7 who passed the Public Works Department Accountants' examination

‡ Not including 03 candidates who passed the Entrance examination of the Roorkee College

## PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA

TABLE 226 — *Expenditure on European colleges and schools (direct and indirect) by periods and Provinces*  
[In thousands of rupees]

PROVINCE	1896 7	1901 °	1906 7
Madras	5 45	7 18	7 61
Bombay	4 57	4 40	4 30
Bengal	14 12	17 84	17 77
United Provinces	5 28	7 17	10 06
Punjab	4 57	4 81	9 20
Burma	1 35	1 86	2 21
Eastern Bengal and Assam	5	4	57
Central Provinces and Berar	68	99	1 28
TOTAL	36 05	44 32	53 03

TABLE 227 — *Sources of expenditure by Provinces*

PROVINCE	1901 2							1906 7						
	Provin- ce num- ber	L a nd mun- ici- pal	Fee	Other sources	Total public	Private	Grand TOTAL	Pro- vincial income	L a nd mun- ici- pal	Fee	Other sources	Total pub	Total private	GRAND TOTAL
Madras	1 51 17	890	1 11 066	4 55 243	1 51 88	5 68 508	7 8 40	2 53 98		1 7 843	3 79 324	2 53 96	5,07 172	7 60 304
Bombay	1 35 79	940	1 18 004	1 85 4 3	1 36 73	3 02 4 7	4 40 168	1 03 537	790	1 41 141	1 84 931	1 04 417	3 28 07	4 30 489
Bengal	2 60 752		7,29 476	7 93 5 1	2 60 75	15 2 987	17 8 739	4 43 569	1 965	7 85 544	5 88 *13	4 4 534	12 31 757	17 77 29
United Provinces	1 13 05	3 853	3 89 900	2 04 98	1 8 4	5 94 085	7 18 612	2 95 922	4 544	4,50 350	2 54 483	3 00 406	7 0 038	10 05 524
Punjab	1 48 0 7		1 49 9 6	1 86 625	1 48 077	3 36 541	4 84 6 8	4 09 543		2 42 479	2 67 820	4 09 543	5 10 299	9 19 842
Burma	20 438	11 147	8 * 4 1	29 803	41 585	92 *14	*1 86 543	6 5	3 401	81 0 3	45 447	87 928	1 8 475	2 24 401
Eastern Bengal and Assam	3 235		408		3 235	408	3 643	25 132		3 955	28 273	26 13	3 234	57 386
Central Provinces and Berar	33 805	3 4 0	29 777	3 82	27 225	61 509	58 734	60 078	3 280	28 64	35 064	63 338	64 606	1 * 7 444
TOTAL	8 22 *30	20 030	15 90 908	18 96 575	9 0 *30	34 77 483	44 3 477	16 53 632	45 950	13 41 192	17 8 461	16 99 5 2	26 03 6 3	53,03, *23

\* Includes Rs 5 744 Indirect expenditure which has not been included by provinces  
† Excludes Rs. 8 000 Stipends, stipends as shown in the Assam Report

TABLE 228 — *Sources of expenditure by periods*

	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Provincial revenues	7 75	8 89	16 54
Local and municipal revenues	11	20	46
Fees	31 11	15 91	18 41
Other sources	15 08	18 87	17 69
TOTAL	36 03	43 80	53 03
TOTAL PUBLIC	7 88	9 02	17 00
TOTAL PRIVATE	28 19	34 78	36 03

TABLE 229—Objects of expenditure, by periods.

	1896-7.	1901-2	1906-7.
Arts colleges . . . . .	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Professional colleges . . . . .	76,813	1,14,910	15,299
Secondary schools . . . . .	..	7,890	39,127
Primary . . . . .	25,43,098	21,48,970	23,87,075
Special " . . . . .	1,40,099	1,28,892	2,01,425
Buildings and equipment . . . . .	49,381	67,981	73,415
Inspection . . . . .	4,40,578	4,51,403	9,56,006
Scholarships . . . . .	29,340	17,000	10,932
Miscellaneous . . . . .	15,600	40,591	3,14,708
	3,09,849	11,54,835	13,05,198
TOTAL . . . . .	36,04,759	44,32,477	53,03,235

TABLE 230—Average expenditure from provincial funds per scholar in European schools and average fee paid.

PROVINCE	Provincial funds	Fees	Number of scholars in European schools	Average expenditure from provincial funds per pupil.	Average fee paid
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per annum.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	2,53,196	1,27,848	7,463	34	17
Bombay . . . . .	1,03,637	1,41,141	3,723	28	38
Bengal . . . . .	4,43,569	7,65,544	7,919	56	96
United Provinces . . . . .	2,95,903	4,50,533	4,345	68	104
Punjab . . . . .	4,09,543	2,42,479	2,368	173	102
Burma . . . . .	62,525	81,028	2,274	27	36
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	25,132	3,953	425	59	9
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	60,078	28,642	1,335	45	21
Coorg . . . . .	.	.	.	.	..
North West Frontier Province . . . . .	.	.	.	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	16,53,633	18,41,102	29,882	55	62

## CHAPTER XI—EDUCATION OF MUHAMMADANS

TABLE 231—*Muslim population*

PROVINCE.	Muslim population (in thousands) Census of 1901	PERCENTAGE OF MUHAMMADANS TO TOTAL POPULATION		Major part on amalgamation.
		Census of 1891	Census of 1901	
Madras	2467	6.3	6.5	17.89
Bombay	4601	10.3	18.0	
Bengal	25,273	32.0	37.9	
E. B. and Assam				
United Provinces	6731	13.5	14.1	4.0
Punjab	10,826	5.8	53.2	
North West Frontier Province	1958		9.1	
Burma	337	3.5	3.6	
Central Provinces	307	2.4	2.6	
Berar	212	7.2	7.7	
Assam	1571	7.1	6.9	
Coorg	14	7.3	7.6	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54,297</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	

TABLE 232—*Muslim population under instruction in all classes of institutions*

PROVINCE.	1880-87	1891-9	1896-97	1901-02	1906-07
Madras	43,715	84,391	100,974	107,850	118,979
Bombay	84,311	119,392	138,355	134,828	144,405
Bengal	366,886	448,847	477,019	467,674	184,355
United Provinces	68,974	64,413	75,596	91,487	111,041
Punjab	160,881	131,493	185,537	111,354	134,738
Burma	1,595	546	652	8193	10,965
Eastern Bengal and Assam	12,936	16,722	21,807	23,452	425,840
Central Provinces and Berar	14,606	16,358	17,744	17,850	21,634
Coorg	178	189	13	156	200
North West Frontier Province				20,357	20,758
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>754,036</b>	<b>887,236</b>	<b>966,632</b>	<b>988,221</b>	<b>1,172,371</b>

TABLE 233—*Muslim population in public and private institutions*

PROVINCE	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS				PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS			
	1891-92	1896-97	1901-02	1906-07	1891-92	1896-97	1901-02	1906-07
Madras	67,417	71,275	72,173	76,772	16,974	29,649	35,702	42,157
Bombay	97,861	106,251	99,405	105,857	2,065	32,130	36,477	38,548
Bengal	35,207	397,534	387,839	167,293	93,640	79,445	74,835	17,062
United Provinces	34,530	45,610	55,300	78,271	29,883	29,986	36,127	3,970
Punjab	58,984	72,101	68,878	91,763	72,505	58,430	4,076	47,475
Burma	1,748	2,349	4,064	6,804	3,680	3,673	4,119	4,161
E. B. and Assam	12,800	17,211	19,291	364,791	3,927	4,591	4,160	61,049
C. P. and Berar	16,108	17,630	17,770	21,585	260	94	148	49
Coorg	174	150	149	193	15	3	7	7
N. W. F. Province	—	—	8,347	10,716	—	—	12,010	10,042
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>644,156</b>	<b>730,601</b>	<b>73,005</b>	<b>93,901</b>	<b>243,080</b>	<b>236,077</b>	<b>246,716</b>	<b>243,400</b>

TABLE 231—Muhammadan pupils in different classes of public institutions 1901-02 and 1906-07

PROVINCE.	Arts colleges.		Professional colleges		Secondary schools (English)		Middle vernacular		Primary schools		Total.	
	1901-02	1906-0	1901-0*	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07	1901-0*	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07	1901-0*	1906-07
Madras	80	76	7	15	3 733	4 430	1 335	1 475	66 561	70 320	71 721	76,500
Bombay	67	95	38	50	2 840	3 828			65 100	101 241	98 045	105 212
Bengal	491	341	93	79	23 605	11 60*	10 228	2 5*7	346 764	14 780	383 179	187 3 9
United Provinces	293	554	1*3	196	2,577	7 138	1 844	10 92*	60 1 2	58 445	54 689	77 458
Punjab	279	30.3	83	124	14 847	15 263	6 069	6 541	45 339	68 155	67 616	90 388
Burma	4	7			947	1 502	466	882	2 623	4 368	4 037	6 759
E. B. and Assam	21	71		7	1 752	22 078	442	8 655	16 203	317 699	18 508	349 411
C. I. and Berar	14	11	1		1 375	1 406	123	8 372	16 117	16 653	17 630	21,63
Coorg					7	7			14*	186	149	192
N W F Province	10	9			1 799	2,363	914	1 600	8 0*4	7,323	8 347	10 695
TOTAL	(a) 1,250	(b) 1 469	34	471	50 487	70 614	21 419	35 375	645 711	787 173	7*4 2 1	805 102

(a) Excludes 83 Muhammadan pupils in Oriental colleges

(b) Excludes 100 Muhammadan pupils in Oriental colleges

TABLE 235.—Male Mukhammat pupils in different institutions

Particulars		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.					SCHOOLS BY PROVINCES.		SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL TRAINING.										Grand Total					
		Law	Med. law	Engineering	Teacher	Art and craft	Total	High	Middle	Total	Middle to secondary	Primary	Training schools	Schools of art	Law schools	Medical schools	Engineering and surveying schools	Technical and industrial schools		Ref. military schools	Others	Total	Total of all kinds of public institutions	Total of all kinds of public institutions
Madrass	2	1	10	2	2	17	2,522	1,413	6,414	947	55,549	71	17				200	27	410	90,593	21,873	64	118,011	
Bombay	32	21	4			57	1,515	1,515	3,030	86,002	151	11	11	22	44		200	29	549	91,220	47	91,220	179,811	
Calcutta	10	12				22	2,201	4,379	11,580	25,575	125,017	137	10				159	130	9	356,940	131	356,940	513,335	
United Provinces	6	62	11	7		82	5,079	1,073	10,912	55,459	110						72	30	220	721,919	74	721,919	1,017,401	
Punjab	2	21		15		18	10,413	4,409	13,571	8,771	102,047	105	222				55	214	4	1,227,853	11	85,319	1,142,211	
Burma	7					7	549	935	1,444	6,310	3,510	11					2	21	4	2,269,800	3	579	2,269,800	
K. B. and Assam	71	7				78	4,469	14,050	22,913	8,608	70,501	246	6				83	13	14	119	14,990	52,953	39,311	19,001
C. P. and Berar	11					11	259	1,207	1,496	2,232	14,000	49						55	55	19,632	40	19,632	40	19,632
C. M. P. Pro Inst	9					9	1,341	6,490	7,831	1,897	7,100	12						21	21	10,023	382	382	7	149
Total	161	63	113	68	43	428	34,023	31,541	70,474	31,271	12,495	1,037	106	7	4	5	95	1,414	47,401	1,567,915	1,567,915	1,567,915	1,567,915	

Figures 5\* put in United Provinces and 45 pupils in the Madras Government Colleges.

TABLE 236.—Female Mukhammat pupils in different classes of institutions

Particular	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES				SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE		SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL TRAINING										Grand Total								
	Law	Medical	Engineering	Teachers	Total	High	Medium	Total	Middle to secondary	Primary	Training schools	Schools of A. L.	Law schools	Medical schools	Engineering and surveying schools	Technical and industrial schools		Commercial schools	Agri-cultural schools	Reformatory schools	Others	Total	Total of all schools of public instruction	Total of private institutions	
Madrass					1	13	9	22	23	1,477	5									3	37	1,501	10	10	
Bombay						12	8	20	14,551	11											16	16	14,637	10	10
Calcutta						2	0	2	0	563											11	11	563	9	9
United Provinces						1	5	6	10	455	28										112	108	1,011	1	1
Punjab						0	2	2	70	1,008	21										6	6	1,014	1	1
Burma						3	15	18	07	08											3	3	108	7	7
K. B. and Assam						6	48	54	86	16											380	305	814	3	3
C. P. and Berar						3	30	33	1,832	1											1	19	3	3	
C. M. P. Pro Inst							11	12	153													11	11	1	
Total	1	1	1	1	1	61	9	110	1,101	74	70	8									1,136	1,136	1,006	2,729	

TABLE 237—Percentage, by periods, of Muhammadan pupils to total number of pupils under instruction

YEAR	Public institutions	Private institutions	Total institutions	Percentage of Muhammadan population in total population of India.
1881-82			17.8	15.1(a)
1886-87	18.8	32.6	22.6	19.1(a)
1891-92	19.2	47.9	23.0	21.1 <sup>18</sup> (b)
1896-97	19.3	41.5	22.2	21.8(b)
1901-02	18.8	38.7	21.6	22.6(c)
1906-07	19.0	38.6	21.8	22.6(c)

(a) C. D. A. 1881 (b) C. D. A. 1891 (c) C. D. A. 1901

TABLE 238—Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to total number of pupils by provinces

PROVINCE	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS				PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS				Percentage in all institutions in 1906-07
	1891-92	1896-97	1901-02	1906-07	1891-92	1896-97	1901-02	1906-07	
Madras	10.8	9.9	9.7	8.8	26.3	23.3	20.6	32.1	11.8
Bombay	17.2	17.6	17.3	16.4	32.7	45.4	51.2	52.3	20.0
Bengal	25.6	25.7	25.0	13.9	67.1	62.9	62.6	31.6	14.6
United Provinces	15.9	16.2	15.0	14.6	40.8	41.9	40.9	47.0	18.3
Punjab	35.9	39.8	37.7	39.1	66.8	63.7	64.8	65.0	44.7
Burma	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	0	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.8
E. B. and Assam*	16.4	17.8	18.8	48.7	68.5	66.7	4.9	92.6	52.2
C. P. and Berar	9.7	8.7	9.0	9.1	7.2			14.4	9.1
Coorg	3.8	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.4	7	1.6	1.4	4.1
N. W. F. Province	—		64.4	63.2	—	—	88.1	83.3	71.6
TOTAL	19.2	19.3	18.8	19.5	47.9	41.5	38.7	38.6	21.8

\* In 1891-1897 and 1902 the figures are for Assam only

TABLE 239—Percentage of Muhammadan pupils in primary schools to total number of pupils in such schools

PROVINCE	1901-02	1906-07
Madras	10.7	9.5
Bombay	18.0	17.5
Bengal	27.3	13.9
Assam	18.8	24.1
Eastern Bengal and Assam		51.9
United Provinces	13.7	13.3
Punjab	41.0	42.2
Burma	2.0	2.5
C. P. and Berar	9.9	8.8
Coorg	3.7	4.8
N. W. F. Province	71.6	66.7
TOTAL	19.7	20.0



TABLE 240—Percentage of Muhammadan pupils in public institutions to Muhammadan population of school going age

PROVINCE	1901-02		1906-07	
	Muhammadans.	All classes.	Muhammadans	All classes.
Madras	19.5	12.9	20.7	15.3
Bombay	14.3	14.8	13.3	16.9
Bengal and Assam	10.1	13.3	13.2	15.7
United Provinces	6.5	5.1	7.7	7.5
Punjab	4.2	5.9	5.7	7.7
Burma	8.0	11.8	13.4	14.5
Eastern Bengal and Assam				
Central Provinces and Berar	23.2	8.9	28.4	11.9
Coorg	7.3	15.9	9.5	16.1
North West Frontier Province	2.8	4.0	3.7	5.3
TOTAL	8.9	10.8	11.3	13.1

TABLE 241—Percentage of male Muhammadan pupils in public schools to Muhammadan population of school going age.

PROVINCE	1901-02			1906-07		
	Male population of school going age	Pupils in public institutions	Percentage	Male population of school going age	Pupils in public institutions	Percentage
Madras	182,190	61,183	3.0	182,190	64,08	35.5
Bombay	367,950	85,374	23.2	3,79,50	91,220	24.8
Bengal and Assam	2,032,440	39,128	19.3	2,032,440	496,106	24.4
United Provinces	615,985	62,100	10.1	615,985	73,100	14.2
Punjab	863,220	64,554	7.5	863,220	85,319	9.9
Burma	33,015	3,47	10.5	33,015	5,778	17.5
Central Provinces and Berar	38,880	16,391	41.9	38,880	19,607	50.5
Coorg	1,272	149	11.7	1,272	187	14.3
North West Frontier Province	157,560	8,225	5.2	157,560	10,663	6.7
TOTAL	4,192,512	683,499	16.3	4,192,512	846,667	20.2

TABLE 242—Successful Muhammadan candidates in public examinations

PROVINCE	M. A.		B. A.		INTERMEDIATE		MATRICULATION		SCHOOL FINAL		MIDDLE		U. PRIMARY	
	1901-02	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07	1901-02	1906-07
Madras			7	5	11	16	50	41	2	7	78		945	
Bombay	2	1	6	0	1	39	41	72	7	14	62	109	1,934	53
Bengal	2	6	24	11	74	54	259	14			50	71	137	1,381
United Provinces	2		43	69	56	89	158	159			643	547	1,35	2,392
Punjab	5	7	28	18		60	37	394			869	990	3,318	4,084
Burma					1		3	2			112	193	78	676
E. B. and Assam				1	1	1	9	93			37	1,536	6	3,692
C. P. and Berar			1		1	1	19	11	1	2	94	60	2,010	851
Coorg														
N. W. F. Province					3	1	31	35			3	39	415	569
TOTAL	12	13	107	113	249	252	58	633	10	16	2,470	3,474	11,018	16,191

## CHAPTER XII.—EDUCATION OF BACKWARD CLASSES

TABLE 243—*Pupils*

PROVINCE	1906-7	1901-2	1900-7
Madras . . . . .	3,373	4,534	4,884
Bombay . . . . .	9,398	7,663	12,160
Bengal . . . . .	37,870	30,203	46,236
Burma . . . . .	28,047	29,015	39,205
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	8,922	16,094	13,004
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	3,264	3,276	6,382
TOTAL . . . . .	90,874	90,785	121,961

TABLE 244—*Madras schools for general education in Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Godavari Agencies*

	1901-2						1906-7					
	Govt.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Indigen- ous.	Total.	Govt.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Indigen- ous.	Total.
Ganjam . . . . .	63	..	45	20	..	137	61	..	96	26	..	200
Vizagapatam . . . . .	50	..	30	13	47	140	9	17	29	2	13	71
Godavari . . . . .	51	..	5	18	1	72	13	5	2	..	..	21
Total . . . . .	164	..	71	60	48	343	103	23	129	29	13	297

TABLE 245—*Madras pupils*

YEAR	Tribes of the agency tracts.	Badagas of the Nilgiris	Tribes of other localities	TOTAL
1896-97 . . . . .	1,601	1,083	489	3,373
1901-02 . . . . .	2,960	1,085	483	4,534
1906-07 . . . . .	3,723	761	400	4,884

TABLE 246—*Bombay pupils belonging to aboriginal tribes*

YEAR	Central Division	Northern Division.	Total.
1896-97 . . . . .	1,497	7,901	9,398
1901-02 . . . . .	1,480	6,183	7,663
1906-07 . . . . .	2,067	10,093	12,160

TABLE 247—*Bengal-pupils belonging to aboriginal and backward tribes*

YEAR	Pupls.
1896-97 . . . . .	37,870
1901-02 . . . . .	30,203
1906-07 . . . . .	46,236

TABLE 248—Assam and Eastern Bengal and Assam pupils belonging to aboriginal and backward tribes

YEAR	Pupils
1896-97 (Assam)	8 992
1901-02 (Assam)	16 094
1906-07 (E. B. & Assam)	13 094

TABLE 249—Bengal examination results among pupils of aboriginal and backward tribes

—	Passed in 1896-7	Passed in 1901-2	Passed in 1906-7
Entrance	6	5	
Middle Schoolship	13	39	157
Upper Primary Scholarship	59	93	419
Lower Primary Scholarship	549	8	1 198

TABLE 250—Burma pupils

—	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Public schools	21 133	22 862	37 618
Private schools	6 888	6 093	1 567
Schools for special instruction	26	125	Not known
TOTAL	28 047	29 015	39 205

TABLE 251—Burma pupils in public schools

—	Population	Pupils in public schools		
		1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Karens	727 235	18 599	17 745	28 580
Shans	787 087	34	70	5 819
Chins	179 292	98	259	400
Kachins	64 405	90	7	233
Talongs	321 899		1 385	2 583
Taungtha	174 055		66	} Not known
Manipuris	11 132		38	
TOTAL	2 265 005	18 744	19 633	37 618
Tamils and Telugus	196 177	2 341	3 161	1 400
Chinese	64 421	48	68	187
TOTAL	2 525 603	21 133	22 862	39 205

TABLE 252—C. P. and Berar—Pupils belonging to aboriginal tribes (excluding those in Native States)

YEAR	Pupils
1891-92	1 99*
1896-97	3 964
1901-02	3 276
1906-07	6 389†

\* Excluding Berar figures.

† Including Native States figures.

TABLE 253 — *Institutions intended chiefly for Panchamas*

CLASS OF SCHOOL.	1896-7.	1901-2	1906-7
Secondary schools for boys . . .	11	6	6
Secondary schools for girls . . .	10	8	9
Primary schools for boys . . .	2,385	2,861	3,502
Primary schools for girls . . .	34	20	51
Private elementary schools . . .	27	36	40
Training schools for masters . . .	1	1	2
Other special schools . . .	.	2	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>3,613</b>

TABLE 254 — *The same institutions by class of management*

CLASS OF MANAGEMENT	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Government . . .	9	6	3
Board . . .	303	419	402
Aided . . .	1,343	1,612	2,383
Unaided . . .	786	861	785
Private . . .	27	36	40
<b>TOTAL . . .</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>3,613</b>

TABLE 255 — *Panchamas under instruction in public institutions*

YEAR	Males	Females
1896-97 . . . . .	34,527	4,961
1901-02 . . . . .	41,150	8,328
1906-07 . . . . .	49,272	8,012

TABLE 256 — *Panchama boys in different stages of instruction*

YEAR.	Collegiate	Upper secondary	Lower secondary	Primary	Training schools.	Other special schools	Total
1892-93 . . .	..	22	156	20,751	13	28	20,970
1896-97 . . .	..	19	212	34,218	39	39	34,527
1901-02 . . .	5	10	214	43,823	48	50	44,150
1906-07 . . .	3	12	153	46,872	63	69	47,172

TABLE 257 — *Panchama girls in different stages of instruction*

YEAR.	Upper secondary.	Lower secondary	Primary	Training schools.	Total
1892-93 . . .	..	62	3,578	8	3,618
1896-97 . . .	1	57	4,902	1	4,961
1901-02 . . .	..	31	8,293	2	8,328
1906-07 . . .	.	38	7,904	7	7,970

## CHAPTER XIV.—REFORMATORY SCHOOLS

TABLE 28—Boys admitted to school

SCHOOL	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
Chingleput	33	43	58	41	47
Yeravda	41	47	46	32	43
Al pore	70	53	52	75	73
Hazar bagh	37	48	43	60	73
Chunar	33	24	32	35	33
Delhi			22	29	34
Inse n	26	17	19	24	27
Jubbulpore	11	13	21	15	9
TOTAL	251	245	293	323	332

TABLE 29—Boys at school

SCHOOL	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
Chingleput	161	168	185	191	192
Yeravda	140	153	164	166	174
Alipore	238	229	210	213	207
Hazar bagh	190	18	173	188	190
Chunar	217	186	161	14	138
Delhi			44	67	81
Inse n	82	76	78	80	80
Jubbulpore	140	125	95	82	65
TOTAL	1163	1127	1116	1125	1146

TABLE 30—Pupils by race or creed

SCHOOL	Hindus	Mul ammadans.	Isidilists.	Others.	Total
Chingleput	138	17		37	192
Yeravda	114	58		2	174
Al pore	105	91		11	207
Hazaribagh	155	48		6	209
Chunar	93	42		3	138
Delhi	40	40		1	81
Insein	17	8	55		80
Jubbulpore	47	12		6	65
TOTAL	709	316	55	66	1146

TABLE 31—Education of pupils on admission

SCHOOL	Able to read	Illiterate	Total
Chingleput	22	170	192
Yeravda	28	146	174
Al pore	6	201	207
Hazar bagh	4	205	209
Chunar	17	121	138
Delhi	4	77	81
Insein	38	42	80
Jubbulpore	8	57	65
TOTAL	127	1019	1146

TABLE 262 — *Boys taught agriculture and other industries*

SCHOOL.	Taught Agriculture	Taught other industries
Chingleput		192
Yeravda	68	166
Alipore	12	195
Hazaribagh	134	75
Chunar	29	109
Delhi	21	60
Insein	17	63
Jubbulpore	24	41
TOTAL	305	841

TABLE 263 — *Employment and conduct of discharged pupils 1901-1906*

	Chingle- put	Yeravda	Alipore	Hazaribagh	Chunar	Delhi	Insein	Jubbulpore	Total.
Occupied in trades and hand crafts taught them.	39	13	71	30	19		13	30	224
Occupied in agriculture	10	70	24	154	33	1	10	34	292
Occupied in industries not taught in school	66	69	83	28	108	1	23	50	433
Unemployed or with friends	12	5	31	21	13		19	18	105
Re-convicted	27	5	48	15	22		3		138
Of bad character	4	2	5	5		1	0	1	24
Not known or not reported on	33	48	59	59	101		55	57	407
Died after discharge	4	7	12	11	3	1	2	10	50
TOTAL	190	169	333	323	299	4	142	208	1,673

TABLE 264 — *Boys taught agriculture and employed in agriculture*  
Pupils discharged in 1904 to 1906

SCHOOL.	Taught Agriculture	EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE	
		Taught in the school.	Not taught in the school.
Chingleput			6
Yeravda	32	13	
Alipore	22	8	2
Hazaribagh	103	52	27
Chunar	53	9	9
Delhi	1	1	
Insein	21	4	3
Jubbulpore	51	10	4
TOTAL	283	97	51

TABLE 265 — *Cost of maintenance and profits on manufactures*

SCHOOL.	Cost of maintenance		Profits on manufactures.	
	1903	1907	1903	1907
	Rs	Ps	Rs.	Rs
Chingleput	22 048	33 487	1,216	1 951
Yeravda	16 020	10 700	630	1,153
Alipore	29 746	39 638	3 544	3 753
Hazaribagh	23 716	77 749	—1 477	—1 898
Chunar	20,266	26,18	444	614
Delhi		17 056		728
Insein	13 324	12,253	769	704
Jubbulpore	14 039	14 011	1 108	671
TOTAL	1 30 694	1 05,380	6,280	4 076

## CHAPTER XV—PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

TABLE 266—*Classes of institutions, by periods*

CLASS OF INSTITUTION	1896 7	1891-2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
<b>ADVANCED</b>					
Arabic or Persian	5,717	3,088	2,647	2,270	2,031
Sanskrit	1,868	2,427	2,484	1,013	1,630
Other Oriental classes	93	44	49	42	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,678</b>	<b>5,559</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>3,687</b>
<b>FLEMENTARY</b>					
Koran schools	12,126	13,228	11,840	11,218	10,504
Vernacular schools	11,585	10,504	24,667	27,173	25,108
Other schools	1,439	826	432	465	1,893
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,150</b>	<b>33,558</b>	<b>36,939</b>	<b>38,856</b>	<b>37,505</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>32,828</b>	<b>39,117</b>	<b>42,139</b>	<b>43,081</b>	<b>41,192</b>

TABLE 267—*Institutions for teaching Arabic or Persian*

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	23	35	45	58
Bombay	29	37	44	66
Bengal	1,294	1,219	1,142	844
United Provinces	1,155	959	757	483
Punjab	566	374	163	184
Eastern Bengal and Assam	12	21	20	276
Central Provinces and Berar	4	2	9	4
North West Frontier Province			88	136
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2,031</b>

TABLE 268—*Institutions for teaching Sanskrit*

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	118	159	181	257
Bombay	50	56	25	31
Bengal	1,694	1,763	1,160	726
United Provinces	367	294	388	321
Punjab	122	130	86	67
Eastern Bengal and Assam	76	82	68	223
Central Provinces and Berar			1	2
North West Frontier Province			4	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>1,630</b>

TABLE 269 — *Koran schools*

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	412	781	1 021	1 132
Bombay	685	932	1 279	1 37
Bengal	5 969	4 717	3 607	390
United Provinces	1,261	1 412	1 590	1 350
Punjab	4 439	3 566	2 594	2 596
Burma	266	246	217	213
Eastern Bengal and Assam	192	185	164	2 938
Central Provinces and Berar	4	1		
North West Frontier Province			756	580
TOTAL	13 228	11 840	11,218	10 504

TABLE 270 — *Vernacular schools*

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras	2 845	4 179	4 356	2 953
Bombay	1 802	1 779	1 191	1 177
Bengal	4 627	4,205	3 869	2 5 0
United Provinces	2 961	2 930	3 406	2 324
Punjab	1 608	1 230	972	893
Burma	5 545	10 295	13 300	14 941
Eastern Bengal and Assam	9	8		124
Central Provinces and Berar	80			
Coorg	27	41		
North West Frontier Province			79	126
TOTAL	19 504	24 667	27 173	25 108

TABLE 271 — *Other schools*

PROVINCE	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7
Madras		13	96	1 082
Bombay	201	14	122	220
Bengal	234	303	160	257
United Provinces				97
Punjab	319	63	33	41
Burma	13	44	26	11
Eastern Bengal and Assam	9	13	3	150
Central Provinces and Berar		2	3	3
Coorg			22	29
North West Frontier Province				2
TOTAL	896	452	465	1 893



TABLE 272—*Pupils in private institutions*

CLASS OF INSTITUTION	1886-7	1891-2	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
<b>ADVANCED</b>					
Arabic or Persian	53 745	39 534	35 508	37 464	39 193
Sanskrit	90 509	28 833	29 000	29 380	21 315
Other Oriental Class	1 062	684	744	993	284
<b>TOTAL ADVANCED</b>	<b>77 379</b>	<b>69 051</b>	<b>65 382</b>	<b>62 137</b>	<b>60 792</b>
<b>ELEMENTARY</b>					
Koran schools	103 234	167 879	175 319	183 476	189 713
Vernacular schools	165 593	248 999	318 766	378 803	361 043
Other schools	26 479	99 066	9 098	10 991	49 604
<b>TOTAL ELEMENTARY</b>	<b>295 306</b>	<b>438 860</b>	<b>503 106</b>	<b>573 270</b>	<b>583 360</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>372 685</b>	<b>507 911</b>	<b>568 488</b>	<b>635 407</b>	<b>644 152</b>

TABLE 273—*Pupils in institutions for teaching Arabic or Persian*

PROVINCE	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	2 980	2 565	2 681
Bombay	2 181	1 883	2 661
Bengal	14 014	16 737	10 104
United Provinces	10 949	11 084	10 081
Punjab	5 921	3 090	2 678
Eastern Bengal and Assam	845	907	9 105
Central Provinces and Berar	88	148	49
Coorg			
North West Frontier Province		1 050	1 834
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35 578</b>	<b>37 464</b>	<b>39 193</b>

TABLE 274—*Pupils in institutions for teaching Sanskrit*

PROVINCE	1896-7	1901-2	1906-7
Madras	2 767	2 612	4 398
Bombay	642	504	855
Bengal	17 627	9 917	6 289
United Provinces	4 179	6 388	5 703
Punjab	9 043	1 594	1 498
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1 80	1 301	2 495
Central Provinces and Berar		13	47
North West Frontier Province		51	109
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>99 060</b>	<b>29 380</b>	<b>91 315</b>

TABLE 26.—*Pupils in Koran schools*

PROVINCE	1896	1901	1906
Madras	93 80	30 180	36 523
Bombay	— 490	98 536	31 05
Bengal	59 90	63 099	5 726
United Provinces	148 3	1 118	17 460
Punjab	40 098	36 309	36 774
Burma	3 3 3	4 094	4 127
Eastern Bengal and Assam	3 719	3 253	43 192
Central Provinces and Berar	6		
North West Frontier Province		10 97	8 106
TOTAL	175 31	183 4 6	189 713

TABLE 27.—*Pupils in vernacular schools*

PROVINCE	1896	1901	1906
Madras	4 169	84 187	67,211
Bombay	41 328	34 660	3 2 3
Bengal	30 831	36 036	24 639
United Provinces	41 55	49 688	33 8 8
Punjab	6 4 9	3 548	21 803
Burma	101 2 0	148 737	16 647
Eastern Bengal and Assam	8		2 225
Coorg	419		
North West Frontier Province		1 728	1 96
TOTAL	318 66	3 8 503	351 043

TABLE 277.—*Pupils in other schools*

PROVINCE	1896	1901	1906
Madras	1 525	1 469	20 639
Bombay	693	3 216	5 900
Bengal	39 0	3 831	7 266
United Provinces			2 055
Punjab	1 493	1 189	2 591
Burma	904	4 1	296
Eastern Bengal and Assam	420	96	2 965
Central Provinces and Berar	63	286	243
Coorg		433	510
North West Frontier Province			49
TOTAL	9 0 8	10 991	42 604

TABLE 278—Percentage of pupils in private institutions to total pupils under instruction

PROVINCE	1886 7	1891 2	1896 7	1901 2	1906 7.
Madras . . .	6	9	13	14	13
Bombay . . .	12	11	11	11	10
Bengal . . .	3	9	8	7	4
United Provinces . .	23	23	20	19	11
Punjab . . .	52	42	31	27	22
Burma . . .	2	27	41	49	43
Eastern Bengal and Assam	7	7	7	5	8
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	1	3	3	8	1
Coorg . . .	8	9	8	9	10
North West Frontier Province . .				51	42
GENERAL	11	13	13	14	12

TABLE 279—Pupils in private institutions by race or creed

	1901 2			1906 7		
	Number of pupils	Percentage on total pupils in private institutions	Percentage on total of race or creed under instruction	Number of pupils	Percentage on total pupils in private institutions	Percentage on total of race or creed under instruction
Europeans and Eurasians	150		5	16		1
Native Christians	8,016	1 3	6 2	11,784	1 8	7 0
Hindus	230,107	30 2	7 6	215,446	33 5	6 1
Muhammadans	246,216	38 7	25 2	248,470	38 6	21 2
Buddhists	149,428	23 5	50 6	167,131	25 9	45 3
Others	1,490	2	2 0	1,305	2	1 3
TOTAL	635,407		14	644,152	100 0	12 0

TABLE 280—Pupils in private institutions by sex

	1901 2			1906 7		
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
ADVANCED						
Arabic and Persian	36,738	676	37,464	38,125	1,068	39,193
Sanskrit	22,379	1	22,380	21,224	61	21,315
Other Oriental Classes	1,571	722	2,293	83	201	284
TOTAL ADVANCED	60,738	1,399	62,137	59,432	1,360	60,792
ELEMENTARY						
Koran schools	149,599	33,877	183,476	147,967	41,746	189,713
Vernacular schools	365,112	13,691	378,803	333,998	17,045	351,043
Other schools	8,656	2,333	10,991	77,375	5,229	42,604
TOTAL ELEMENTARY	523,367	49,903	573,270	519,340	64,020	583,360
GRAND TOTAL	584,105	51,302	635,407	578,772	65,380	644,152